

DECISION TO CLOSE
TANNERIES LAID TO
UNION DEMANDS,
ROW OVER FUMESInternational Shoe Co.
Explanation — Work-
ers Suspect 'Union-
Busting' — Long Dis-
pute Over Odors.

Inability to meet union demands for higher wages and a prolonged dispute with the village of Hartford over elimination of disagreeable fumes led to the decision to close the Wood River tanneries, the International Shoe Co. asserted today.

But the AFL Leather Workers' Union, which represents 1100 of the 1300 workers in the three plants, denied that its wage demands were excessive and had tended the company's stand had all the aspects of a "union-busting" move.

Meanwhile, Hartford's Mayor Elmer M. Hart assured the company the village was eager to keep the tanneries and promised the dispute over fumes would be a "minor issue" if the wage differences could be settled.

Closing of the tanneries will be a blow to the Alto-Wood River district, where 6000 workers already have lost their jobs through termination of war contracts in other plants. Half of Hartford's 2000 residents are employed in the tanneries.

In announcing its decision last Monday, the International Shoe Co. merely stated that "a combination of circumstances beyond its control has convinced the company it is impractical to produce leather satisfactorily and competitively in its Wood River tanneries."

The company today explained that its wage rates, although comparing favorably with those prevailing in the tanning industry, were not satisfactory to local workers. The union expressed unwillingness to give consideration to wage rates prevailing in the tanning industry but maintained that higher wage levels which they claim are in effect in other types of industry in the Alto-Wood River area, served as justification for their demand.

The company said it had made concessions "which in our opinion, were not justified by our industry's condition," only to have the union submit additional demands the granting of which "would aggravate our already non-competitive position."

The union's statement: "The union, which is seeking a wage increase of 20 cents an hour, contended its request was not unreasonable, and was designed to meet higher living costs rather than higher wages paid in other industries in the area."

The Shell, Standard Oil and Wood River refineries and the eastern Carteridge Co. do pay considerably higher wages than the tanneries, but we have never insisted that International Shoe should meet the scales prevailing in these other lines of work," declared Guy Harper, president of the local and chairman of the Wood River Central Trades and Labor Union.

Our minimum wage is 65 cents.

Continued on Page 16, Column 3.

Little Change

THE TEMPERATURES.

1 a. m.	61	9 a. m.	61
4 a. m.	60	12 a. m.	60
7 a. m.	59	3 p. m.	60
10 a. m.	58	6 p. m.	60
1 p. m.	58	9 p. m.	60
4 p. m.	58	7 p. m.	60
7 p. m.	58	10 p. m.	60
10 p. m.	58	11 p. m.	60

Normal minimum this day: 40; normal maximum, 52.

Yesterday's high, 75 at 5 p. m.; low, 50 at 5 a. m.

Weather in other cities—Page 13A.

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Generally fair and continued mild weather tonight, tomorrow and Sunday; lowest temperature tomorrow morning near 50; highest in afternoon middle to high 70s.

Missouri: Fair tonight, tomorrow and Sunday; slightly cooler in north-east portion; tonight, warmer in extreme north portion tomorrow; highest temperature tomorrow upper 70s in north portion; lower 80s in south portion; continued warm Sunday; highest temperatures lower to middle 80s.

Illinois: Fair and cooler tonight, light to heavy frost in north and central portions; fair tomorrow; warmer northwest portion.

Sunset, 5:27 p. m.; sunrise (tomorrow), 6:09 a. m.

Stage of the Mississippi at St. Louis, 92 feet, a fall of 0.7; the Missouri at St. Charles, 14.0 feet, a fall of 1.4.

FAH weather data, including forecast and temperatures, supplied by United States Weather Bureau.

RICHBERG SAYS LABOR RELIES
ON FORCE TO DICTATE TERMS

Charges Opponents of Disputes Bill Seek to 'Hang Onto Strike Weapon' and Use It at Will 'Regardless of Public Interest.'

By RAYMOND F. BRANDT

Chief Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 12.—Donald R. Richberg, principal drafter of the Ball-Burton-Hatch labor disputes bill, charged last night that labor leaders opposing this legislation are "determined to hang onto the strike weapon and want to use it at their own pleasure, regardless of the public interest."

Speaking at a dinner of the Associated Employers of Indiana at Indianapolis, the Washington lawyer and former government official asserted that these labor leaders want to dictate wages and working conditions by force and are unwilling to let them be determined by a rule of reason. Copies of the speech were made available here.

"They want to maintain monopolies of labor and closed shops that can only be obtained and retained by force," he said. "They are apostles of a rule of force in industry because they think that the balance of power in a contest of force is on their side."

"These labor leaders are not fooling the people when they talk about peaceful strikes and collective bargaining. Lawlessness in strikes is common practice, because merely stopping work will not usually bring success. It is necessary also to prevent other people from working. It is necessary to stop customers from buying and suppliers from delivering. It is necessary to deprive the public of necessary goods and services. It is intimidation and force that are relied upon to win a strike."

Collective bargaining under these conditions is merely the polite name for collective anarchy. No government can tolerate such conditions and preserve the support of its citizens and the respect of other nations.

"It is time to relegate needless, Continued on Page 14, Column 4.

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"It is time to relegate needless, Continued on Page 14, Column 4.

MOVE IN CONGRESS
TO MAP NEW LAW
AGAINST STRIKES

Support Develops for Legislation Making Both Sides Responsible for Labor Peace.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Strong support developed in Congress today for new legislation against strikes.

Members of Congress of both parties told a reporter after a sharply worded speech in the House yesterday by Representative Roberton (Dem., Va.), that they want:

1. Repeal of the Smith-Connally War Labor Disputes Act, which permits strikes if unions vote in favor of them.

2. New legislation to make labor unions and employers mutually responsible for observance of contracts.

Chairman May (Dem., Kentucky, of the House Military Committee, said in an interview, he favored such action and added: "I want to hold hearings on it as soon as possible. Also, I'm personally in favor of specifying that either an employer or a union which won't submit to arbitration should have its bargaining rights taken away."

Representative Arends (Rep., Illinois minority party House whip, said in another interview: "This is not a partisan matter. Congress and the people both want something done soon to halt strikes. One piece of helpful legislation would be to put employers and employees on an equal basis, so they both had to assume responsibility for keeping their word."

Many other leaders questioned gave similar views. Bills to repeal the Smith-Connally measure already have been introduced by Representative Howard Smith (Dem., Va.), one of the original authors, and Representative Harness (Rep., Indiana).

May's committee handled the original measure, hence would hold hearings on its repeal.

Applause greeted Robertson's speech, in which he asserted: "Settlement is rearing its ugly head to mar the picture of re-conversion."

In the face of our desire to help labor, labor is going on strike.

We have put all the powers of the Government behind any union demand to make a corporation live up to its contract, but have not put any legal responsibility on it.

If we are to avoid labor friction that may hinder and possibly defeat successful re-conversion, the Continued on Page 8, Column 3.

TRUMAN CALLS ON
CABINET TO PUSH
CONVERSION PLAN

Assigns Responsibility for Phases of Program to Various Federal Officials.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—President Truman has called on his Cabinet and other federal officials for "vigorous and united action" looking to early adoption of his full re-conversion program.

The White House made public today letters in which the President assigned direct responsibility to each of the officials for promoting various phases of the proposed legislative program—ranging from domestic control of atomic energy to "full employment" measures.

The letters, dated Oct. 4, called for immediate reports on the status of the many proposals embraced in his last overall message to Congress. He also requested subsequent, twice-a-month reports to keep him up to date.

Snyder to Co-ordinate Program. Copies of the reports will go to John W. Snyder of St. Louis, re-conversion director, to whom Truman gave general responsibility for co-ordinating the activities of the other agencies.

Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said that some of the original reports already had been received. The letters were practically identical, except where they related to specific proposals.

"As you know, I am very much interested in seeing that the legislative program, outlined in my message to Congress on Sept. 6, is carried through to completion as soon as possible," the President wrote. "This can only be done by vigorous and united action on the part of those agencies in the executive which are most directly concerned with the particular measures."

Snyder in Charge As to Atom. He made Snyder primarily responsible for legislation creating an atomic energy commission to control domestic sources of atomic energy. Snyder also was charged with responsibility for "full employment" legislation, and with the regional development of the great river valleys.

Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach was given primary responsibility to press for fair labor standards and unemployment compensation legislation. Watson B. Miller, federal security administrator, was told to pursue the national health program along.

Each of the agencies was asked to clear its reports through Snyder.

Trumans Criticize D.A.R. for Bar
On Negroes at Constitution Hall

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—President and Mrs. Truman joined today in decrying race discrimination in the artistic field after the Daughters of the American Revolution refused use of its Constitution Hall here to a Negro pianist.

The artist involved is Hazel Scott, wife of Negro Representative Adam C. Powell (Dem., New York, who addressed protests to both the President and Mrs. Truman. He asked also that Mrs. Truman boycott a tea being given here this afternoon by the D.A.R.

The President wrote Powell in sympathetic vein, but said he was powerless to interfere with D.A.R. policy.

Subsequently, Mrs. Truman telegraphed the Congresswoman that her acceptance of an invitation to the tea was without relation to the "merits" of the controversy surrounding uses of Constitution Hall.

She said the invitation was accepted "prior to the unfortunate controversy" and that she regretted the conflict "for which I am in no wise responsible."

"I deplore any action which denies artistic talent an opportunity to express itself because of prejudice against race or origin," Mrs. Truman told Powell.

The telegram, signed Bess W. Truman, was in reply to one from Powell last night suggesting she not accept the D.A.R. tea arranged for 4 to 6 o'clock this afternoon at the Sulgrave club.

Truman's Letter to Powell. The President's letter replied to a message from Powell asking Truman to take action as the result of the D.A.R.'s refusal to open the hall for Miss Scott's concert. The text of the letter:

"I have your telegram in which you inform me that your wife, Continued on Page 6, Column 4.

SENATOR GEORGE
AGAINST CUTTING
12 MILLION FROM
INCOME TAX ROLL

Urges Change in Bill Passed by House, 343 to 10, Under Bar on Amendments — Hearings to Start Monday.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Chairman George (Dem.), Georgia, of the Senate Finance Committee, called today for reducing rather than wiping out income taxes for 12,000,000 low-income Americans.

He wants a change made in the \$5,350,000,000 tax-cut bill which rolled through the House yesterday by a vote of 343 to 10.

George said his committee would open three days of hearings Monday on the measure which—as it passed the House—would:

1. Grant a reduction of 10 percent or better to every individual taxpayer next year, besides striking 12,000,000 off the rolls entirely, for an aggregate cut of \$2,527,000,000.

2. Cut 1946 corporation taxes \$1,888,000,000 by lowering the business surtax rate and reducing, though not eliminating until 1947, the excess profits tax.

3. Reduce the excise levies on luxury and semi-luxury items to prewar levels for a savings to consumers of \$535,000,000 in the last half of 1946.

4. Repeal the \$5 "windshield tax" on automobiles.

5. Freeze the Social Security tax at its present 1 percent rate each on employers and employees. Otherwise the tax would have risen on Jan. 1 to two and one-half percent each.

Feasible Budget Trouble. Commenting on the House action in relieving 12,000,000 individuals of tax liability, George told a reporter:

"I think it very unwise to narrow the base, because we may face the necessity of meeting troublesome budgetary problems down the road. We might find it rapidly and once off the rolls, it would be hard to put the 12,000,000 on again."

"I think the taxes in the low brackets ought to be reduced to the point where they would not be burdensome, but they should not be taken off entirely at this time."

The experts who helped Congressmen frame the tax bill estimate that the reductions will trim federal revenue in 1946 to \$27,140,000,000 and increase the national debt another 12 billion dollars.

"Gag" Charged in House. The House rushed through the bill with only four hours' debate, under a procedure that some members described as a "gag" rule. The rule did not permit consideration of amendments unless previously approved by the Ways and Means Committee.

Thirteen Democratic legislators Continued on Page 4, Column 3.

ALL CUSPIDORS
TAKEN OUT OF NEW
FEDERAL BUILDING

The cuspidors that have dotted the halls, corridors and court rooms of the New Federal Building at Twelfth boulevard and Market street had disappeared today. Not a one was to be found in any public room of the building.

Their sudden disappearance brought a flood of inquiries to Building Superintendent Harry E. Schuenemeyer. He explained they were removed on orders of the Public Buildings Administration in Washington.

A building administration directive, Schuenemeyer said, pointed out that a United States District Court in Washington had ruled that spittoons were unsanitary, unsightly and had been removed from federal buildings.

Janitors spent most of last night gathering up the squat brass and heavy iron cuspidors decorated with a ring of white enamel.

HEFTY TWINS IN MARINES
APART TO TELL THEM APART

Lester and Chester Partrich of St. Louis Placed in Separate Squads at Iles Island, S. C. Lester and Chester Partrich, the hefty twin sergeants of the First Missouri Infantry here, are now Marine privates at Iles Island, S. C., where they are kept apart to tell them apart.

Lester and Chester, 18 years old and weighing 200 pounds, enlisted last month. They served for two years previously with the State Guard while working in a war plant. At Iles Island they were placed in separate squads.

They are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Partrich, 6001 Pennsylvania avenue. Their father is assistant warden at the Workhouse.

300 FARBEN PLANTS CONFISCATED
GERMAN GENERAL CONDEMNED TO DIE
ARGENTINE CABINET OUT; PERON HELDMILITARY COURT
CONVICTS DOSTLER
OF EXECUTING 15
YANKS IN ITALY

U.S. Commission Sentences Him 'to Be Shot by Musket' — Defense That He Acted on Hitler Order Rejected.

ROME, Oct. 12 (AP)—Gen. Anton Dostler, first German general to be tried in western Europe as a war criminal, was convicted by an American military tribunal today and sentenced to death for ordering the summary execution of 15 United States soldiers captured behind the enemy lines in Italy.

The verdict was announced shortly after 9 a.m. The five-man commission sitting in judgment on Dostler had taken the case under consideration at 4 p.m. yesterday.

The conviction must be reviewed by the commander of Allied forces in the Mediterranean theater before the death sentence can be carried out.

O.S.S. Men Shot in 1944. The 15 Americans—two officers and 13 enlisted men of the Office of Strategic Services—died before a German firing squad at La Spezia March 28, 1944. They had landed on the Italian coast from rubber boats on a mission to blow up a railway tunnel.

Dostler's defense was based on the contention he had acted under a blanket order from Adolf Hitler to execute all commandos and that he was not aware of the identities of the men he executed.

The defense also claimed that Dostler had been ordered to execute the men by his superior, Gen. Heinrich Himmler, and that he had acted in obedience to that order.

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After Hearing Death Sentence



GEN. ANTON DOSTLER (right), being driven away from court in Rome today after receiving the death sentence. Unidentified captain of the American military police is at left.

DE GAULLE SAYS
HE WON'T ORDER
NEW LAVAL TRIAL

Execution Reported Set for Wednesday — Defense Says It Will 'Explode' Case.

PARIS, Oct. 12 (AP)—Gen. Charles de Gaulle today apparently ruled out a new trial for Pierre Laval, sentenced to death Tuesday for treason.

Asked at a press conference whether he would order a new trial for the former Vichy leader, de Gaulle said he would not.

The Paris newspaper Liberation said it had information that President Laval would be executed Wednesday.

Earlier, Laval's attorneys said they had important new evidence which would "explode" the case against him, and de Gaulle was asked if he would receive the attorneys to hear it.

The defense counsellors said their new evidence would prove that Laval was arrested by the Germans while plotting to turn France over to de Gaulle.

The attorneys said documents smuggled out of France and hidden in Switzerland had been found and returned today. These, they said, showed Laval came to Paris at the beginning of August, 1944, to declare it an open city and to have de Gaulle officially received by a meeting of Parliament.

Paris fell to the Allies Aug. 25, and de Gaulle entered the city the same day.

Laval's lawyers said the evidence would prove Laval drove all day and night to Nancy in northeastern France in order to free Edouard Herriot from German imprisonment and that he returned with Herriot to Paris, where he obtained reinstatement for him as head of the Chamber of Deputies.

The lawyers said they could prove that Gestapo Chief Heinrich Himmler personally ordered the arrest of Laval before he could carry through his plan.

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

ALLIES TO REDUCE
GIANT INDUSTRY IN
REICH TO MAKING
NON-WAR GOODS

Part of Factories to Go as Reparations, Part Will Be Destroyed — Council Abolishes All Nazi Agencies.

By RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, Oct. 12 (AP)—Confiscation by the Allies of the great I. G. Farben industrial empire in Germany, one of the Reich's most important war-making sources, was announced today by Lt. Gen. Lucien D. Clay.

Clay said part of I. G. Farben's 300 plants would be dismantled and taken by the Allies as reparations, and the part devoted entirely to production of war goods would be destroyed. Some of them which turned out non-war products will be left in Germany for manufacture of civilian goods, he said.

Forty of the plants are in the American zone. The industry headquarters and one of the biggest plants is at Ludwigshafen-Mannheim.

Allied seizure affected only the holdings within Germany, Clay said, adding he did not know what would happen to the concern's considerable foreign properties.

End of Nazi System Decreed. Earlier in the day the Allied Control Council formally pronounced the death sentence of the Nazi party, dissolved all Nazi organizations and affiliated organizations, and decreed that any attempt at their revival in any guise would be a criminal offense.

The edict, entitled "Law No. 2," also decreed confiscation of all properties and records of the abolished and outlawed organizations.

The law put into writing what already had been executed in fact to a great extent by the four powers. An appendix listed specifically 61 Nazi organizations, headed by the NSDAP (National Socialist Party) and included the Gestapo, the S.S. (elite guard) and S.A. (storm troops), the Hitler Youth and all the manifold bureaus and associations through which the Nazis controlled every phase of German life and promoted their racial policy.

Nazism A Fumbling Octopus. An appended commentary said that the Nazi octopus, although it had the outward appearance of efficiency, actually was a fumbling structure, torn by bureaucratic jealousies. Bureau was piled upon bureau, particularly in Paul Joseph Goebbels' ministry of propaganda and in the labor front under Robert Ley. There were frequent duplications and even direct competition among the Nazi officials.

Various national and party organizations and bureaus feeding into the Nazi machine often formed a system of checking and counter-checking of political activity," the commentary said. "Internal jealousy often was the result of these dual control groups. Though on the face of the matter it seems these organizations formed a well-knit, efficient system, there was always lack of teamwork and co-ordination."

JUDGE RULES NEGRO MAY VOTE
IN GEORGIA WHITE PRIMARY

\$100 Damage Awarded to Plaintiff Who Charged He Was Barred.

MACON, Ga., Oct. 12 (AP)—Negroes may vote in Georgia's Democratic white primary elections, United States District Judge T. Hoyt Davis ruled today, in awarding \$100 damages to a Columbus Negro who charged he was denied the right to vote.

Judge Davis ruled for Primus E. King, who brought suit several weeks ago against members of the Muscogee County (Columbus) Democratic executive committee. The Negro said he was denied the right to vote in the last primary held in Columbus. Negroes vote in general elections in Georgia but not in the Democratic white primaries.

Judge Davis said the defendants, acting as the duly constituted authorities of the Democratic party, in refusing to permit the plaintiff to vote in said primary solely on account of his race and color, deprived the plaintiff of a right secured to him by the Constitution and Laws of the United States and were in violation of the fourteenth, fifteenth and seventeenth amendments.

Russian Hospitality Traps CIO
Group; They Have to Eat DoubleBy REMBERT JAMES
MOSCOW, Oct. 12 (AP)—Members of an 11-man CIO delegation from the United States toured Moscow with unusually full stomachs today, as a result of two experiences with Russian hospitality.

The delegation, headed by Secretary-Treasurer James E. Carey of Washington, arrived in Moscow yesterday from the World Trade Union Conference in Paris for a week's visit to the Soviet Union.

The delegates started off their first evening in Moscow as guests of the Russians at a cocktail party, where they drank numerous toasts of friendship and consumed great stores of excellent Russian food.

Most of the Americans then went to bed, only to find out an hour later that the Russians had prepared an excellent dinner for

them. The Americans got up and ate it.

This morning they consumed baked ham, cheese and other Russian breakfast foods. Avaros, pots of coffee and put on their overcoats to see the sights of the city.

Just then the main course arrived. It was a great tray of boiled eggs. The waiter who carried them looked so crestfallen that the delegates shed their coats and ate again.

"We started out in Paris trying to find areas of agreement with the Soviet and other representatives and we got along very well," said Carey. "Maybe the foreign ministers in London started from the opposite angle, looking for differences."

MYSTERY Baffles Crime Experts
But they'll find the villain before the show is over. It happens EVERY Friday night at nine o'clock in the "MYSTERY TRAILER" over KSD—550 on your dial. (Adv.)

HIROHITO MAY BE SHORN OF POWER BY CONSTITUTION CHANGE--KONOYE

Prince Says Emperor Is 'Seriously Concerned' Over Possibility of Abdication — First Step for New Freedoms.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—Guthrie Janssen, National Broadcasting Co. correspondent, said in a Tokyo broadcast today Prince Fumimaro KonoYE told him in an interview that Japan's constitution may be clarified to take nearly all power from the emperor and establish a constitutional monarchy.

Asked if the change would force Emperor Hirohito to abdicate, the correspondent said KonoYE replied "His Majesty is seriously concerned about the matter."

KonoYE was named special assistant to Marquis Koichi Kido yesterday. Kido is lord privy seal, the closest adviser of Emperor Hirohito.

KonoYE said the first step will be to determine the position of the Cabinet, the broadcast reported. At present, the constitution does not specify to whom the Cabinet is responsible, the Emperor or the Diet. KonoYE said Janssen understood the proposed changes the ministers will be responsible only to the Diet.

KonoYE intimated that the proposed revision was suggested by Hirohito himself, said Janssen.

FIRST STEP TAKEN TOWARD FREEDOMS

TOKYO, Oct. 12 (AP)—Japan today placed one of the leading authorities on its constitution within the emperor's circle of advisers as it took its first, far-reaching steps to carry out Gen. Douglas MacArthur's orders to afford the people greater freedom.

Dr. Sotchi Sasaki, honorary professor of Kyoto Imperial University, has been appointed one of the advisers to Marquis Koichi Kido, the highest ranking consultant for the Mikado.

The Japanese government also sought to import rice to alleviate a food crisis made even more critical by this week's typhoon which swept over central and southern Honshu.

The government requested MacArthur's permission to import 100,000 tons of rice from Indo-China for which "accounts already have been settled."

Japan, which also has a critical shortage of fuel, asked for permission to import 120,000 tons of oil from the United States. The government told MacArthur it was prepared to pay for it with 46,000 bales of raw silk.

Simultaneously, fresh disclosures of American investigators made it clear that, however trying the situation under an occupation, it would have been worse had Japan continued the war.

Fifth Army Air Force experts established another tragic fact kept from the people—that Japan's radar defense was so ineffective it could not be determined whether planes approaching the homeland were friend or foe, how many there were or how high.

Home Fleet Office Abolished.

Japanese home naval and air fleet headquarters were abolished as of midnight Oct. 9, R. Adm. Nakamura reported to Allied headquarters.

Gen. MacArthur ordered the abolishment of both navy and army headquarters shortly after the combined imperial headquarters was disbanded following surrender.

Nakamura said the Japanese overseas fleet headquarters temporarily would continue active status "to insure order within the forces under their command."

Domest news agency said a total of 38,645 Japanese troops had been repatriated from abroad up to Oct. 7. An additional 700 army and navy personnel are expected Oct. 13 from Wake Island.

Member newspapers voted unanimously today to dissolve Domei, which functioned both as a news service and as the semi-official, subsidized government propaganda agency and cabinet mouthpiece, but it will continue operations until some new service is established.

Approximately 95,000 of the 110,000 school children evacuated from Tokyo during the war to escape American bombings will be returned to the capital by mid-November, Domei reported.

\$25.20 Average Old-Age Payment.

JEFFERSON CITY, Oct. 12 (AP)—A total of 100,646 Missouri old-age assistance clients received grants averaging \$25.20 for October, the State Social Security Commission reported today. The total was \$2,535,936 or \$62.805 more than in September, when average grants of \$24.70 went to 100,146 persons.

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By mail: Daily 35¢ a copy, Sunday 10¢ a copy.
All other rates on application.

Gen. Yamashita Pleads Not Guilty



GEN. TOMOYUKI YAMASHITA (center), commander of Japanese forces in the Philippines, stands with defense counsel, COL. HARRY CLARKE (left) and CAPT. ADOLF REEL in courtroom in Manila after pleading not guilty to war crimes charges. The hearing was held Oct. 8.

REICH'S WAR POTENTIAL MUST BE REMOVED, PAULEY SAYS

Reparations Expert Asserts Industrial Disarmament Is Essential If Peace Is to Last.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—Edward W. Pauley, American representative on the Allied reparations commission, declared last night that the "removal of German war potential" was the only safeguard to the peace of the world.

In a speech before the New York State Democratic Committee, Pauley said:

"We must never permit ourselves to forget that the major goal for which we fought was the end of German aggression—now and for all time. And we must remember that the most direct means toward ending German aggression is the disarmament of Germany."

"The reparations settlement for Germany which we have arrived at this time . . . is in answer to the mandate of the people for a peace that will endure. Its primary aim is to give to the world the greatest and most realistic form of reparation—security from future German aggression."

"That is why the basic feature of the reparations program is to deprive Germany of that part of its industrial capacity which constitutes war potential."

"The record of the German economy proves that it is possible to remove this war potential and still leave for the German people the fair standard of living that was agreed to at Potsdam—a standard not exceeding the average of Europe as a whole."

Pauley asserted that some persons have said it was "unrealistic" to strip Germany of its heavy industry.

"Can it be that pressure is being exerted from as yet unidentified sources which are interested in reviving the German cartel system, regardless of how dangerous such a revitalization would be to the peace of the world, regardless of atom bombs, regardless of the will of 90 per cent of the American people?"

"It is to be that an attempt is being made behind the scenes to preserve investments within Germany and to set up anew at the old stand which proved so profitable to a few and so disastrous to the many."

The United States, he said, "has a primary responsibility for seeing that the Japanese problem, as well as the German problem, is faced courageously and with determination."

"It is all very well to talk about kicking the Japanese out of Korea, Manchuria, Formosa and North China. The question is how long will they stay out unless China and Korea become strong, independent states completely separated from Japanese influence with sufficient strength to prevent economic penetration by the Japanese."

HILLMAN CONFERS WITH EISENHOWER

By EDWARD P. MORGAN

The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Correspondent, Oct. 12

BERLIN, Oct. 12—Sidney Hillman flew from Berlin to Frankfurt today to confer with Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower on problems of the American military government in Germany.

The head of the Political Action Committee and vice president of the Congress of Industrial Organizations had been touring Germany since adjournment of the World Trade Union conference in Paris, early this week, which resulted in formal organization of the World Federation of Trade Unions.

Hillman's visit to Frankfurt stems from a special request of the American commanding general to see him.

The fact that Eisenhower chose to confer with one of the foremost labor leaders in the United States, at a time when American policy on Germany was under fire as being too soft and too inclined toward the "businessman's approach," is considered significant.

Hillman identifies himself as a "hard peace man."

"We didn't win the war to support Germany's standard of living," he said here, when asked whether first priority should be given to the destruction of Germany's war potential or to the revival of the nation's peacetime economy.

While in Berlin, Hillman had long conferences with Ambassador Robert Murphy, Eisenhower's political adviser and Lt. Gen. Lucius Clay, deputy American military governor, and interviewed German political leaders.

It was learned on good author-

FARRELL CABINET OUT IN ARGENTINA; PERON ARRESTED

Continued From Page One.

Farrell this morning, along with Lima.

Farrell remains in office as president, at least temporarily.

Shortly after the resignations were announced, an army officer appeared on the Officers' club balcony and told the crowd:

"The Campo de Mayo garrison does not want the government delivered to the Supreme Court. The navy wants it so delivered, and the people want it so delivered. In the face of this situation, it was proposed to appoint a cabinet of civilians, and consultations were held here with some eminent men."

"But none of them want to serve under Farrell. That is all for the moment. We will have a further announcement later."

The deposed Interior Minister, Hortensio Quijano, tried to broadcast a proclamation, but army officers intervened to cut him off the air except through state-owned station Del Estado. His broadcast was a proclamation urging citizens to exercise their franchise in the elections next April.

The army and navy officers, who at a meeting yesterday demanded Peron's seizure and the resignation of the Cabinet, convened again early today. It was reported the purpose of their new meeting was to consider Farrell's election decree.

Some 5,000 civilians gathered outside the building and clamored for delivery of the government to the Supreme Court. Other thousands thronged the streets, hurrying toward the area.

Strike-Free Elevators Next 10 Years, Says Arbitrator

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—The 29,500 union elevator operators and building service workers who conducted a six-day strike here last month have been granted a wage increase and a 40-hour week by former Supreme Court Justice George Frankenthaler in arbitration of the dispute.

The award does not affect the many thousands of non-union operators who did not strike because they had separate contracts.

Frankenthaler, appointed by Gov. Thomas E. Dewey to act as arbitrator, said the agreement reached would result in a "minimum of 10 strike-free, lockout-free years."

Priceless Rothschild Art Collections Being Returned

FUESSEN, Bavaria, Oct. 12 (AP)—The priceless art collections of the Rothschild banking dynasty were on their way today to their owners, from whom the Nazis looted them during their occupation of France.

More than 50 trucks were needed to carry the objects, which Capt. James Larwood, specialist on arts and museums of the Augsburg military government team, said ranged "from shoes and ships to ceiling fans."

He would not estimate the monetary value.

Deuchwanstein castle here was a collecting point for much of the art which a Nazi staff, working on official orders, looted from the occupied countries.

SOMERVILLE LISTS 75,015 SERVICE FORCE CASUALTIES

FORT BELVOIR, Va., Oct. 12 (AP)—Gen. Brehon Somervell said today the Army Service Forces suffered 75,015 casualties in the war.

In an address to service force troops here, the A.S.F. chief reported that 16,594 service troops were killed in action, 4234 were missing, 13,139 were prisoners and 44,048 were wounded.

Included in the total were 172 women, army nurses and Wacs.

COLOMBIA CHAMBER RATIFIES UNITED NATIONS CHARTER

BOGOTA, Colombia, Oct. 12 (AP)—The Chamber of Deputies voted unanimous approval yesterday of the United Nations charter, previously unanimously ratified by the Senate. It now goes to President Camargo for final ratification.

GROUP IN SENATE VOTES FOR NEW ATOM COMMITTEE

Proposal for Special Body to Study Control Approved in Effort to Speed Action.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Senators took steps today aimed at smoothing the way for early action on an administration bill to set up domestic controls over atomic energy.

The Interstate Commerce Committee approved a resolution by Senator McMahon (Dem., Conn.) to create a nine-member special committee to handle all atomic legislation. The committee, consisting of five Democrats and four Republicans, will be appointed by the Senate's presiding officer, Senator McKellar (Dem., Tennessee).

Democratic Leader Barkley said action on the resolution might be sought in the Senate Monday. The measure was amended in committee at his suggestion to limit the life of the special committee to the Seventy-ninth Congress, which ends in January, 1947.

Senate approval of McMahon's proposal would permit the members to lift an administration atomic control bill out of a parliamentary jam where it has been snagged since last week.

The committee action on McMahon's proposal came as President Truman was reported to be trying to spur Congress along on the atomic control measures. The chief executive was represented, however, as opposed to forming more special committees at this time.

McMahon offered his proposal when Barkley failed last week to get the atomic control bill assigned to the Military Committee. The Senate got involved in such an argument then that it seemed doubtful it would agree to send the administration's bill to any of its regular committees.

McMahon's proposal had the support of Senate Republicans. Senator Vandenberg (Rep., Mich.) said he would back the McMahon bill as a second best proposal. Vandenberg wrote a Senate-approved resolution setting up a joint Senate-House committee to report on atomic matters. House leaders, however, have pigeonholed it.

The House Military Committee put off further consideration of its version of the control measure until Tuesday. There were indications that members will write in regular committees of nine members.

There were some rumblings in the Senate also about the broad powers that would be given the atomic commission of nine members under the administration bill, Senator Taft (Rep., Ohio), said he thought the measure would give commission's administrator almost dictatorial powers without much check by Congress. He noted also the strict censorship on reports of atomic developments which would be provided in the bill.

"There ought to be careful study of all of these provisions before they are rushed into law," Taft told a reporter.

Most Congressmen adopted a show-me attitude toward reports to the House Naval Committee that a warship possibly has been found to counter atomic bombs.

ORGANIZER OF NAZI YOUTHS RECAPTURED IN GERMANY

WIESBADEN, Germany, Oct. 12 (AP)—Seventh Army headquarters announced last night the capture of Dr. Kurt Petter, organizer and leader of Hitler's Jugend organization for German youths. He was taken by the Third Division at Hammolehsen, southeast of Kassel.

Petter previously was in allied custody but was released mistakenly from an internment camp, the Army said.

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The elections decree was accompanied by a government declaration announcing there would be no official candidate, that voting must be carried out "with economic and social consciousness," and that candidates must be capable and honest.

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UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE VOTES TO END OLD LEAGUE

Russia and Australia Overridden — Group Recommends New Peace Setup Take Over Non-Political Functions.

By FLORA LEWIS

LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Voting down the Soviet Union and Australia, the United Nations executive committee today recommended dissolution of the League of Nations and that the new world peace organization take over its non-political functions.

The Russians and Australians objected in a 10 to 2 vote that such a move might make the real League purpose was to decide for itself which functions of the league it wished to absorb.

The Soviet delegate Andrei Gromyko said each part of the new security agency could then decide for itself which functions of the league it wished to absorb.

Sharp clashes between Gromyko and Noel-Baker, sitting as chairman, marked a long discussion last night over the technicality of approving a subcommittee report. The dispute was over relations of the United Nations peace organization with other international agencies.

The subcommittee report recommended that intergovernmental economic, social, educational and health agencies be closely allied with the peace organization. However, Gromyko asked for revision of the report to recommend how the other international bodies should reorganize themselves and even liquidate those considered objectionable. This, he said, was necessary because "before the war some organizations were dominated by enemy nations."

When no other delegate agreed, he then declared that if the report was sent unchanged to the full preparatory commission, meeting here Nov. 8, it should be made clear that it was not approved. Eventually the committee adopted a modified compromise suggested by Stettinius, putting the question of approval to the United Nations' full membership.

Earlier, the committee announced that South Africa had decided to ratify the United Nations charter without summoning Parliament.

Wellington Koo of China declared it was important to see some of the league's technical functions continued. It was clear

he was referring to narcotic traffic controls.

Today's recommendation provides for a meeting of the members of the old league to move for dissolution and appointment of a small United Nations committee to establish contact with the league and facilitate the transfer of assets.

CHILEAN PRESIDENT PRAISES U.S. PRESS FOR FAIR PLAY

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—President Juan Antonio Rios of Chile today praised the American Press for its sense of fair play. He conferred his nation's order of merit on two United States reporters. The awards went to James B. Reston of the New York Times, a Pulitzer prize winner, and John C. Metcalfe of the New York Herald Tribune.

Rios told a press conference that "I do not believe any dictatorship can long stand" in any South American country.

"Argentine policy," he said, "will have to return in the very near future to complete and full accordance with the spirit of continental unity."

President Truman put on a military-style reception at the White House yesterday for Rios.

BERLIN HEALTH CHIEF FIRED; 'PROSPERED UNDER THE NAZIS'

BERLIN, Oct. 12 (AP)—Dr. Ferdinand Sauerbruch, eminent surgeon whose name has been linked with the treatment of Leon Trotsky, Benito Mussolini and Adolf Hitler, was dismissed yesterday as head of the Berlin public health department by the Allied commandant.

An American spokesman said the 70-year-old authority on tuberculosis and amputation was fired because "he prospered under the Nazi regime and lent his prestige to it."

Although Dr. Sauerbruch denied having joined the Nazi party, the American spokesman said that under the Nazis he had an annual income of between 200,000 and 300,000 reichsmarks and held the rank of general and chief army surgeon.

New Ocean Air Service by British.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—British Overseas Airways announced last night it would begin twice weekly Baltimore-Bermuda service Oct. 18. The five-hour flight will be made with 42-ton, 50-passenger trans-Atlantic Boeing airliners.

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U. S. TO SET ASIDE MEAT FOR EUROPE; NO CHANGE MADE IN CIVILIAN QUOTA

Reserving of Half Billion Pounds of Lower-Grade Output to Reduce Ration-free Cuts for Few Weeks.

By OVID A. MARTIN
WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Civilians will find slightly less ration-free meat at their butcher shops in the next few weeks because of a Government decision again to require federally inspected slaughterers to reserve a portion of their lower-grade output for export. The meat thus reserved will go to Great Britain, Belgium, Holland and France.

In announcing the action yesterday, the Department of Agriculture said, however, that the quantity available for domestic consumption still will be sufficient to allow civilians the amount of meat the Government previously had promised them in the last three months of the year.

The promised supply is about 148 pounds a person on an annual basis. This compares with last year's record consumption rate of about 150 pounds, and a 1935-39 average of about 125 pounds. Last summer the supply hit a wartime low. If the average then had been kept for a full year, civilians would have had only 115 pounds, 500,000,000 Pounds Needed.

Beginning Sunday, federally inspected slaughterers must set aside parts of their lower grades of beef, veal and mutton to meet export requirements of between 500,000,000 and 600,000,000 pounds for the October-December period. The Government had hoped to obtain these export supplies in open competition with civilians and the armed services. It appears, however, that under the liberalized rationing program put into effect Oct. 1, slaughterers have been moving more meat into civilian distribution channels than was allocated civilians.

Food officials expect supplies to increase enough next month to permit dropping the set-aside requirements and to liberalize rationing still further. However, complete lifting of rationing by Nov. 1—which some unofficial sources have predicted—now appears out of the question.

Poultry to Help Offset Cut.
Officials say that an increasing supply of chickens and turkeys will more than offset any temporary reduction in the set-aside of beef, veal and mutton as a result of the set-aside program.

The program was maintained throughout the war to obtain supplies for the armed services and other war requirements. It was suspended shortly after V-J day. The Department of Agriculture said meat obtained by the Government for export will be paid for by Great Britain, France, Holland and Belgium on a straight commercial basis.

The quantities which affected slaughterers will be required to set aside for the Government are: 30 per cent of their production of commercial grade beef meeting Army specifications; 40 per cent of utility grade beef; 50 per cent of canner and cutter grade beef; 40 per cent of utility grade veal; and 20 per cent of utility grade mutton.

THREE MORE ST. LOUIS AREA MEN LIBERATED FROM JAPS

Marine Pfc. Ralph Pratte, brother of Mrs. Frank Christel, 7401 Leaside drive, Normandy, was one of three service men of the St. Louis area reported today among liberated prisoners of the Japanese government. He was in the Marine garrison captured Dec. 8, 1941 at Peiping, China.

Pvt. Raymond J. McCoy, son of Mrs. Rose McCoy, 128 North Fifth street, East St. Louis, was captured at the fall of Corregidor and has returned to the United States. Pvt. Fred H. Becker was a member of a coast artillery unit captured at Corregidor. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Becker, live at 608 Kayser avenue, Lemay.

AIRLINE PASSAGE DEMAND UP

Demand for reservations on commercial airlines has increased 200 per cent since modification of priorities on air travel Sept. 15, local air line officials said today. The last priorities, which apply to persons engaged in reconversion activities, will expire next Monday.

Commercial airlines have placed orders for new equipment and plan to double the number of flights in coming months.

Mayor Seeks More Coal for City, Fears Suffering If Winter Is Cold

A request that the smokeless coal allotment for St. Louis during the coming winter be based on the amount used in the 1942-43 heating season instead of on the amount used last winter was made yesterday by Mayor Aloys P. Kaufmann.

Because of the relatively mild weather during the last heating season, the Mayor said, an allotment based on 80 per cent of the coal used during that period would create a great hardship to the people of St. Louis if the weather is normally cold during the coming heating season.

He pointed out that the amount

Not to Be Eyesore Much Longer



Long-delayed completion of the wrecking of this ramshackle structure on the east side of Broadway, between St. Charles street and Washington avenue, formerly the Nugent department store, is expected to be carried out soon. Litigation over the title of part of the site is set for trial in Circuit court next week. The open space to the right, at the southeast corner of Broadway and St. Charles, also part of the old store site, is to be made into a formal garden for the Federal Reserve Bank, which is converting a newer part of the Nugent store (right background), into a bank building annex.

DRIVER KILLED; PINNED UNDER TRUCK IN CRASH

Dominick Pizzo Is Crushed in Collision With Auto at Fyler and Macklind.

Dominick Pizzo, a plumber, was killed today when the truck he was driving collided with an automobile at Fyler and Macklind avenues.

His truck overturned and he was pinned under it. Police equipment was summoned to remove the body. Pizzo, 29 years old, lived at 6269 Loran avenue. He was employed by the E. H. Kellogg Plumbing Co., 3157 Watson road.

The driver of the other vehicle, James A. Shrewsbury, 17, of 5726 Pinkman street, suffered minor injuries. He said Pizzo's truck struck his machine at about the center of the intersection. Shrewsbury was driving north on Macklind and the truck west on Fyler when the accident happened about 9:45 o'clock this morning.

TRUCKERS IN 12 MIDWESTERN STATES REQUEST STRIKE VOTE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—A request for a strike vote by AFL teamsters in 12 Middle Western states was filed today with the National Labor Relations Board.

NLRB said it had no idea how many truckers might be involved in the balloting request filed by the Chicago office of the Central States Drivers' Council under the Smith-Connally Act. The poll will be taken 30 days hence if the petition is found in order.

The dispute was described as being over the inability of union and employers to reach agreement on the Central States "over-the-road" labor agreement. The 12 states involved are Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas.

SNYDER CHANGES TRADE-IN PLAN FOR SURPLUS SHIPS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Reconversion Director John W. Snyder backed down today on his proposal to allow foreigners to trade obsolete vessels on newer, surplus American ships on an equal basis with United States citizens.

He did so, he told a Senate Commerce subcommittee considering other disposal legislation, to avoid jeopardizing adoption of his other recommendations for foreign buyers equal opportunities with Americans to buy and charter surplus vessels.

The House previously rejected equality-for-foreigners policies in passing its ship disposal bill.

VLEN DECLARED BANKRUPT IN CONSENT STIPULATION

Alex Vlen Jr., East St. Louis real estate dealer, was declared bankrupt today in a consent stipulation before Referee in Bankruptcy Walter Grant.

Vlen was instructed to file a financial statement by Nov. 15. Previously a receiver had been appointed following a creditors' involuntary bankruptcy action against him. He is under \$21,000 bond to answer indictments charging embezzlement, forgery and use of a confidence game. Losses by his clients are said to total \$175,000.

Truman Presents Medal of Honor To 15 for Valor on Battle Fronts

President Predicts in Tying Decorations About Their Necks They Will Help Take Nation to World Leadership.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—President Truman today bestowed the Medal of Honor on 15 Army heroes and predicted they'll be the type of citizen who will help carry the nation to world leadership.

The decorations—highest given for valor—were presented to the three officers and enlisted men in a mass ceremony at the White House before cabinet members, high-ranking military officers and relatives of the men.

The heroes came from 14 states. Nine are veterans of the European fighting and the rest from the Pacific war fronts.

The President had a kind word for each as he tied the blue-ribboned decoration around their necks. Citations were read by Maj. Gen. Edward F. Wisell, acting adjutant general.

The chief executive concluded the 45-minute ceremony with these words:

"Now these young men will go back and become citizens of this great country, and they will make good citizens; and you won't find any of them bragging about what they have done or what they propose to do. They are just going to be good citizens of the United States and they are going to help us take this republic to the leadership in the world where it belongs, and where it has belonged for the past 25 years."

Conscientious Objector.
Among the 15 was the first conscientious objector to receive the Medal of Honor. He is Cpl. Desmond T. Doss of Lynchburg, Va., a medical aide man whose name became a symbol for bravery in the Seventy-Seventh Infantry Division during the Pacific war.

Another hero was Technical Sgt. Cleo Rodriguez of San Antonio, Tex., who with a comrade at Manila last Feb. 9, wiped out 82 of a force of 300 Japanese. His buddy was killed.

The audience applauded vigorously when First Lt. Edward J. Sisk of Johnstown, Pa., received his medal for a one-man attack on a German position in France Nov. 23, 1944. He killed four of the enemy and, after running out of ammunition, threw rocks through a window to force another 12 Germans to surrender.

Deeds Winning Awards.
Others receiving the award were:

Cpl. Melvin E. Biddle of Anderson, Ind., who led his battalion against a German position during the battle of the Bulge and killed 17 Germans with 19 shots.

Sgt. Christos H. Karaberbis of Manchester, N. H., who eliminated five German machine guns from the Casoni de Romagna ridge near Guignola, Italy, Oct. 1, 2, 1944.

Second Lt. (former Staff Sgt.) John C. Sjogren of Rockford, Mich., 29, who killed 43 Japanese and destroyed nine pillboxes last May 23 in fighting near Negros in the Philippines.

Pfc. William A. Soderman, an

HEARING ON ABANDONMENT OF EIGHT STREETCAR LINES

A public hearing on the application of the Public Service Co. to abandon eight streetcar lines, for which it would substitute bus service, will be conducted by the Missouri Public Service Commission Oct. 24 at 10 a.m. in the Board of Public Service chamber at City Hall.

The Board of Public Service will act later on the application to establish the substitute bus service, if the state commission approves the streetcar abandonment. In the meantime, the Board of Public Service will hold a hearing Oct. 25 on a separate Public Service Co. proposal to add 10-cent express bus service on five other existing bus lines.

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RAYMOND FOSTER CONVICTED IN CAFE KILLING; 5 YEARS

Jury Finds Florist Guilty of Manslaughter—State's Key Witness Collapses.

A jury in Circuit Judge William B. Flynn's court last night found Raymond A. Foster, charged with second-degree murder in the shooting of Samuel H. Jennings Jr. last Dec. 28, guilty of manslaughter and recommended he be sentenced to five years in the penitentiary.

The jury deliberated for five and a half hours after Foster's attorney, Morris A. Shenker, tearfully pleaded with them to "send this old man back to his family," because the shooting was "entirely accidental." Foster, who had testified that he "didn't intend to shoot anyone, didn't pull the trigger of the gun and didn't know how it went off," wiped his eyes with his handkerchief as Shenker pleaded for his freedom.

Shortly after the case was given to the jury at 3 p.m., the state's key witness, Irwin W. Lorts Jr., 2808 Brentwood, boulevard, Brentwood, collapsed in the corridor outside the courtroom. After recovering, Lorts explained his back was injured in an airplane crash two years ago, with the result that strain caused pressure on a nerve which at times caused him to collapse. He attributed his collapse yesterday to his having sat on the hard benches in the courtroom for three days.

Lorts had testified that he was with Jennings when the latter was shot in a restaurant at 4954 Delmar boulevard. He said he overpowered and disarmed Foster after the shot was fired. Foster testified that the revolver was accidentally discharged as he struggled with Lorts.

Police Expert Testifies.
Sgt. Frank Stubbs, shooting instructor in the police department, who took the stand yesterday as a rebuttal witness, testified that he was familiar with the type of revolver Foster had used in the shooting and that the mechanism of the safety device on the revolver made it impossible for it to be accidentally discharged.

Prosecution witnesses testified that Foster was seated at the counter in the restaurant when Jennings and Lorts entered the place, and that Foster started an argument with them. The shooting took place after Lorts escorted Foster back to his place at the counter, when the 52-year-old florist sought to continue the argument by following them to their table.

Judge Flynn granted Shenker 30 days in which to file a motion for a new trial and fixed Foster's bond at \$5000, pending decision on the motion.

Man Found Shot Near Home Dies.

John Pessimon, 5100 Cologne avenue, died of a bullet wound in the head at City Hospital late yesterday two hours after he had been found lying in an alley at the rear of his home with a revolver by his side. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Check, with whom he lived, told police he had been dependent since the death of his wife, Oct. 1. He was 52 years old.

MAYOR URGES VETERANS HOSPITAL ON RIVERFRONT

Writes Bradley It Would Have Jefferson Memorial Park as 'Yard,' Cites City's Outstanding Medical Facilities.

Establishment of a large regional hospital for veterans on a site overlooking the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial was urged yesterday by Mayor Aloys P. Kaufmann in a letter to Gen. Omar N. Bradley, administrator of Veterans' Affairs.

Advocating that St. Louis, because of its central location and transportation facilities, be selected as a place for the proposed veterans' hospital, the Mayor pointed out that consideration should be given to acquiring a site on Third street, at the edge of the 37-block area which is to be converted into a national park. This park would make a beautiful "front yard" for

the hospital, the Mayor said. The city is already noted as a hospital and medical center, the Mayor pointed out. Two of the nation's finest medical schools are situated here at Washington and St. Louis universities, he said, and a high degree of co-operation would be afforded by these to the veterans' hospital.

The Mayor inclosed briefs which had been prepared by the Chamber of Commerce, urging the selection of the city as the site for the hospital, and a copy of a booklet, "Twenty-five Years," which outlines the history of co-operation between Washington University and several affiliated hospitals.

DEFERRED TO TEND COWS, NOW MUST SELL THEM AND GO

Pond Youth, on Farm With Widowed Mother, Loses Draft Appeal.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

Lawrence R. Povis, who was deferred in the war to tend his herd of 30 dairy cows in Pond, St. Louis county, must now report for induction Oct. 22, and the herd must be sold, he told the Post-Dispatch today.

Povis, 20 years old, has been living on the farm with his widowed mother since a brother who helped him was drafted a year ago. There is no other help on the place. His brother, Pvt. Frank Povis, 22, is in Germany. "I hate to go right now, when it's all over," Lawrence told a reporter at the farm. "I'd like to keep the herd together until Frank gets home."

Another brother, Master Sgt. Walter Povis, a veteran of three years in the Pacific, visiting the farm on furlough, was helping Lawrence with the cows.

The herd, which yielded 105 gallons of milk daily this summer, was put up for sale this week after Lawrence's appeal for deferment was rejected. Besides the cows, it includes 12 heifers and a bull, all tended by Lawrence on a working day that runs from 3:30 a.m. till after sundown.

Originally, the Povises bought the herd early in 1943, when Lawrence's draft board in Overland advised him to go on the farm, assuring him deferment. The family came here from a West Virginia farm after the death of Lawrence's father.

Since getting his notice last Saturday to report, Lawrence said he tried to see his local board to ask for additional time to dispose of the cows, but he was informed the members were "out of town," he said.

He said he didn't know just what he would do if the herd isn't sold before he goes. "Just have to call up the Humane Society, I guess," he said.

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TRANSIT COMPANY INCREASES GIFT TO CHEST TO \$33,000

American Refrigerator's Donation Boosted 10 Pct. — Wabash Contributes \$25,000.

A 10 per cent increase in the American Refrigerator Transit Company's corporate gift to the War Chest which increases the firm's donation to \$33,000 was announced today by Cyrus Crane Willmore, general campaign chairman. At the same time Willmore said a \$25,000 gift had been received from the Wabash Railroad Co. and four insurance companies had reported 100 per cent employee participation in the campaign to raise \$5,265,000.

O. M. Stevens, president and general manager of the refrigerator company, said the voluntary increase in the firm's contribution was made "solely in the belief that in this emergency period special efforts in support of the War Chest are due from all."

The Wabash corporate gift, made by Norman B. Pitscain, president, was accompanied by a request that two-fifths of the total amount be used by local agencies and the remainder set aside for United Service Organization and other National War Fund groups.

The life insurance companies reporting donations from all of their employees were Aetna Life Insurance Co., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Mutual Savings Life Insurance Co. and Cosmopolitan Life Insurance Co.

Frank E. Agnew Jr., chairman of the employee division, said life insurance employees had reached 10 per cent of their quota and led all other classifications in this group. A total of 178 pledges, amounting to \$2092, has been received from life insurance personnel, Agnew said.

William I. Seltzer, chairman of the downtown division soliciting firms with 25 or fewer employees, announced a gift of \$720 from Godefrey Manufacturing Co., 3510 Olive street.

A War Chest play, written by Marilyn Totter, 14-year-old sophomore at Soldan High School, will be broadcast tomorrow over Radio Station WEW at 10:45 a.m. The play tells the story of a fairy tale character named "Red Feather." Miss Totter lives at 5164 Palm street.

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Sleeveless Sweaters — \$4.50 to \$15.00
Cardigan Sweaters — \$6.95 to \$13.95

Wolff's
7th and OLIVE (11)
a men's store exclusively

Crystal Clear Plastic
Beautiful transparent bands.
Synthetic patent trim. \$4.45

Shiny Synthetic Patent
Brilliant nudist sandals with smartly scalloped bands. \$3.99

BURT'S Shoes
NO COUPON NEEDED!
413 N. Sixth St.



Du Barry

the face powder that agrees with your skin. Fashion-right shades to give you that "who-is-she?" look... \$1

by **Richard Hudnut**
New York



Harmonizing Du Barry Lipsticks, \$1 each. (all prices plus tax)

Lane Bryant

Lovely
Furred Coats
In Women's
and
Misses' Sizes

The new short coat
luxurious
with
sable-dyed
squirrel
cuffs and
shoulder bow
... 100% wool
suede in
black, green,
blue or gray.
Sizes 38 to 46.

85.00

Plus Tax

★
Second Floor
of
Fashion

How you'll
love this
Mouton-dyed
Lamb tuxedo
coat... with
its wonderful
deep sleeves
and flattering
fullness...
blue, green or
American Beauty
100% all wool.
Sizes 12 to 20.

69.95

Plus Tax

LANE BRYANT • SIXTH and LOCUST (1)

Senator Opposes Dropping 12 Million From Tax Roll

Continued From Page One.

signed a statement saying: "We protest this rule. It is the more deplorable in that the House Ways and Means Committee which sought it has so far kept the House from voting on the 'must' unemployment compensation measure asked for by President Truman and essential to millions who are becoming unemployed."

"Yet this same committee now rushes to the floor with a tax relief bill which, though helpful to many in the low income brackets, gives the lion's share of tax forgiveness to those who do not need it."

"We appeal to the public and to the United States Senate for full and unqualified discussion, so that we may establish a sound pattern of postwar taxation."

Those signing the protest were: Helen Gahagan Douglas (Dem., California); Kelley (Dem., Pennsylvania); Miller (Dem., California); Savage (Dem., Washington); Jackson (Dem., Washington); Hedrick (Dem., West Virginia); Coffey (Dem., Washington); Weiss (Dem., Pennsylvania); Hoch (Dem., Pennsylvania); Morgan (Dem., Pennsylvania); De Lacy (Dem., Washington); Gallagher (Dem., Minnesota); and Healy (Dem., California).

Reductions Under House Bill. Here's how reductions would be made under the bill passed by the House:

Individuals: The House declined to repeal the 3 per cent "normal" tax outright, as recommended by

the Administration. Instead it applied the surtax exemptions (\$500 for the taxpayer and \$500 for each of his dependents) to the normal tax (now collected on net income above \$500 regardless of the number of dependents). It then reduced the graduated surtaxes by four percentage points in each bracket.

This system is equivalent to repeal of the normal tax plus a one-percentage-point reduction in each surtax bracket.

Corporations: The tax relief for business would involve cutting the excess profits tax next year from an effective rate of 85.5 per cent to 60 per cent; repealing this tax Jan. 1, 1947; reducing the 1946 corporation combined normal and surtax from 40 per cent to 36 (the cut being in the surtax); repealing next July 1 the capital stock and declared value excess profits taxes.

Excises: The following reductions would be made next July 1: Liquor—from \$9 to \$6 a gallon; beer—from \$8 to \$7 a barrel; wines, sharp cuts varying with alcoholic content.

Furs—20 per cent retail back to 10 per cent.

Jewelry—20 per cent to 10.

Toilet preparations—20 per cent to 10.

Luggage—20 per cent to 10.

Admissions—1 cent for each 5 cents, back to 1 cent for each 10.

Cabarets—20 per cent to 5 per cent.

Dues or membership fees—20 per cent to 10.

Billiard and pool tables, and howling alleys—\$20 a year per table or alley, back to \$10 per year.

Electric light bulbs and tubes—20 per cent to 5.

Telephone, long distance—25 per cent to 20; domestic telephone—25 per cent to 15; local telephone service—15 per cent to 10.

Transportation of persons—15 per cent to 10.

What Tax Cut Bill Means To Individuals

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP).—The following tables show the present tax burden at various levels of income compared with the reduced taxes which would be effective in 1946 under the tax-cutting bill passed by the House yesterday:

Net Income Before Personal Exemptions	Tax Burden Present Law	Under Bill	Percentage Reduction
Single Person, No Dependents			
600	23	17.39	24.35
700	46	34.78	24.35
800	69	52.17	24.35
900	92	69.56	24.35
1,000	115	86.95	24.35
1,200	161	123.34	24.35
1,400	207	159.73	24.35
1,600	253	196.12	24.35
1,800	299	232.51	24.35
2,000	345	268.90	24.35
2,500	460	383.00	24.35
3,000	575	497.10	24.35
3,500	690	611.20	24.35
4,000	805	725.30	24.35
4,500	920	839.40	24.35
5,000	1,035	953.50	24.35
6,000	1,245	1,163.60	24.35
7,000	1,455	1,373.70	24.35
8,000	1,665	1,583.80	24.35
9,000	1,875	1,793.90	24.35
10,000	2,085	2,004.00	24.35
11,000	2,295	2,214.10	24.35
12,000	2,505	2,424.20	24.35
13,000	2,715	2,634.30	24.35
14,000	2,925	2,844.40	24.35
15,000	3,135	3,054.50	24.35
16,000	3,345	3,264.60	24.35
17,000	3,555	3,474.70	24.35
18,000	3,765	3,684.80	24.35
19,000	3,975	3,894.90	24.35
20,000	4,185	4,105.00	24.35
25,000	5,195	5,115.10	24.35
30,000	6,205	6,125.20	24.35
35,000	7,215	7,135.30	24.35
40,000	8,225	8,145.40	24.35
45,000	9,235	9,155.50	24.35
50,000	10,245	10,165.60	24.35
55,000	11,255	11,175.70	24.35
60,000	12,265	12,185.80	24.35
65,000	13,275	13,195.90	24.35
70,000	14,285	14,206.00	24.35
75,000	15,295	15,216.10	24.35
80,000	16,305	16,226.20	24.35
85,000	17,315	17,236.30	24.35
90,000	18,325	18,246.40	24.35
95,000	19,335	19,256.50	24.35
100,000	20,345	20,266.60	24.35
110,000	22,355	22,276.70	24.35
120,000	24,365	24,286.80	24.35
130,000	26,375	26,296.90	24.35
140,000	28,385	28,307.00	24.35
150,000	30,395	30,317.10	24.35
160,000	32,405	32,327.20	24.35
170,000	34,415	34,337.30	24.35
180,000	36,425	36,347.40	24.35
190,000	38,435	38,357.50	24.35
200,000	40,445	40,367.60	24.35
250,000	50,455	50,377.70	24.35
300,000	60,465	60,387.80	24.35
350,000	70,475	70,397.90	24.35
400,000	80,485	80,408.00	24.35
450,000	90,495	90,418.10	24.35
500,000	100,505	100,428.20	24.35
550,000	110,515	110,438.30	24.35
600,000	120,525	120,448.40	24.35
650,000	130,535	130,458.50	24.35
700,000	140,545	140,468.60	24.35
750,000	150,555	150,478.70	24.35
800,000	160,565	160,488.80	24.35
850,000	170,575	170,498.90	24.35
900,000	180,585	180,509.00	24.35
950,000	190,595	190,519.10	24.35
1,000,000	200,605	200,529.20	24.35
1,100,000	220,615	220,539.30	24.35
1,200,000	240,625	240,549.40	24.35
1,300,000	260,635	260,559.50	24.35
1,400,000	280,645	280,569.60	24.35
1,500,000	300,655	300,579.70	24.35
1,600,000	320,665	320,589.80	24.35
1,700,000	340,675	340,599.90	24.35
1,800,000	360,685	360,610.00	24.35
1,900,000	380,695	380,620.10	24.35
2,000,000	400,705	400,630.20	24.35
2,500,000	500,715	500,640.30	24.35
3,000,000	600,725	600,650.40	24.35
3,500,000	700,735	700,660.50	24.35
4,000,000	800,745	800,670.60	24.35
4,500,000	900,755	900,680.70	24.35
5,000,000	1,000,765	1,000,690.80	24.35
5,000,000	4,500,000	4,050,000	10.00

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S.S. WOMAN AIDE DENIES BEATINGS, VICIOUS DOG STORY

**Juana Borman Testifies
Another Guard Owned
Big, Ferocious Animal
at Oswiecim.**

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN
LUENEBURG, Oct. 12 (AP)—
Small, 52-year-old Juana Borman,
one of the 45 S.S. (elite guard)
defendants on trial for war crimes
at two concentration camps, tes-
tified today that the dog she was
accused of having trained to fly
at the throats of prisoners was
nothing but a playful little animal
that often amused the prisoners.
Confronted with the testimony
of a previous witness that she
always was accompanied by a big,
ferocious dog, she replied:

"The prisoners said I had a
wolfhound. He was a small dog
—not a wolfhound. The prisoners
used to play with my dog."

Plea of Mistaken Identity.
She said another woman at the
Oswiecim camp who resembled
her had a big dog, and she be-
lieved it was a case of mistaken
identity. Her own dog, she said,
she left at the Belzen camp be-
cause "I didn't realize I was be-
ing arrested."

Defense counsel A. S. Munro
read a deposition which accused
her of beating prisoners with a
rubber hose, and asked her if it
were true.

"No," she replied. "I didn't know
what the rubber sticks were. I
saw them for the first time in a
cell in the hands of British sol-
diers."

One defendant yesterday was
pictured as an innocent sheep in
S.S. clothing, an internee mixed
up with his jailers by mixed pants.
S.S. leader Franz Hoessler, another
defendant, told the court that
Oscar Schmedidtz was a prisoner,
not a guard, at Belzen.

Lost Clothes, Court Is Told.
Asked by defense counsel L. S.
W. Cranfield if he had ever seen
the tall blond Schmedidtz, who
stood anxiously in the prisoners'

dock wearing a wrinkled green
S.S. ensemble, Hoessler replied:
"Yes, sir. He wore prisoner's
clothes at Belzen, and after the
British arrived (in April of this
year) I saw him wearing only
underpants."

The defendants broke into
laughter. Irma Grese, the blonde
21-year-old who has been called
the worst of the woman guards,
was so tickled that she had to
stuff her handkerchief into her
mouth.

Hoessler explained that Schme-
didtz lost his clothes fighting, and
was arrested by British guards.
"He was thrown into our room,"
he testified. "We gave him S.S.
trousers and a tunic. But in the
meantime the guards were
changed at the door, and they
wouldn't let him out. From then
on he was an S.S. man."

Schmedidtz sat down with an
air of relief.

Truman and Ploeser Discuss Bases
WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—
Representative Ploeser (Rep.) of
St. Louis called on President Tru-
man yesterday and urged that the
United States acquire and main-
tain naval bases in the Pacific.
Ploeser said he and the President
discussed problems and that the
President asked him to call after
his return from a tour in the
Pacific.



IT'S THREE SISTERS
FOR GOOD SPORT COATS

Three Sisters
SEVENTH AND LOCUST

STIX, BAER & FULLER MEN'S STORE



Again! A luxurious but practical wardrobe in

Cream-olet

the news-making rayon that looks
like silk, washes like cotton

Here's more of that postwar dream of a fabric,
Cream-olet, handsomely tailored into co-ordinated
shirts, shorts, robes and pajamas. Cream-olet,
you know, looks like luxurious silk, wears like
can-take-it cotton; is Sanforized and vat-dyed.
It's in a creamy tone you'll find most flattering.

Exclusive at SBF Men's Furnishings—Street Floor



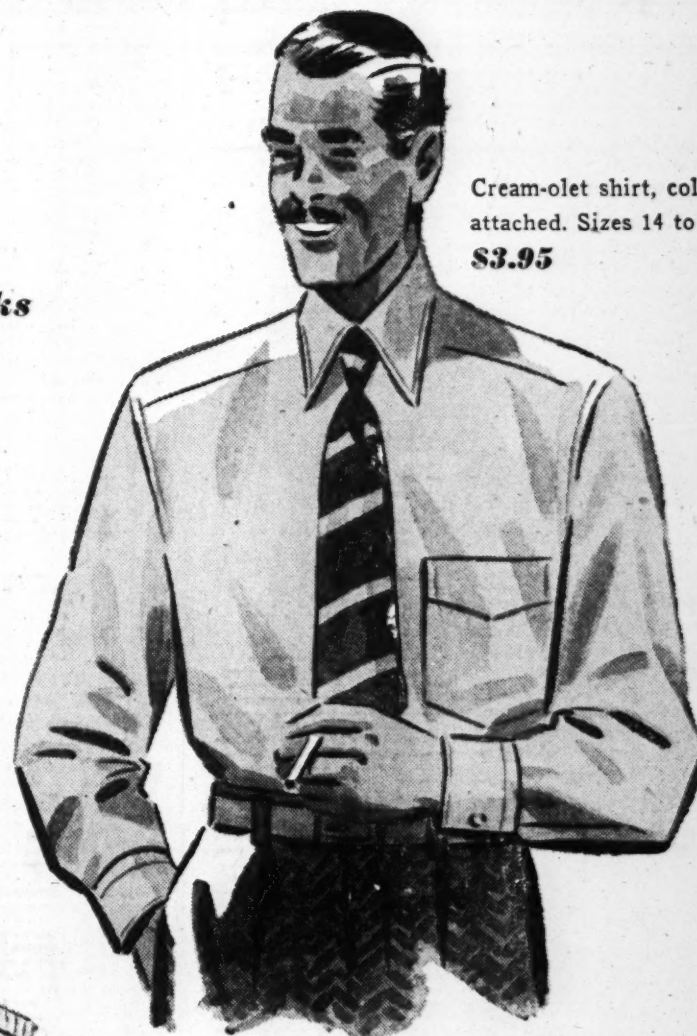
Cream-olet robe. Small,
medium, large, extra
large. **\$10.95**



Cream-olet pajama.
Sizes A, B, C, D.
\$5.95



Cream-olet boxer shorts.
Sizes 30 to 44. **\$2**



Cream-olet shirt, collar
attached. Sizes 14 to 17.
\$3.95

Sophisticated Juniors

Worldly-wise you who love
to attract attention... girls
who have that smart look
know our shop. You must
look young, but not kiddish.
Admirers love youth and
sophistication. Our Suits and
Dresses are meant for you.

Suits **\$25.95** and up
Dresses **\$16.95** and up

Juniors', 9-15 Misses', 10-16

Grace & Joe HERZ SHOP, Inc.
921 WASHINGTON (11)



"... I don't suppose you've ever heard of Arthur Murray's?"

Who hasn't heard... but if
you'd only hearken and remember.
Remember this minute and come to
Arthur Murray's today. Just one
hour with our experts will improve

your dancing amazingly. A few
more hours and you'll be a grand
partner. Then gloat over new fun
and popularity. Arthur Murray,
Oriental Bldg., 316 N. 6th St. and 7742
Forsythe Blvd.



Get Alligator's Stormwind
and you'll welcome rain

\$11.50

Yes, you'll begin to hope for rain when
you own Alligator's smooth-going Storm-
wind. (Frankly you'll wear it in fair
weather, too). Have it in handsome gray
cotton poplin. 34-46.

Take the special elevator to SBF Men's Store—
Fourth Floor

This wool gabardine shirt
is casual perfection

\$10

Our pure wool gabardine shirt has that
casual air you men go for... it sets off
your slacks as no other shirt can. Wear
it with or without a tie; choose it in green,
gray, wine, tan or brown. Small, medium,
medium large, large, extra large.

Take the special elevator to SBF Men's Store—
Fourth Floor



Young men go for this
Fenwick in campus cactus

\$5

It's definitely a young man's hat...
college men and young business men think
it's tops. It's smartly bound with covert
colored gabardine... and you'll wear it
with any color suit or topper.
Sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2.

Take the special elevator to SBF Men's Store—
Fourth Floor

GOODYEAR
Learn You True White Yours
Get Long Mileage Reaps
Come in Today
GOODYEAR SERVICE STORES
Grand and Cass (5) Franklin 3000
8833-37 Delmar (12) Cabany 1400

REAL ESTATE SERVICE
We Are in a Position to Serve You
Whether It Pertains to
LOANS-SALES-LEASES-PROPERTY MANAGEMENT
We Invite You to Consult Us
REAL ESTATE DEPARTMENT
Mercantile-Commerce Bank & Trust Co.

Oysters, Cake Thrown at Grocer,
HACKENSACK, N.J., Oct. 12
(AP)—Two Bergen county house-
holders, newly freed from wartime
shortages, released their pent-up
emotions by hurling a can of oy-
sters at a male grocer and throw-
ing a layer cake in a woman gro-
cer's face.

5 GROUPS URGE AID AT ONCE TO SAVE EUROPE'S CHILDREN

BERN, Oct. 12 (AP)—Five in-
ternational organizations appealed
today for immediate aid for
Europe's children, asserting that
13,000,000 Europeans—half of them
children—were destined to die of
starvation and exposure this win-
ter.

The joint appeal, which pledged
co-operation regardless of race,
creed or nationality, came from
the International Committee of the
Red Cross, the Catholic Interna-
tional Welfare Conference, the
World Council of Churches, the
World Jewish Congress and the
Save the Children International
Union.

All humanitarian and religious
organizations were urged to con-
tribute food, clothing and medi-
cines.

Arabian Pipeline Planned to Serve Europe, Conserve American Oil

U. S. Firm Has British Permission for \$70,-
000,000 Project Under 'Legalized
Cartel Agreement.'

By DONALD GRANT
A Staff Correspondent of the
Post-Dispatch.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12—The
Arabian American Oil Co. is ready
to build the Arabian pipeline with-
out government financing and
agreements for the pipeline to
cross Palestine and Trans-Jordan
are to be signed shortly, H. D.
Collier, chairman of the board of
directors, announced today.

When the pipeline is complete
it will send American-owned Ara-
bian oil into the European market
to replace Caribbean oil. Carib-
bean oil in turn, will be diverted
to the American market. Collier
estimated that within five years
America will face the necessity of
importing a million barrels of oil
a day, due to depleted reserves.

Co- of the Arabian pipeline,
center of a congressional con-
troversy when it was first proposed
as an American Government project,
was estimated by Collier at
from \$70,000,000 to \$100,000,000. He
said his firm, which is owned by
the Standard Oil Co. of California,
and the Texas Co., would not
need government funds to finance
the project. He proposed to build
a 26-inch line, capable of carrying
300,000 barrels of crude oil a day
the 1000 miles across the Arabian
peninsula from the oil fields on
the Persian Gulf to Haifa, on the
Mediterranean, where a refinery
is to be erected.

British Permission Given.
Although Collier would not say
when the pipeline would be built,
he said the British Foreign Office
already had given permission for
the erection of the refinery and
for the pipeline to cross the British
mandated territories involved, and
consent also has been obtained
from the Arabian government.
F. A. Davies, president of the Ara-
bian American Oil Co., now is on
his way to the Middle East to
complete arrangements for build-
ing the pipeline, Collier said. With
British consent, the signatures of
the Palestine and Trans-Jordan
governments is considered a mere
formality.

Collier did not discuss details
of obtaining British consent.
When the pipeline proposal was
first announced the British reac-
tion was extremely unfavorable.
British and American oil interests
also have been in sharp competi-
tion for the acquisition of oil lands
in Egypt, but Collier said today

his firm has "pulled out of Egypt."

A new understanding between
British and American oil interests
apparently was reached in the re-
cently signed oil agreement be-
tween the two governments, an
agreement not yet ratified by the
Senate. Collier said the agreement
makes it possible for American
oil in the Middle East to com-
pete with British oil, which has a
shorter haul, in the European mar-
ket. Pricing agreements, he said,
also make it certain that Carib-
bean oil, both British and Amer-
ican, will be diverted to the Amer-
ican market. Before the war,
most Caribbean oil was shipped to
Europe.

F. S. Bryant, vice president of
the Standard Oil Co. of California,
described the British-American oil
agreement as "a legalized interna-
tional cartel agreement in the na-
tional interest."

Collier said the American Navy
is considering action to keep a
part of the Arabian fields, where
enormous oil reserves are believed
to exist, as a permanent reserve
for possible use by the American
Fleet. Bryant also pointed out
that the new American refinery at
Haifa, and the pipeline, will be
available for American naval and
air refueling in the eastern Mediter-
ranean. The American air forces
are building a landing field in
Arabia, on the Persian Gulf near
existing Arabian American instal-
lations.

To give an idea of the oil po-
tentials of Arabia, Collier said
that engineers estimate that by
pumping 300,000 barrels a day
from each of five of the firm's 40
wells, it would be impossible to
deplete the supply tapped by those
wells in 50 years, the length of the
oil concession in Arabia. Total
Arabian oil reserves, he said, are
estimated upwards of 20 billion
barrels.

The Arabian American Co. mean-
while is increasing the production
of Arabian oil as rapidly as pos-
sible, Collier said, both by digging
new wells and by completing a
new refinery on the Persian Gulf.
That refinery, and the one on
Bahrain island, in the Persian gulf,
will serve business to the east,
including India, he said, after the
pipeline is built.

Within 10 years, he predicted,
neither American nor Caribbean
fields will be sufficient to supply
the American demand, and oil will
be shipped to this country from
Arabia.

Domestic operations of Standard
Oil Co., of California will be ex-

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OSAGE SALES CO.
AUTHORIZED DEALER
Complete Studebaker Service by
Factory Trained Mechanics Service
Bldg. 4015 S. B'way

D. A. R. CRITICIZED BY TRUMAN FOR BAR ON NEGROES

Continued From Page One.

Miss Hazel Scott, has been refused
the use of Constitution Hall for
a concert on Oct. 20.

"Artistic talent is not the ex-
clusive property of any one race
or group. One of the marks of a
democracy is its willingness to re-
spect and reward talent without
regard to race or origin."

"We have just brought to a suc-
cessful conclusion a war against
totalitarian countries which made
racial discrimination their state
policy. One of the first steps taken
by the Nazis when they came to
power was to forbid the public
appearance of artists and music-
ians whose religion or origin was
unsatisfactory to the 'master race'.
"I am sure that you will realize,
however, the impossibility of any
interference by me in the man-
agement or policy of a private en-
terprise such as the one in ques-
tion."

Powell started a drive to re-
move tax exemptions from Con-
stitution Hall. In telegrams to
other members of the New York
congressional delegation, he said
the hall should be taxed "on the
grounds that it no longer is a
semi-public institution."

In a statement, he declared that
"the Daughters of the American
Revolution don't even deserve to
be called the daughters of Amer-
ican reaction—they are now the
daughters of assinine reaction."

Telegram to Mrs. Truman.

Powell's telegram to Mrs. Tru-
man follows:

"The D.A.R. has just reaffirmed
its policy of not admitting Negro
artists to Constitution Hall. This
is a policy that is not followed
even in the deepest South. It is
merely incidental that the in-
dividual involved now is my wife.
When it was Marion Anderson,
the wife of the President at that
time, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, pub-
licly withdrew from the D.A.R.
You are to be the guest of honor
at a tea tomorrow, Oct. 12. I urge
you on behalf of members of the
D.A.R. who are against the pres-
ent policy, on behalf of millions
of American citizens, and on be-
half of the Democratic party to
publicly refrain from attending
the tea. I can assure you that no
good will be accomplished by at-
tending and much harm will be
done. If you believe in 100 per
cent Americanism you will pub-
licly denounce the D.A.R.'s ac-
tion."

Rule Reaffirmed by D.A.R.

The rule which the D.A.R. reaf-
firmed yesterday provides "that
the words 'white artists only' be
added to the leases for the use of
Constitution Hall."

"The executive committee has
voted unanimously and the na-
tional board of management has
voted to abide by this rule and re-
affirm the policy of the ruling of
the national society, Daughters of
the American Revolution, as
adopted March 23, 1932, govern-
ing the use of Constitution Hall,"
the D.A.R. said.

The statement added that the
rules were drawn "in accordance
with the prevailing custom of the
District of Columbia regarding
schools, auditoriums, theaters, ho-
tels, restaurants, clubs, canteens,
playgrounds, etc."

panded, Collier said. He is pres-
ident of Standard Oil of California.
In addition to being chairman of
the board of Arabian American, he
said his company has leased the
Reconstruction Finance Corpora-
tion 100-octane plant at Richmond,
Calif., for the peacetime manufac-
ture of automobile gasoline.

In addition to the conference
with oil officials, correspondents
visiting American industrial cen-
ters under arrangements made by
the National Association of Manu-
facturers, today visited the Colum-
bia steel works at Pittsburgh.
Calif. There, O. L. Pringle, vice
president, replied in behalf of
United States Steel Co., of which
Columbia is a subsidiary, to com-
plaints by steel fabricators at Los
Angeles that the price of steel in
California is too high.

He declared that the visible
market for steel in the west did
not justify operations large

enough to achieve a unit cost
making possible a price substan-
tially lower than that at present
charged. United States Steel, he
said, is to build a new \$25,000,000
cold strip mill at Pittsburgh, not
in anticipation of a great heavy
industry boom, but to meet a vis-
ible market, particularly in the
canning industry. The future of
steel production in the west, he
said, depends on the market in
this region.

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sent. Diamond set or
plain.
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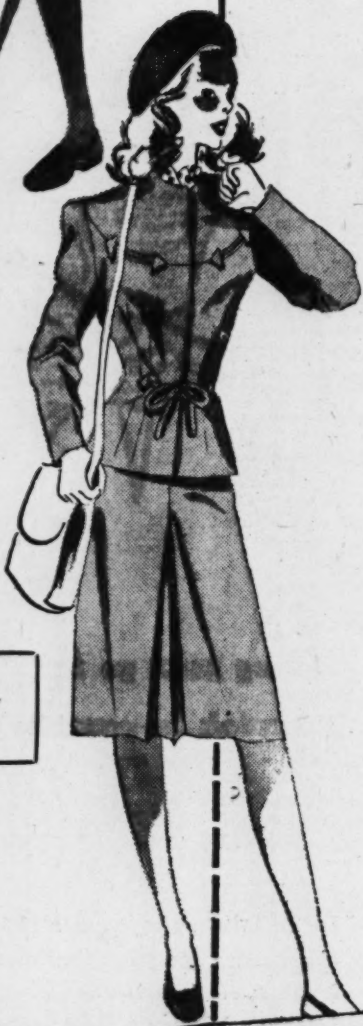
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Elegant Figur-ing in this
Berkeley Jr. wool and
rabbit's hair that zips up
the front . . . drawstring
back, Moss, cocoa,
royal, blittersweet, \$17⁹⁵
beige.

Bowknot draper of soft
Columbia wool and rabbit's
hair that draws into
soft front bows with sweet
tucking. Beige, powder,
emerald, rose, \$17⁹⁵
pink.

All-wool Gilbert original
suit with dashing arrows at
pockets and waist. Tie-
tight front. Melon,
gold, blue, aqua. \$35⁰⁰

Sizes 8 to 15



Gilbert
original

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(Junior Hangout, Second Floor)



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jewels flashing on high,
upswapt, well-rounded felt.
Black, brown, coffee,
fuchsia, gray. \$7⁹⁵

A tiny pointed crown
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bulging rounded brim.
Black, brown, coffee,
gray felt. \$7⁹⁵

(Millinery—Second Floor)



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you ask for anything more? Yes indeed — you could
ask for a typical Bond price. And here it is — just
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brown or navy — and you'll know why smart
women flock to Bond's! Sizes 10-20, regular and short.

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NEGRO IS TAKEN FROM UNGUARDED JAIL AND LYNCHED

Had Been Returned to Florida Town to Face Charge of Attempted Attack on Child.

MADISON, Fla., Oct. 12 (AP)—A young Negro under indictment for attempted criminal assault of a 5-year-old white girl was taken from the county jail either late Wednesday night or early Thursday morning and shot to death, Sheriff Lonnie Davis reported yesterday.

Sheriff Davis said the Negro, Jesse James Payne, was returned to the jail here from the state prison Tuesday for arraignment. He had pleaded not guilty to the charge. His case had been scheduled for trial Tuesday.

Gov. Millard Caldwell at Tallahassee said he had received only a "sketchy report" on the affair but would start an immediate investigation.

Arrested July 4 at Monticello, Payne was later removed to the state prison after state highway patrolmen had guarded him from a crowd. Payne was wounded at that time in a chase by a posse.

In reporting the death of Payne, Sheriff Davis said the county jail here was not guarded. "I never had any guard at the jail," he declared.

A. K. Black, state attorney for the Madison Judicial Circuit, said he planned an immediate investigation. Black said, "Sheriff Davis told me he had no evidence who did it. He told me other prisoners who were in the jail claimed they were asleep and did not hear anything during the night."

Black said he had been informed there were four or five prisoners in the jail at the time. He added that, as far as he knew, it was customary to leave the jail without a guard at night. The jail, on a lot adjacent to the sheriff's home, is surrounded by a steel wire fence.

A coroner's jury was empaneled yesterday by County Judge J. R. Kelley. After viewing the Negro's body, the jury adjourned the inquest until Saturday.

Attorney General J. Tom Watson, who made a personal investigation of the Negro's case, said the alleged attack on the young white child occurred at Greenville about 10 days before Payne's capture last July 4.

Secretary to Senate Majority.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Democratic Senators yesterday named Felton M. Johnston, now a State Department liaison man, as secretary to the Senate majority. Johnston, formerly clerk of the Senate Finance Committee, succeeds Leslie Biddle, chosen several months ago as Senate secretary.

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Lane Bryant

FASHION BASEMENT

SIXTH and LOCUST (1)

Laval Trial Spurs Blum to Urge Sweeping Reforms in Judiciary

Proposes Free and Independent System Patterned After That in U.S. and Switzerland — Favors Electing Judges.

By RICHARD L. STOKES
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

PARIS, Oct. 12 (by radio) — What he terms "the cruel scandal" of the Laval trial is taken as the text of a leading article in the Socialist organ *Le Populaire* by Leon Blum. The former Premier declares that the proposed new constitution should establish a free and independent judiciary patterned after the model of the United States and Switzerland.

He urges that the magistracy should be elevated into a "power" instead of what he brands as merely an "authority." Justice in France, he proceeds, must cease to be an administrative agency, subject, like the other branches, to the direction of whatever government happens to be in power.

The degree in which complete transformation is necessary is demonstrated by the decree in the Laval case.

Better Status for Judges.

"Justice should command and deserve the public's respect," Blum pronounced. "That which has undermined justice in our country is first of all the mediocre status, material and social, which is accorded to judges and, secondly, that particular species of corruption which regulates the conditions of their promotion. The career of a magistrate depends, before all, on favors of the government and consequently on parliamentary recommendations. This should cease; the constitution should put an end to it. We must have justice that is clear, expeditious and cheap and at the same time an independent, honored magistracy."

Candidates for the bench should

be chosen by election, as in the United States and Switzerland, according to Blum, after severe and earnest scrutiny of their qualifications by the judicial corps itself. Promotion should also be awarded by vote, either by the aspir-

ants' peers or by judges of the rank immediately superior to their own.

Blum disapproves proposals in some quarters that the constitution should set up a supreme court like that of the United States. He says he would not like to behold the sovereignty of the parliament limited by the decisions of judges, however highly placed. In the times of crisis, he demands, when great constitutional principles may be threatened, would a verdict of the supreme court give them force and life?

Blum then recommends an innovation unknown in America — that the constitution should provide for the maintenance of political parties. Those in the United States exist outside the constitution. The writer argues that de-

mocracy cannot function healthily in the absence of great political parties, which thus become implements of the state. Therefore, their rules and procedure are a public matter, no longer a private one.

Now In High Regard.

Blum's name was anathema to many influential groups in 1936 when the first Socialist and the first Jewish premier of France was pushing through a vast program of reforms known as the "French New Deal." Observers that are not a little entertained find today that the identical circles are hailing him as a possible savior of the Republic. A great breath of relief went up when the Socialists under his leadership polled more votes than the dreaded Communists in last month's

cantonal elections, at which were chosen the equivalents of the state legislatures in America.

His stature is constantly growing, owing to his frequent speeches and daily articles of transparent candor and good faith. As a Socialist, he hopes for democracy, economic as well as political, but takes no orders from Moscow. He has, indeed, reopened the battle against French Communism which he waged during

the 15 years before the war. Should the Socialists repeat their victory in the general elections on Oct. 21, Blum will emerge as the

most potent figure in French public life.

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B. Fleece overcoat sets: brown, blue, navy on linings; 3 to 8. With cap. \$21.60

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C. Boys' wool snow suit with plaid lining. Navy, brown, green; 3 to 6x \$12.50

Matching caps \$1.00

SVB Three-to-Six Shop—Third Floor

D. Navy 100% wool melton box coat, pearl buttons, navy "Earl Glo" rayon lining; 7 to 14. \$29.95

Wool felt navy derby \$4.98

Felt Football Bag, navy with red \$2.98*

Laskin lambskin mittens in red \$3.50

E. Coca Fleece coat, 50% wool, 50% rayon. Water-repellent, crease-resistant, warmth without weight. Box or raglan shoulder, single-breasted. Red, green, brown; 7-14. \$14.95

Pixie cap, green, red, navy \$2.98

Pigtex over-the-shoulder bag, red, navy, brown, green \$1.98*

Wool-rayon mittens, leather purse on top. White, red, brown, navy \$1.00

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SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

Move in Congress to Draft New Law Against Strikes

Continued From Page One.

Wagner Labor Relations Act should be amended to provide for mutual responsibility between employees and employers.

Robertson said later in an interview he believed repeal of the Smith-Connally Act and the adoption of a mutually responsible measure could be handled in one bill.

The number of persons away from work in labor disputes rose above 460,000 today.

GREEN CONSIDERS STRIKES INEVITABLE

COLUMBUS, O., Oct. 12 (AP)—The 65-cents-an-hour wage minimum is only the beginning of what American labor seeks, William Green, AFL president, said yesterday.

Green told delegates to the second annual convention of the International Chemical Workers' Union that such demands would be pressed and increased.

"What we want is a decent living," he asserted.

He viewed present strikes as inevitable during the reconversion period.

Green stressed labor legislation as the method of achieving a high living standard within the democratic economic system.

He asserted that "reactionary representatives from the South who live in this past" were barriers to much-needed legislation.

He also predicted that scientific development, symbolized by the atomic bomb, would mean fewer workers turning out more production.

"This in turn should mean a shorter day and work week," Green said.

Movie Strikers Win NLRB Vote but Continue Picketing

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 12 (AP)—Movie strikers maintained some pickets at Warner Brothers and Universal studios today although a National Labor Relations Board election has been won by their AFL Conference of Studio Unions.

At Warners four pickets marched in front of the main gate but approximately 100 other strikers congregated at a distance. A detachment of sheriff's deputies stood by. The same procedure was followed at Universal studio.

The picketing was in contrast to long lines of marchers and violent clashes in the last few days at Warners, which climaxed the seven-month-old strike affecting all major producers.

In Washington the Department of Labor assigned a federal conciliator to attempt settlement of the dispute.

Andy Lawless, head picket captain and spokesman for the unions, said the NLRB election which favored his group in the AFL jurisdictional dispute was a "big victory." He said picketing would continue, however, until "all strikers and others out as a result of the strike are taken back by the studios without discrimination."

The AFL painters, a component of the Conference of Studio Unions, won the election by a vote of 55 to 45 over the rival AFL International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees, NLRB officials announced. The election was conducted May 24 and results were announced yesterday.

The votes were cast by set designers and it was the question of their affiliation that started the strike, with the CSU and IATSE both claiming bargaining-agent rights. As the strike progressed 3000 to 7000 studio workers became involved in the walkout.

Schwellenbach Falls Again in Effort to End Coal Strike

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach failed again today in his week-long effort to settle the soft-coal strike. A conference of coal operators and miners adjourned until tomorrow morning, with no hint of progress.

Schwellenbach, unsmiling, said he had no statement except that the United Mine Workers and bituminous operators are still "in the process of arguing."

The day's session was brief. John L. Lewis wants bargaining recognition for his foremen's union, the United Clerical, Technical and Supervisory Employees.

More Steel Mills Shutting Down Due to Lack of Coal

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 12 (AP)—As the soft-coal strike took an increasing toll in steel output today, the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation announced that by next week its Pittsburgh district steel loss would rise to 100,000 tons a week. The number of miners idle exceeded 200,000.

The United States Steel subsidiary added that by midnight Monday the number of its workers laid off in western Pennsylvania would double to 10,000.

Carnegie-Illinois and the National Tube Co., another Big Steel subsidiary, disclosed that by Monday night they would have in all 21 blast furnaces and 74 open-hearth shut down because of lack of coking coal.

Carnegie-Illinois has shut down

six blast furnaces at its Gary (Ind.) and South Chicago plants, which will boost next week's steel loss there to 53,000 tons.

The Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. reported no picketing at its four mines in Washington county, Pa., today. Pump operators, who were kept out by pickets yesterday, returned to two of the pits. The mine supervisors' union ordered that the pump operators be let in to prevent flooding of the mine.

Seamen's Unions Refuse to Move Ship So Soldiers Can Unload It

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—

Members of three seamen's unions refused today to move a strike-bound cargo vessel in the harbor to the Brooklyn army base for unloading by soldiers and indicated they would support the Longshoremen's strike by shutting off the steam of any ship which tried to discharge cargo.

The action was announced by Joseph Stack, port agent for the CIO National Maritime Union. Stack, acting as spokesman for the joint seamen's action committee, said the NMU was not involved.

He said the three unions involved were associated with the action committee and identified them as: The American Communications Association, a CIO wireless operators' group; the CIO Marine Cooks and Stewards Association, and the Marine Firemen, Oilers, Water-tenders and Wipers Association, unaffiliated. Hundreds of freight cars were

backed up in New Jersey railroad yards with goods for overseas shipment despite a point-of-origin embargo placed on export freight a week ago.

After a noisy three-hour meeting late yesterday, the wage negotiation committee of the AFL International Longshoremen's Association agreed to accept government intervention and scheduled a meeting today, with two federal conciliators.

Meanwhile, a representative of the union faction which opposes its current leadership, announced the establishment of a rival committee which he said would seek to conduct negotiations.

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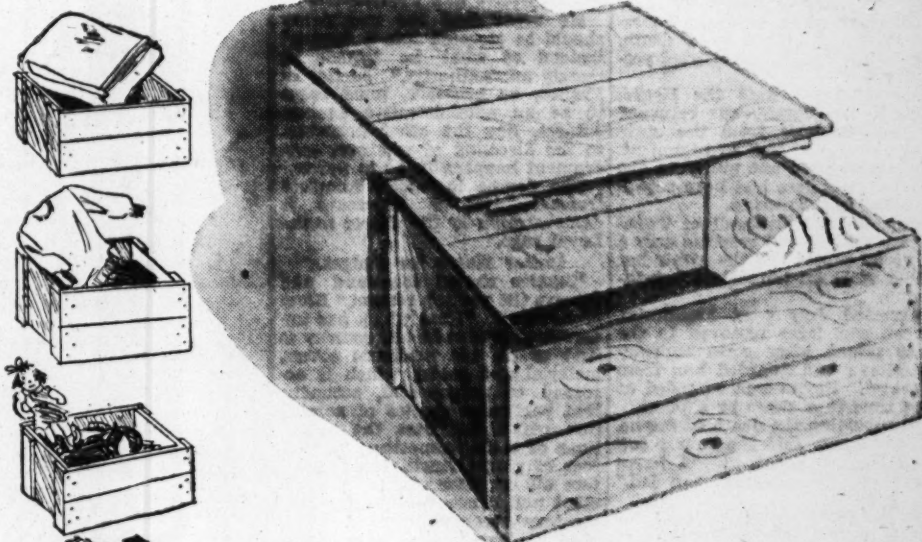
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OLIVE AT SIXTH (1)

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Greenfield's
LOCUST AT SIXTH (1)

CANADIANS GO HOME FROM NEW YORK VIA MIAMI—ON PURPOSE

Army Men Explain Roundabout Trip After Story That They Took Wrong Plane.

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 12 (AP)—Four French-Canadian Army medical students were en route today from New York to Montreal—by way of Miami—and they want it understood that they planned it that way.

"We wanted to see Palm Beach and Miami," said Guy Plamondon of Montreal. "We have studied geography. We are not the dopes, as you say in the United States."

The others, Rene Gouin of Sherbrooke, Paul Trepanier of

Montreal, and Morris Cheney of Danville, Quebec, agreed, but admitted they had made a mistake in wearing their heavy woolen uniforms.

"We don't mind jokes about our heavy uniforms, but to say we do not know north from south—that is terrible," they agreed.

The boys said word had got out that they had boarded the wrong plane in New York and headed south instead of toward Montreal.

Sarawak Recalls White Rajah. LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Sir Charles Vyner Brooke, "white rajah" of Sarawak, in northwest Borneo, will leave here soon to resume his powers. An announcement said Brooke had received a message from the people of Sarawak following their liberation in which they affirmed their loyalty and asked him to return.

B-29S FLY FOOD TO YANKS HIT BY TYPHOON ON OKINAWA

Three Dead, 10 Missing — 127 Vessels Sunk or Damaged — Japan Proper Also Heavily Damaged.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12 (AP)—Okinawa was a scene of destruction today, reminiscent of its appearance when it was a battlefield. A 132-mile typhoon which struck the island Tuesday killed three American navy personnel, left 10 sailors missing and more than 100 American soldiers injured, and sank, damaged or beached 127 naval vessels.

The typhoon swept northward after hitting Okinawa and killed at least 69 Japanese, flooded 8000 houses, washed away 81 bridges and left many thousands homeless in central and southern Honshu.

Fifty Superfortresses from the Marianas delivered 284 tons of food to the 150,000 troops on Okinawa today. Approximately twice that amount will be transported to them during the next three days by bombers from Guam.

Next week deliveries will be made from Saipan.

Shelter Facilities Needed. In addition to food, the troops need shelter facilities to replace tents, Quonset huts and other installations that were demolished or heavily damaged.

Parked airplanes were rolled about by the typhoon, the island's food stocks were nearly all destroyed and hospital patients had a nightmarish time throughout the hours of darkness.

Official reports—conceded to be fragmentary because of limited communications—from Army headquarters in Manila and fleet headquarters at Pearl Harbor, listed these casualties and damage on Okinawa:

In addition to three Navy men killed and 10 missing, four Japanese prisoners of war were killed. Five small naval vessels were sunk.

Fifty-two ships (presumably small) and 70 other naval auxiliaries of all types were beached on Okinawa's reefs.

Shore installations, including dock facilities, were extensively damaged.

Heavy Rains in Japan. In Japan proper, heavy rains which accompanied the typhoon increased the nation's already critical food problem.

The rice crop of one large Honshu island prefecture was said to have been 20 per cent damaged. Rice paddies were damaged on Hokkaido. The nation's rice harvest this year had been estimated before the storm at approximately 238,000,000 bushels, the lowest figure in the century.

Heavily damaged communications on both Okinawa and Honshu hampered attempts to get complete reports on casualties and damage. On Okinawa, damage was so great that the east coast was out of touch with the western

side of the narrow, 10-mile wide island.

Losses in Earlier Storm. There were fears that the Navy casualties on Okinawa might be increased by later reports. In Washington yesterday, the Navy reported that a far less severe typhoon on Sept. 16-18 sank four motor minesweepers with casualties of 89 officers and men dead or missing. A submarine chaser also was sunk then, but no one aboard was killed.

Navy craft sunk by this week's storm were two tugs, a patrol yacht, a gasoline barge and a minesweeper, all caught in Buckner bay.

The United States fleet which six months ago transported an invasion force of 100,000 to Okinawa today was speeding to the aid of an equal number of almost destitute survivors of the vicious storm.

Hospital ships in the area were called to remove 1250 hospital patients and those injured by the storm.

(Five big four-engine Navy transports from Guam slipped in and out during lulls and evacuated 157 wounded even before the storm had ceased. Naval Air Transport Service Headquarters at Oakland, Calif., reported.)

The Okinawa base commander, Brig. Gen. Lawrence Lawson, said removal of all personnel not needed for a permanent garrison there was imperative because of lack of food and shelter. He said some of the damaged tents and Quonset huts could be repaired, but indicated that losses of installations of all kinds had been extremely heavy.

Lawson said the island's appearance was not unlike that immediately after the Yanks' conquest, when virtually every building was leveled by heavy gunfire.

Hint of Permanence. Lawson's use of the phrase "permanent garrison" in urging quick evacuation of troops, reinforced indications that American military officials hope Okinawa may become a permanent postwar base.

The Navy's larger ships in the Okinawa area rode out the typhoon by putting out to sea and therefore would be in a position to give quick relief. Loading and unloading of ships, however, will be difficult for months because of destruction of harbor installations.

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COUNTY JUDGES URGE QUINN BILL BE SIGNED

State Association's Resolution Says It Puts 'Commission Closer to People.'

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Oct. 12.—Approval by Gov. Phil M. Donnelly of the Quinn bill, which would wreck the present administration of the State Highway Department and establish rural control of state road expenditures by substituting a 10-man highway commission appointed from specified districts, was urged in a resolution adopted here today by the County Judges' Association of Missouri.

The resolution, adopted without dissenting votes, declared the bill, passed by the Legislature, would "place the highway commission closer to all the people in all sections of the state" and asserted provisions of the bill were "fair and equitable."

The bill would abolish the present bipartisan four-member commission, appointed by the Governor from the state at large, and would require the appointment of a bipartisan committee of 10 members, one each from the 10 construction divisions of the State Highway Department.

\$124,413 COLLECTED IN WEEK IN INCOME TAX DRIVE HERE

Agents investigating federal income tax evasion collected \$124,413 in taxes and penalties on unreported income in the last week. The total collected since the investigation got under way in the Eastern District of Missouri June 8 is \$1,024,517. Internal Revenue Collector James P. Finnegan reported today.

The 45 field deputies made 473 investigations in the week, most of them dealing with tavern opera-

tors suspected of "black market" operations.

Two deputies who called on the operator of a general store in St. Louis county found they were expected. The owner was not there, but his wife, seeing two strangers

enter with briefcases under their arms, promptly telephoned her husband and said, "Dad, those men are here." The agents said the storekeeper, who had paid only \$600 income tax for 1942, 1943 and 1944, owed an additional \$3900.

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enter with briefcases under their arms, promptly telephoned her husband and said, "Dad, those men are here." The agents said the storekeeper, who had paid only \$600 income tax for 1942, 1943 and 1944, owed an additional \$3900.

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QUICK CASH for human hair. We'll make you a fortune. If you accept we need about 12 inch long hair. No hair sold. Highest prices paid.

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Clothes Without Fuss or Fanfare!

It's really a super rendezvous for those fashion-active Casual Clothes everyone turns to admire. Exquisite soft wools done into dresses that keep you attired in Town and Country perfection. Suits so easily and expertly tailored they definitely do something for you. And here you will find all the important little things too, blouses, skirts, sweaters, jackets... all with a Blue Blooded Flavour!

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Condensation from vital new book "Sixty Million Jobs"

Jobs. We've got to find enough for all who want to work or the America you know won't exist. Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Commerce, has written a bold book showing how the greatest prosperity we've yet known can be ours if government and business have the wisdom to act NOW. Get October Reader's Digest. Read the 20-page condensation from this talked-about book. Get the October issue today before stands sell out.

Also in this issue

HOW THEY CAUGHT THE SPY. All the F.B.I. had was an "innocent" type-written letter to Germany. Who wrote it? What did he look like? Where did he live? This hunt for an unknown man buried among New York's eight millions is one of the most intriguing espionage mysteries of the war.

THE BLASTS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD. Just what does—and doesn't—the atomic bomb do? Must our military defense plans be remade? How can mankind save itself from this frightful new power? Read the jolting, important answers of Winston Churchill, Hanson Baldwin, and other authorities.

A TRUE STORY HAUNTED HIM. A lovely young girl crossed the Atlantic locked in a bedroom with a murderous male criminal disguised as a nun! Read this true tale of what actually happened to a friend of the late President Roosevelt.

STALIN PAYS 'EM WHAT THEY'RE WORTH. Read the inside story on how Russia gets top production from her workers—and what happens to those who don't come through. Labor unions here would howl at some of Russia's methods... but they offer food for thought.

There are more than 30 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, condensed to save you time, in this new issue.

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1.00

NEW! HUGE, BLACK headscarf, the new high school fashion! Our shiny black rayon squares measure 36 inches!



2.98

NEW! SMALL ENVELOPE BAG with inside compartments, zipped on three sides! Smooth finish cowhide leather in black, brown, red or tan.

accessories, street floor

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Add... AND MIX WELL!

Our fluid shoulder, jewel neck blouse of striped knit rayon, shocking pink and black.

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Over our side-wrap, draped and tied rayon crepe skirt in black.

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FROM 10.75

Sugar-'n'-spice with your winter pastels and dark furs, spiked with veil and other touches of black. Salad bowl bretons, cloches, crescent bonnets, in fur felt. Sketched, Christine's toque, and her pillbox. Millinery, mezzanine.



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WEIGHT PENCIL STRIPE

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White pencil stripe on grey Tropicalaine, a hard-twist fabric for year-round wear. It's a Freiss original designed by Kell with elliptical shoulder yoke and wing sleeves, impeccably tailored; tie or button closure. Suit Salon.



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JEWELRY, SILVER, GOLD, AND DIAMONDS
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Yanks Want Autos, Not Jeeps.
NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—Thousands of veterans seeking to buy surplus vehicles here show no interest in jeeps, says a spokesman for the Smaller War Plants Corporation. They clamor for automobiles and trucks of almost any other description—particularly Army staff cars, the spokesman said.

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Classic
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Newest in 100% wool suede, fleece, melton and simulated shetland—sizes for juniors, misses and women. These coats are warmly interlined for fall and winter wear.

- Black
- Brown
- Green
- Fuchsia
- Gold
- Checks
- Gray
- Slate

THREE SISTERS
Seventh and Locust (1)

DECISION TO CLOSE TANNERIES LAID TO UNION, FUMES ROW
Continued From Page One.

an hour for men and 60 cents for women. Some jobs run up to \$1.10 an hour, but it takes years for a worker to develop the skill required for such jobs.

"After the war ended, we went to the management in good faith and asked for reopening of the wage question, which we have a perfect right to do under terms of our contract. Local management referred us to St. Louis headquarters of the company, saying the matter was too big for them to handle. In St. Louis, we were told there not only wouldn't be higher wages—there wouldn't be any wages at all, because the company was going to close the tanneries."

"Looks Like Lockout."
"Our one-year contract, which extends to Jan. 31, provides that there can be no strike or lockout during this period. When the company announces it will close No. 1 tannery and lay off about 500 persons by the first of the year, that looks mighty like a lockout."

The union began organization of the tannery workers in 1933, but did not succeed in gaining a contract with the management until 1939.

"It was a tough fight, and we were told by the company that was the first contract they had signed with any union," Harper stated. "Back in 1935 there was a strike over layoffs and the company's refusal to take back leading union members. After five and one-half months the strike ended in a compromise, but some of the union members never did get their jobs back."

"Stuck With Company."
Harper said the company, in informing the union of its intention to close the Wood River tanneries, declared it might buy leather or build a tannery elsewhere. International Shoe already owns six other tanneries.

"When we asked if the Wood River workers would be employed in any new tannery that might be built in another location, the company said no," Harper continued. "That's awfully hard on workers who have been with International Shoe for 15 or 20 years. A lot of workers are 65 years old, and some are even older than that. In order to retain our seniority, we stuck with the company and passed up higher wartime wages offered in other plants around here. But how can elderly men hope to find other jobs now?"

Problem of the Fumes.
The State of Illinois several years ago required the Wood River tanneries to change their refuse disposal method from direct flow into the Mississippi river to a system which would remove the greater portion of solids before passing refuse into the river.

"We did this in the only practical way we could discover," the company stated. "This was by the establishment of settling basins. These settling basins caused numerous complaints by citizens of Hartford, all of whom established themselves in Hartford since our tanneries were built."

The company has been involved in extensive litigation over fumes from the refuse. A group of Hartford citizens several years ago won an \$18,000 judgment, but lost on appeal.

"We were successful in this litigation, but that did not stop the complaints," the company stated. "Very recently the village made an insistent demand that we get rid of our settling basins. We cannot operate the tanneries in a successful manner without them."

"The company considered modernization of its plants an essential to continued operation. This would necessitate a large capital expenditure, particularly with regard to No. 1 tannery. It had to be determined whether or not such expenditure should be made under the circumstances. The company has taken all factors into careful consideration, and finally reached the conclusion that our tanneries no longer fit in the Alton-Wood River area, and that a long-range viewpoint required the decision which was made."

Gradual termination of operations should enable employees to find work in other industries planning new developments in the area, the company stated. The International Harvester Co. is erecting a tractor factory which will employ 5500 persons near Wood River.

FREED IN BANK COMPLAINT

Frank Hasson Jr., 5641 Cates avenue, was found not guilty of operating a confidence game following a trial yesterday in the Court of Circuit Judge R. W. Griffith at Belleville. The Bank of Mascoutah alleged that he failed to produce the title for an airplane he furnished as collateral on a loan of \$1700.

Hasson testified he customarily signed blank notes for the bank to fill out and was unaware of the transaction.

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Little Three Sisters Shop



HOUSTOOTH CHECKED JUMPER
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She will love having a jumper just like big sister's. Button front with two front kick pleats and one pleat in center in back. Black and white or brown and white check. Sizes 7 to 14.

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Seventh and Locust (1)

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FEATHER FOAM JACKET



Real protection from the cold, wind and snow, yet lightweight and comfortable. Made of zelan treated fabric for dependable water-repellency, it has the remarkable new feather foam lining for that needed extra warmth.

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Your new SWEATER made of soft, fleecy
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Made of pure imported natural color Australian wool, these chill chasers are as practical as they are handsome. Featured in three equally smart styles, they have a free-and-easy sort of air that makes them casually perfect for every occasion whether dress or sports.

Australian Wool Sleeveless Sweater \$7.50
Australian Wool Pullover Sweater \$10.00
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Men's Furnishings—First Floor

the last word in CASUALS
Mansfield Jogs



New! Different! The perfect teammate for smart action-free clothing. They're roomy, free-fitting and have comfortable moccasin toe and action-inspiring thick rocker bottoms. Sandy Buckhide or Ruddy Grain. \$6.85

Bring Ration Book No. 3

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY MEN'S STORE, ST. LOUIS (1), MISSOURI

COUNCIL TO RULE JAPAN MIGHT UNDO M'ARTHUR'S WORK

Sources Close to General
Say It Would Cost Him
Face, Certainly 'Cause
Confusion.'

By MURLIN SPENCER
TOKYO, Oct. 12 (AP)—The Russian plan for a central control council to rule Japan would cause Gen. Douglas MacArthur to lose face among the Japanese and impair his usefulness, sources close to the supreme Allied commander declared yesterday.

"Unquestionably it would cause confusion," one informant said. Whether MacArthur would resign if a four-power council were set up for Japan was not known, since he has never discussed the matter with anyone. (A suggestion that MacArthur would step down under such circumstances was contained in a Reuters dispatch to London.)

These sources put the problem this way: MacArthur, as the supreme commander, has been issuing orders to the Emperor and the Japanese who must carry out his orders realize he is boss.

Might Undo Work.

If a council should take over—even if it was only on equal terms with the general—MacArthur would, to the Oriental mind, lose face. Much of the work already done would be undone.

On the other hand, the creation of the Far Eastern advisory commission, as announced Wednesday by Secretary of State Byrnes, was interpreted as having no effect on MacArthur's status as supreme commander. Byrnes indicated he was not in favor of the Russian plan, which thus far has not been considered by President Truman.

Asked if MacArthur would accept an invitation to appear before the Far Eastern commission in Washington, one source said that Gen. George C. Marshall could order him to return to the United States to testify.

Work Proceeding.

Headquarters sources insisted that enforcement of the Potsdam declaration was proceeding as fast as possible; that MacArthur did not want to issue orders faster than the Japanese could assimilate them.

Much of the work calls for a high degree of technical skill. Washington has been urged to send out the best men possible to examine banking records. Skilled men are needed for economic, agricultural, shipping and monetary questions.

Already there is a noticeable change at MacArthur's headquarters. The key men in the combat organization have gone home. At their desks are men who played a relatively minor role in the war, but who are expert in the fields of finance, transportation and the like.

CONGRESSMAN PRICE ASKS TRUMAN TO KEEP REA HERE

Congressman Melvin Price of East St. Louis has appealed to President Truman to keep headquarters of the Rural Electrification Administration in St. Louis.

Washington is still crowded, and return of the agency to the capital will aggravate congestion there, Price wrote, adding that decentralization is a means of bringing the government closer to the people and of improving national defense.

Congressmen John J. Cochran and John B. Sullivan of St. Louis likewise have urged reconsideration of the decision to return REA to Washington, but on Oct. 4 the President said the agency would be moved to make it more accessible to members of Congress.



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Pond's "Beau Bait"

Here's the true, luscious, clear red that fashion says you must wear this fall! And remember—for lips that stay on and on and ON

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Color-mated blacks with a junior slant on waist-beltting and curve creation. They're black dresses lit with wit, for which Ellen Kaye deserves plaudits. Exclusive here.

A. Two-piece rayon crepe, contrasting bows at neck. Black, brown; 7 to 15. \$17.95

B. One-piece rayon crepe with two-tone top, plain black or brown skirt; 7 to 15. \$17.95

SVB Junior Shop—Third Floor



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MAN-TAILORED SUITS

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The marvelous tailoring of a man's suit... but the fit, ah, that's for a woman's figure! The fabrics, the colors, the details... these are all perfection. Your enjoyment when you wear yours, unlimited!

Shirtwaist suit of wool covert. Grey, toast, melon, lime, blue; misses' sizes. \$29.95

Cardigan one-button suit in wool covert. Grey, melon and gold. Misses' sizes. \$29.95

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Two coats with two entirely different approaches to your coat problem: the furred coat for Bright Lights occasions. And the simple, outstanding untrimmed tweed that's a foil for accessories, furred hats.

Exciting coat inspired by a luxurious era; black melton tuxedoed in platina shade muskrat. 9 to 15. \$129 plus tax

No fuss, no fanfare, completely admirable! Conniston wool shetland in moss green, nut brown, bright red, cloud blue; sizes 9-15. Exclusive here. \$45.00

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'round towners, black and beautiful
ON A WINNING PLATFORM

Trend setters... casual shoes with the coveted medium high wedge heel, the tall-making platform sole. They pair up beautifully with suits and dresses alike, so versatile are their accomplishments.

Black suede ankle strap, wedge heel, platform sole. \$7.95

Black suede or black leather T-strap sandal, platform sole. \$6.95

Bring Ration Book 3

SVB Van Moor Debs—Second Floor

FROM GERMANY'S WESTWALL TO SURRENDER—TEXT OF GEN. MARSHALL'S REPORT

Eisenhower Gives Enemy No Time To Recover From Blows, Crosses Rhine, Drives for Heart of Reich

To Mount This Offensive, He Had to Leave Ardennes Line. Thin Where Rundstedt Struck, but Cost of This Attack Spelled Hitler's Finish.

Continuing its publication of the text of the important sections of Gen. George C. Marshall's biennial report to the Secretary of War, the Post-Dispatch here presents a second and concluding part of his statement on "Operation Overlord"—the invasion and liberation of France and the drive into Germany. Yesterday's installment carried the Allied forces across France to Hitler's wanted Westwall defenses.

By GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL
U. S. Chief of Staff.

As the Siegfried Line was approached, and the port and enlarged transportation facilities became adequate, Gen. Eisenhower advised the War Department that tactical plans for the final assault on this fortification required greater ammunition resources than those provided, and requested a maximum production effort in the United States. He forecast the expenditure of some 6,000,000 artillery and 2,000,000 mortar shells monthly in order to reduce the Siegfried Line.

In this country an urgent demand was made for maximum production; fast rail and water transportation was utilized to make shipments direct from the production lines to the gun positions, and rationing to less active theaters, as well as stabilized fronts in the European theater itself, became rigid.

Only by these measures was it possible to serve the thousands of guns behind the major assault efforts and secure an adequate supply of ammunition for the final battles against Germany.

Field Marshal Montgomery struck through the air at the northern flank of the Siegfried Line on 17 and 18 September. The U. S. 82d and 101st and one British airborne division, all elements of Lt. Gen. Lewis M. Brereton's newly formed First Allied Airborne Army, landed in Holland and crossed the Waal, and Lower Rhine rivers in the Eindhoven-Arnhem area.

This was the largest airborne operation ever attempted, requiring the employment on the first two days of 2,900 planes and over 1600 gliders.

Several airborne operations had been planned for the period following the breakthrough in Normandy, but so rapid was the Allied advance that events overtook the plans in each instance.

Only Partial Success.

The operation in Holland achieved only partial success. The American 82d and 101st Airborne Divisions, landing near Eindhoven, seized crossings of the Meuse and Waal rivers. The British Second Army was able to establish contact with these divisions on the second day. The important bridgeheads were held in the face of desperate German counterattacks. The British airborne division, landing in the more remote and exposed Arnhem area north of the Lower Rhine, was subjected to concentrated attacks by superior enemy forces. It was finally forced to withdraw south of the river.

Meanwhile, to the south, our First Army was forcing its way into Germany. Aachen was strongly defended, and a bitter battle ensued before it fell on 21 October. On 3 October the Ninth Army had been brought up from the western coast of France and entered the line between the First and Third Armies. Then on 23 October the Ninth Army was moved to the northern flank of the First Army above Aachen.

By the end of November the Third Army, driving toward the Saar, had reduced the formidable Metz area and the defense along the Moselle and Seltz rivers. A Southern Army Group was formed into Alsace-Lorraine brought the Second French Armored Division of the United States Seventh Army to Strasbourg on the Rhine in late November and the First French Army to the Rhine between Mulhouse and the Swiss border. Between the two armies remained a sizable portion of the Alsace known as the Colmar pocket.

Eisenhower's Plan.

During the third week in September the Combined Chiefs of Staff were again in conference at Quebec with President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill. The whole of Northern France and substantial parts of Belgium and Luxembourg were in Allied hands.

But Gen. Eisenhower reported that enemy resistance was stiffening as he approached the German frontier. He reported that it was his intention to prepare with all speed to destroy the German armies in the West and occupy the German homeland.

Rundstedt's Ardennes Drive—Hitler's Last Desperate Effort to Stave Off Disaster

Gen. EISENHOWER was determined to give Germany no chance to regroup from the blows already delivered. Despite shortages in troops and supplies his attitude was offensive, and consequently he was compelled to hold some sectors of the front with comparatively weak forces in order to gather strength at his points of attack.

To the 75 miles between Monchau and Trier he could assign only four divisions of the First Army, or sacrifice his effort to bring about a decision elsewhere.

It was here that the German armies of the west, commanded by Field Marshal von Rundstedt and acting on the direct orders of Hitler, made their last desperate effort to stave off the disaster.

On 16 December Von Rund-

stedt attacked with a force of 24 divisions. He had been able, because of heavy fog which continued for days, to assemble his forces in secrecy in the heavily forested foreground. When the blow came, the German divisions broke through our VIII Corps line on a 40-mile front. Diversionary attacks in other sectors and considerable air and artillery support assisted the main offensive in Luxembourg.

Gen. Eisenhower reacted promptly and decisively and subsequent results have proved the eminent soundness of his plan. All available reserves in the Central Army Group were used to strengthen the northern and southern flanks of the penetration and the XXX British Corps of the Northern Army Group was

deployed to hold the line of the Meuse and the vital Liege area. Montgomery, Bradley.

With communications seriously disrupted, Field Marshal Montgomery was charged with the operational control over most of the United States First and Ninth Armies while Gen. Bradley coordinated the effort from the south. The 82d and 101st Airborne Divisions were brought up from theater reserve to retard the momentum of the enemy thrust, with the 101st, reinforced by armor and artillery, holding the important road center at Bastogne.

The shoulders of the penetration at Monchau and Echternach were stubbornly held by infantry divisions moved in from the north and from the south, outstanding among which were the First, Second, Fourth and Ninth-ninth Divisions.

The Ardennes battle deserves a prominent place in the history of the United States Army. The splendid stand of the Seventh

Armored Division at Vire, the tenacity of the 101st Airborne and elements of the Tenth Armored Division at Bastogne, and the numerous examples of superb fighting qualities shown by the troops of other units were in the finest American tradition.

The tide of battle began to turn when the United States Third Army brought its full weight to bear on the southern flank of the salient, where Gen. Patton stopped the advance of the German columns with attacking on a two-corps front by 22 December with the Third and Seventh Corps.

This shift from an offensive across the Saar to a general attack in southern Luxembourg was a brilliant military accomplishment, including corps and army staff work of the highest order. Elements of the First Division, which were fighting in the Saar bridgehead on the morning of 20 December moved 60 miles, and were in contact with the enemy by the 22nd, taking heavy casualties and inflicting heavy losses on the stubborn enemy.

The dams of the Roer were seriously inhibiting Gen. Eisenhower's progress. He wrote:

"He (the enemy) is assisted in that area, however, by the flooded condition of the Roer River and the capability he has of producing a sudden rush of water by blowing the dams near Schmidt. Bradley has about come to the conclusion that we must take that area by a very difficult attack from the west and south."

"There can be no question of the value of our present operations. The German is throwing into the line some divisions with only six weeks training, a fact that contributes materially to his high casualty rate. As explained in my most recent appreciation to the Combined Chiefs of Staff, our problem is to continue our attacks as long as the results achieved are so much in our favor, while at the same time preparing for a full-out heavy offensive when weather conditions become favorable assuming the enemy holds out. Unless some trouble develops from within Germany, a possibility of which there is no real evidence, he should be able to maintain a strong defensive front for some time, assisted by weather, floods, and muddy ground."

After this aggressive action, the German position in the Alsace rapidly deteriorated and by 9 February the Allies held a loosely defended line along the west bank of the Rhine from Strasbourg to the Swiss border, free troops for use in other sectors. The offensive in the Alsace cost the Germans more than 25,000 men.

Preparing for Knockout.

The reduction of the Colmar pocket and the seizure of the Roer river dams to the north in the vicinity of Schmidt were both necessary preconditions to clearing the enemy from the west bank of the Rhine and a full-scale drive into the heart of Germany.

The United States First Army now attacked toward Schmidt while the Third Army threw its weight against the Siegfried Line in the Prum-Trier area. By 19

man armor and supply columns. On 26 December the Fourth Armored Division relieved encircled Bastogne. The crisis had passed, for by this time the German salient was being assaulted from the north, west and south.

At the points of extreme penetration, the enemy had driven more than 50 miles into the American lines, but he was unable to shake loose our valiant units fighting desperately to hold the critical shoulders of the bulge. The depth of his advance was accordingly limited and it was possible to interdict by artillery fire all the important supply roads for the leading troops at the tip of the salient.

The reduction of the Ardennes salient involved our First and Third Armies in heavy fighting under severe winter conditions, but progress was steady and by the end of January the bulge was reduced to a narrow wedge, later proved fatal to the enemy.

In the single day of 22 January, the air force destroyed or damaged more than 412 pieces of heavy equipment, including locomotives, rail cars, tanks and motor and horse-drawn vehicles. The Germans gained an initial tactical success and imposed a delay of about six weeks on the main Allied offensive in the north, but failed to seize their primary objectives of Liege and Namur. They lost 220,000 men, including 110,000 prisoners, and more than 1400 tanks and assault guns.

The operation to reduce the salient was carried out by the Fifth and Sixth Panzer Armies, supported by the Seventh Army, thus stripping the Reich of all strategic reserves and seriously depleting the resources required to meet the powerful Soviet offensive in January.

"Possibly more serious," reported Gen. Eisenhower, "was the widespread disillusionment ensuing from the failure to achieve any really important objective and the realization that this offensive for which every effort had been brought to bear and on which great hopes were placed, had in the end achieved nothing decisive."

In mid-January the Second British Army launched an attack in the Sittard area and within a fortnight reached the Roer Valley, 10 miles inside the Reich. The regrouping of the Allied armies for further offensive action proceeded during January.

In an effort to divert the punishing blows from his forces withdrawing from the Ardennes, the enemy planned the Battle of the Palatinate. Here there was ground to give, and the United States Seventh Army withdrew to the Maginot defenses west of the Rhine, permitting the detachment of divisions for the heavy fighting in the Bulge.

The combined chiefs of staff met at Malta in early February preliminary to a meeting with President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill, and Marshal Stalin in the ARGONAUT Conference at Yalta a few days later. En route to the conference I met Gen. Eisenhower briefly at a secret rendezvous near Marseilles where we discussed his future plans that were later approved at Yalta, providing for the closing of the Rhine, the destruction of enemy forces west of the river, the seizure of bridgeheads across the river in the north and south and the final drive into the heart of Germany. At Yalta the general plan for the final destruction of Nazi Germany was established.

In executing Gen. Eisenhower's plan, a co-ordinated drive by the First Canadian Army from the Nijmegen bridgehead along the watershed between the Meuse and the Rhine was necessary and an attack by the United States First Army across the Roer toward Dusseldorf was to follow shortly afterward. On 8 February the First

Canadian Army began its attack following a heavy air and artillery preparation. Initially, the Canadian advance was rapid, but flooded terrain delayed the start of the Ninth Army attack, permitting the enemy to concentrate against the Canadians.

Paralyzing Air Raids.

In preparation for the Ninth Army offensive, the Tactical and Strategic Air Forces flew almost 10,000 sorties on 22 February, covering rail and transportation targets throughout the length and breadth of Germany. These blows from British, French and Italian bases were designed to paralyze the German rail system and isolate the Western Front.

The next day the Ninth Army attack was launched, and although

there was some delay in establishing bridgeheads over the flooded Roer, the general progress was quite rapid.

By 1 March Roermond and Muenchen-Gladbach were captured, and the following day armored columns reached the Rhine north and south of Dusseldorf. Meanwhile, in the Prum-Trier area, the Third Army drove across the Our and Sauer rivers, capturing Prum on 13 February. 10,000 German prisoners were captured by the Northern and Central Army Groups.

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West Bank of Rhine Completely Cleared

ADVANCING on the right of the Ninth Army, the First Army captured the ruins of Cologne on 7 March against stout resistance. On the same day elements of its Ninth Armored Division, probing to the Rhine further south, found the Ludendorff bridge at Remagen, and immediately crossed to the east bank, developing a small bridgehead.

Such a windfall had been hoped for but not expected. The prompt seizure and exploitation of the crossing demonstrated American initiative and adaptability at its best, from the daring action of the platoon leader to the Army commander who quickly redirected all his operations and leaving the leading columns in a demonstration of brilliant staff management. He established powerful elements across the river immediately in accordance with direct orders from Gen. Eisenhower. The bridgehead provided a serious threat to the heart of Germany, a diversion of incalculable value both to the main effort in the Ruhr and to the reduction of the Saar-Palatinate. It became a springboard for the final offensive to come.

In the meantime, the Third Army was forcing its way through the rugged Eifel hills. By 7 March constant pressure and crushed the German front north of Moselle. Gen. Patton's armor broke out and dashed forward to the Rhine near Koblenz on the 9th. Contact was established with Gen. Hodges' First Army units southeast of Remagen, and by 11 March the Allies controlled the west bank of the Rhine from Nijmegen in Holland to its junction with the Moselle at Koblenz.

Patton Moves In.

Once the Eifel sector had been mopped up, Gen. Patton was ready to assist the Seventh Army in reducing the Saar pocket. Gen. Eisenhower wrote me:

"Tomorrow morning the XX Corps of Patton's Army begins a local attack in the Trier area, a preliminary to the general attack by Seventh Army on the 15th. So far as we can determine there is not a single reserve division in this whole area. If we get quick results through, the advance should go very rapidly and success in the region will multiply the advantage we have secured in the bridgehead at Remagen. It will probably be a nasty business."

In six weeks the combined efforts of the Allied armies had achieved a major objective. The German soil west of the Rhine had been cleared of all hostile forces. The river itself had been forced into a tortuous crossings, and the freedom of action of the German defense on the east bank was seriously curtailed. Gen. Eisenhower was now ready to launch his offensive beyond the Rhine.

Several considerations governed the selection of the area north of the Ruhr for the main effort. A drive in this sector was the quickest means of denying what vestige remained of the once rich Ruhr industries to the enemy. That stretch of the Rhine between Emmerich and Wesel was one of the two best sites for a forced crossing, and the Germans had brought up only relatively inferior forces to oppose such an operation. Once across that river, the gently rolling terrain north of the Ruhr was most suitable for mobile and tank operations, the type of warfare it was desired to force upon the enemy because of his shortage in tanks, vehicles and motor fuel.

Across the Rhine.

After a heavy aerial and artillery preparation, the Second British Army began an assault crossing of the Rhine during the evening of 23 March. Next morning, the United States Seventeenth and Sixth British Airborne Divisions were dropped north and northeast of Wesel. British troops crossing the river soon established contact with the airborne forces. The United States Ninth Army crossed between Wesel and Dusseldorf early on the 24th, meeting light to moderate resistance.

Within two days seven bridges had been built across the river and the British-American bridgehead stretched 25 miles along the Rhine to a maximum depth of six miles.

Gen. Eisenhower was with the Ninth when it jumped off. He described the attack in a letter:

"I have just finished a rapid tour of the battle front. Yesterday and the day before I was with the Ninth Army to witness its jump-off and the early stages of the Rhine crossing. Simpson performed in his usual outstanding style. Our losses in killed, during the crossing, were 15 in one assault division and 16 in the other. I stayed up most of one night to witness the preliminary bombardment by 1250 guns. It was

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By 25 March hard fighting in the Remagen area had extended the bridgehead to a depth of 10 miles and a length of over 30. The German High Command, expecting an immediate drive on the Ruhr from this direction, had concentrated strong forces of Army Group "B" north of the Sieg River.

To their great surprise, Gen. Hodges broke out of the bridgehead to the southeast on 26 March, when his armor drove to Limburg, seized a bridge over the Lahn River, and raced along the superhighway toward Frankfurt.

Other armored columns of the First Army, speeding eastward as fast as 40 miles a day, reached Marburg and Giessen by 28 March, and then swung northward through the hill country toward Kassel. Troops of the Third Army crossed the river at Mainz to reduce the German pocket bypassed between Mainz and Frankfurt while, to the east, other Third Army forces drove on toward Kassel and the line of the Fulda River.

With solid contact between their advancing corps, the First and Third Armies were now executing a massive thrust to the northeast into the heart of Germany. The complete rout of the German military establishment was now under way.

In the sector of Field Marshal Montgomery's Northern Army Group, the United States Ninth

Army pressed into the northwest section of the Ruhr. Still further to the north, resistance on the right flank of the British Second Army slackened considerably toward the end of March, and armored troops broke through to Dusseldorf. Meanwhile, on the left flank of the Second Army, the enemy withdrew, and British units crossed the Dutch border on a 30-mile front.

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During the last week of March both of Gen. Devers' armies in the south crossed the Rhine. The Seventh sent the XV Corps, commanded by Maj. Gen. W. H. Haislip, across on a 15-mile front between Gernshelm and Mannheim. The Ninth sent the First and Second Armies across the Rhine near Gernshelm and established contact with the Seventh Army south of Heidelberg. By 1 April, French troops had advanced 18 miles.

The magnitude of the offensive smothered resistance all along the Western Front. The shattered condition of the German transport system and the sustained speed of the Allied advance prevented the enemy from co-ordinating a defensive line in any sector. He did offer bitter resistance at isolated points but these were bypassed by the armored columns, leaving pockets to be mopped up later. During the month of March nearly 350,000 prisoners were taken on the Western Front.

The entrance of the Fifteenth Army, under command of Lt. Gen. L. T. Gerow, into the line of the Twelfth Army Group on 30 March gave momentum to the drive of the First and Ninth Armies, enabling them to increase the weight of the offensive into Germany. Ninth Army tanks immediately broke out of the area north of the Rhine, and the First Army in a powerful thrust toward Munster. On 1 April the enveloping columns of these armies made contact west of Paderborn, cutting off the Ruhr and a large pocket of envelopment in the history of warfare.

Giant Encirclement.

Elements of 18 German divisions from the First Parachute, Fifth Panzer, and Fifteenth Armies were encircled in this skillful maneuver. Leaving strong forces to contain and reduce this giant encirclement, the First and Ninth Armies continued eastward toward the line of the Weser. Spearheading the Allied offensive, they headed for Leipzig and a prearranged junction with the Soviet forces. There was no loss of momentum, no respite for the enemy forces, and by the end of the first week of April both armies had crossed the Weser in the area north of Kassel.

On 6 April, Gen. Eisenhower wrote me:

"As you can see from the reports, our plans have been developing almost in exact accordance with original conceptions. You must expect, for a period in which the line on your map will not advance as rapidly as they did during the past several weeks because we must pause to digest the big mouthful that we have swallowed. In the Ruhr area it should not take too long and, of course, in the meantime, maintenance will be pushed to the limit to support our next main thrust. My G-2 (Maj. Gen. Strong of the British Army) reports that there may be 150,000 German soldiers left in the Ruhr but a number of these will change into civilian clothes before we liquidate the whole thing. He is confident, however, that we will capture at least 100,000. (Actually 300,000 were captured.) The enemy has been making efforts to break out of the area but our persistent policy of knocking out his communications to the eastward, and his lack of mobility within the pocket, make it very difficult for him to launch a really concerted attack. I am confident that he can do nothing about it."

20 to 30 Miles a Day.

The Ninth Army advance from the Weser to the Elbe was featured by armored gains of 20 to 30 miles a day against little or no resistance. By mid-April our troops were along the Elbe near Wittenberge, Magdeburg and had established bridgeheads across the river. In the rear of the armored columns, the cities of Hanover and Brunswick fell to Ninth Army infantry. Bypassing Leipzig and strong resistance in the Harz Forest, the First Army drove eastward to the Mulde valley south of Dessau.

While these extensive operations continued, the battle progressed against the trapped Germans in the Ruhr. With the Fifteenth Army holding the west face of the pocket along the Rhine, and armor and infantry of the Ninth and First armies driving in from the north, east and south, the formidable enemy forces were crushed in just 18 days. More than 300,000 prisoners were taken in this unique victory, won far behind our forward positions and securely astride our lines of communication.

Soon Leipzig and the Harz Mountains were in American hands, and the Ninth and First armies closed on the line of the Elbe-Mulde, the forward limit which had been arranged with the Soviets. To establish contact with our Allies from the Eastern Front, First Army patrols pushed east of the Mulde to Torgau,

where the long-awaited juncture with the Red Army occurred on 25 April.

In the north, the British Second Army, advancing on the Osnabruck-Bremen axis had crossed the Weser on a broad front near Minden early in April and was at the outskirts of Bremen by the middle of the month. From their Weser crossings the British struck northward toward Hamburg, reaching the Elbe southeast of the city. The Canadians forced the Ijssel river and pressed on through the Dutch towns, liberating the remaining sections of eastern and northern Holland.

Far to the South.

Far to the south, the Third Army, after capturing Muhlhausen, Götting and Erfurt, crossed the Saale River and turned southeast toward the mountains of Czechoslovakia and the Danube valley. This advance was designed to establish firm contact with the Soviet forces in Austria and to prevent any effective reorganization of the enemy remnants in mountainous regions to the south.

On the right, the Seventh Army encountered bitter resistance in Nuernberg, but quickly captured the city and then swung south into the Bavarian plain. On the first of May the Third Army was advancing into Czechoslovakia on a hundred-mile front southeast of Austria; along the Danube other elements had driven 20 miles into Austria. The Seventh Army had taken Munich, birthplace of the Nazi party, and was sweeping southward toward the Inn river. Along the upper Rhine, the First French Army captured Karlsruhe and Stuttgart in turn and proceeded with the reduction of enemy forces caught in the Black Forest. By the first of May the French had cleared the Swiss border west of Lake Constance and were driving into western Austria alongside the Seventh Army.

In northern Germany, the British Second Army, reinforced by the Eighteenth American Corps under Maj. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgeway, broke out from the Elbe, next day in April and reached the Baltic on 2 May. In this action established contact with Soviet forces at Wismar and cut off the Danish peninsula. Further resistance on this front was hopeless. On May 5, the German commander surrendered all forces in northwest Germany, Holland and Denmark.

Surrender.

Along the Danube, the Third Army continued the advance into Austria and entered Linz on 5 May. Next day the First and Ninth Armies continued eastward across the Inn on a wide front and drove 40 miles to capture Salzburg and Hitler's stronghold at Berchtesgaden.

Other Seventh Army troops who had taken Innsbruck drove through the Brenner Pass to establish contact with the Fifth Army at Vipiteno. Since its landing on the Danube, the Seventh Army had advanced an average of more than 3 miles a day against what had been the most formidable army in the world.

On noon on 6 May, Army Group "G," comprising all German forces in Austria, surrendered unconditionally to our Sixth Army Group, just 10 months after the landing in Normandy.

The powerful Wehrmacht had disintegrated under the combined Allied blows, and the swift advances into the mountains of Austria and Bohemia had prevented the establishment of an inner fortress.

Surrounded on all fronts by chaos and overwhelming defeat, the emissaries of the German government surrendered to the Allies at Reims on 7 May 1945, all land, sea, and air forces of the Reich.

Tomorrow: "Unrelenting Pressure on Japan."

Closing the Rhine—Necessary Preliminaries To Full-Scale Thrust Into Heart of Germany

ON 20 January the First French Army launched an attack in the southern Alsace to destroy the enemy's forces in the Colmar pocket and clear the west bank of the Rhine. The operation involved a drive through Colmar by the American XXII Corps, commanded by Maj. Gen. F. W. Milburn, and simultaneous attacks by forces of the First French Army under Gen. de Tassigny from the Mulhouse area.

The climax of the battle was a night assault on the bridgehead town of Neuf-Brisach by infantry of the United States Third Division using assault boats and scaling ladders on the moats and walls of the fortified town, very much after the fashion of medieval battles.

After this aggressive action, the German position in the Alsace rapidly deteriorated and by 9 February the Allies held a loosely defended line along the west bank of the Rhine from Strasbourg to the Swiss border, free troops for use in other sectors. The offensive in the Alsace cost the Germans more than 25,000 men.

Preparing for Knockout.

The reduction of the Colmar pocket and the seizure of the Roer river dams to the north in the vicinity of Schmidt were both necessary preconditions to clearing the enemy from the west bank of the Rhine and a full-scale drive into the heart of Germany.

The United States First Army now attacked toward Schmidt while the Third Army threw its weight against the Siegfried Line in the Prum-Trier area. By 19

Canadian Army began its attack following a heavy air and artillery preparation. Initially, the Canadian advance was rapid, but flooded terrain delayed the start of the Ninth Army attack, permitting the enemy to concentrate against the Canadians.

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LANE BRYANT FASHION BASEMENT

Surprise!

—these wonderful
\$5.95 girdles

In sizes 25 to 29 inch waist

Clearance
at less than
1/2 price... **\$2**

• girdles, panties • faceted seams
• elastic paneled • elastic garters

They're the "magic molders with the free feeling" ... Lightweight but DETERMINED enough to smooth every curve ... Firmly woven tearose batiste with generous side sections of elastic ... side-hooked! WONDERFUL at \$5.95 ... positively irresistible at \$2.00 ... and the quantity is limited.

FASHION **Lane Bryant BASEMENT**

SIXTH and LOCUST (1)

C.E. Williams

(SIXTH AND FRANKLIN-1)

We Give
**EAGLE
STAMPS**

**Williams Special
Comfort Shoes**
RELIEF FOR TIRED
AND TENDER FEET
Extra Special Values



\$2.50
SOFT BLACK KID
Sizes to 10—C to E



\$3.00
SOFT BLACK KID
Sizes to 10—C and E

WOMEN'S HIGH SHOES
\$3.00 and \$4.00
SOFT BLACK KID
Sizes to 10—E and EE
Bring Ration Book 3



**THEY'RE HERE!
Women's Special
Bowling Oxfords**

\$3.00
SOFT BLACK KID
All Sizes 3 to 9
Non-Marking Soles
Right Sole of Rubber
Left Sole of Leather
Steel Arch Support
Ventilated at Arch
Bring Ration Book 3
Store Hours: 9 to 5

Also MEN'S Bowling Oxfords
Sizes 5 1/2 to 13 — \$3.00

COL. G. H. McMANUS AMONG OFFICERS ARRIVING IN U.S.

743 Come on Troopship
Thomas Bickett—Many
Other Area Men Are
Brought Home.

Col. George H. McManus Jr., 4606 Maryland avenue, was aboard the troopship Thomas Bickett which arrived in New York yesterday with the largest individual complement of army officers to arrive in New York since the end of the war. There were 743 aboard, the Associated Press announced.

The Gen. M. L. Hershey arrived at San Francisco from Japan Tuesday, the Associated Press reported, with the following St. Louis service men aboard:

Sgt. Godfrey H. McArthur, 3963A McElroy avenue; Wesley C. Brown, 3408 Clark avenue; Sgt. Harry D. Brown, 5347 Wabasha avenue; Cpl. Norman Knus, 477 South Broadway; Cpl. John G. Mohr, 4022 E. Avenue; Cpl. Benjamin West, 3717 North Florissant avenue; Cpl. Donald D. Williams, 5828 Laclade avenue; Cpl. Harold E. Woehler, 4000 St. Louis avenue; Frank Danton, 4136 Marfitt avenue.

Capt. Robert A. Whitner Jr., 4634 Lind. boulevard; Cpl. Charles Brington, 4557 Flad avenue; First Sgt. Louis J. Stoller, 4616 Lindell boulevard; Sgt. Jack D. Harris, 2929 Lincoln avenue; First Sgt. Manuel A. Wilcock, 5645 Robert avenue; Cpl. Oliver J. Akers, 2149 Clinton avenue; Cpl. Oliver J. Laramie, 5232 Green avenue; Cpl. Edward Mallett, 3213 Newstead avenue; and Staff Sgt. Walter M. Hamberger, 3711 Minnesota avenue.

The Yarmouth arrived at San Francisco Monday with Capt. Howard J. Camp, 2922 Harper street; Pfc. Earl J. Seronice, 3711 St. Louis avenue; and the following men whose addresses were not available:

Lt. George T. Walsh, Master Sgt. Ray J. Klausen, Sgt. Joseph Cobb, Cpl. Harry Rapp and Cpl. Earl M. Swaback.

The following men from this area arrived aboard the Antioch Victory on Wednesday. They are in addition to those listed in Wednesday's editions of the Post-Dispatch:

Cecil L. Wehmer, St. Charles; Col. Leslie Bernhard, Kirkwood; Cpl. Edward J. Howard, St. Louis; and Cpl. Hamill M. Henson, Jefferson Barracks.

Illinois service men who arrived in New York on the E. B. Alexander on Wednesday include the following from this area:

Capt. Marshall F. Wayne, 155 North Kansas street, Edwardsville; Cpl. Frank J. Ont, 914 Walter avenue, East St. Louis; Pfc. Joseph W. Perrelli, East St. Louis; Sgt. Nick M. Perrelli, Granite City; Sgt. Richard J. White, Belleville; Sgt. Frank Bennett, East St. Louis; Sgt. Leonard A. Geller, East St. Louis; Cpl. John C. Bushman, East St. Louis; Cpl. Louis P. Vanzo Jr., Edwardsville; Howard A. Luck, Alton; Pfc. Sam Roberts Jr., Wood River; Pfc. Charles L. Sizer, East St. Louis; Staff Sgt. Steve G. Horvath, East St. Louis; Cpl. John P. Meyer, East St. Louis; Pfc. Mike Romanich, Washington Park; Sgt. Albert E. Conroy, Belleville; Cpl. William E. Muesenburger, Madison; Cpl. Frederick C. Foddis, Belleville; Pfc. Burton Hoff, East St. Louis; Pfc. Louis C. Krebs, East St. Louis; Sgt. Lester E. Kraft, Edwardsville; Sgt. James R. McCoskey, Granite City; Cpl. Virgil A. Scott, East St. Louis; Pfc. Joe F. Honesch, East St. Louis; Pfc. Allen D. Nash, East St. Louis; Cpl. August J. Dones, East St. Louis; Cpl. William A. Gostony, Belleville; Sgt. Roy C. Huestberg, Waterloo; and Staff Sgt. Fred G. Klamann, Belleville.

In addition to those St. Louisans reported in Wednesday's editions of the Post-Dispatch, the following area men also arrived on Wednesday aboard the Onida Victory at New York:

Cpl. Hibbert Bland, Kirkwood; Pfc. Charles W. Betty, Webster Groves; Lt. James D. Mastersen, Jennings; and Pfc. Simmons V. Montgomery, Webster Groves.

East Side men arriving with the Onida Victory included the following:

Pfc. Oliver W. Hulse, Edwardsville; Pfc. Frederick M. Quon, Madison; Cpl. James E. Blankenship, East St. Louis; Cpl. Charles F. Boyd, Alton; and Cpl. Dennis N. Darr, Alton.

Later lists of the arrivals aboard the John Ericsson last Wednesday in New York include the following area men:

Staff Sgt. Albert K. Thelling, 439 North Geyer road, Kirkwood; Sgt. Wilbur St. Patton, 808 North Fifth street, St. Charles; Sgt. Alvin B. Greene, 804 South Florissant road, Ferguson; Sgt. Herman A. Small, 3536A Cosens avenue, Pfc. Raymond C. Kurr, 7049 Beulah place, Jennings; Pfc. Harold E. Ide, Kirkwood; and Pfc. John C. Carney and Pfc. Richard L. Stone, both of Jefferson Barracks.

These Illinois men were listed among the Ericsson's passengers: Lt. Hartwell L. Stahl, St. Paul; Cpl. Louis W. Brown, 808 North Seventh street, East St. Louis; Pfc. Daniel W. Sonnenberg, Collinsville; Sgt. F. Meyer, Alton; Cpl. Edward J. Ischer, 825 St. Clair avenue, East St. Louis; Pfc. Simon A. Keller, Wood River; Cpl. Thomas S. Clarke, Belleville; Staff Sgt. Robert W. Hamer, 1674 Fourth street, Madison; Staff Sgt. Austin A. Lewis, 1670 Fifth street, Madison; Staff Sgt. Arthur C. Pirel, 114 North Fourth street, Belleville; and Sgt. Richard L. Stone, 5638 Portland place, Washington Park.

The Marine Angel is scheduled to arrive today at New York with Sgt. L. Darmon, 3110 Leola avenue; Sgt. Robert L. Lake, 8006 Bonhomme avenue, Clayton; Cpl. Clarence F. Moore, 8302 Alabama avenue, and the following men for whom addresses were not available:

Cpl. Luis Romero, Sgt. Herbert H. No-Jennier, Sgt. Joseph Balk, Sgt. Joe R. Harman, Cpl. Antonio J. Vandub, Lt. Robert R. Pine, Staff Sgt. Paul H. Greenlaw Jr., Sgt. Hal C. Brundage, Pfc. Vincent Call and Cpl. Louis D. Martin.

HIGH LOW RAIN
(Observations at 7:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours.)

Atlanta	69	43	...
Boston	53	39	...
Chicago	57	30	...
Cincinnati	67	50	...
Columbia, Mo.	73	49	...
Denver	72	46	...
Detroit	63	43	...
Port Worth	78	58	...
Kansas City	78	48	...
Los Angeles	78	48	...
Memphis	72	47	...
Miami	72	47	...
Minneapolis	65	38	...
New Orleans	78	62	...
New York	61	50	...
Oklahoma City	78	58	...
Pittsburgh	60	48	...
St. Louis—City	75	58	...
St. Airport	63	43	...
Washington, D. C.	62	41	...

CARLONZ 11th OLIVE
KNABE
BALDWIN
KIMBALL
Other
Blue Bloods
DELIVERY
NOW



Pianos \$295
Rebuilt
Now

CARLONZ 11th OLIVE

ADM. KOGA KILLED IN PLANE CRASH FLEEING AFTER U.S. RAID

TOKYO, Oct. 12 (AP)—Adm. Mineichi Koga, former commander in chief of the Japanese combined fleet, was killed in a plane crash in March 1944, when fleeing a heavy American air raid on the Palau islands, the newspaper Asahi reported today.

After a furious American attack, the admiral and his staff decided they had better get out, Asahi said. Japanese sources disclosed. They boarded flying boats for Cebu, in the Philippines.

Koga's plane ran into a thunderstorm and crashed into the sea. All aboard were lost. A second plane, carrying V. Adm. Shigeru Fukutome, chief of staff, also crashed but Fukutome was rescued by Filipino fishermen. Imprisoned by Filipino guerrillas.

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LEAVE IT TO TY-ROLER
If You Get Sleepy In A Show
EASY BUDGET TERMS
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218 N. SIXTH ST. (1)
SIXTH & OLIVE
L. LUCAS O.D.—EST. 1895

Stainless Steel Ceiling to End.
WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Price ceilings on stainless steel and numerous other industrial materials will be suspended Oct. 16, the Office of Price Administration announced yesterday. Price controls will be dropped entirely from hundreds of botanical drugs on the same date.

RICHBERG SAYS LABOR RELIES ON FORCE FOR GAINS

Continued From Page One.
lawless striking to the ash can of history, where dueling and trial by combat have been dumped as men became sufficiently civilized to insist on settlement of differences of opinion by persuasion and judicial arbitration and to forbid men to fight out their quarrels at the expense of public health and safety.

Concedes Fault in Bill.
Although the B2H bill provides for compulsory arbitration in a restricted number of labor controversies, Richberg conceded that it was not a sound alternative in all unsettled disputes. This seemed to indicate that he and the sponsors of the bill were willing to soften some of the bill's provisions. Richberg gave the following reasons for opposing unrestricted compulsory arbitration:

1. The possibility of compulsory arbitration would seriously weaken negotiation and collective bargaining. It would encourage a stubborn, unreasonable negotiator to refuse to agree and to take his chance on an arbitration and an adverse award for which he would accept no responsibility.

2. Labor disputes involve questions of fair wages and reasonable working conditions, for which there are no fixed standards, so that it is difficult for impartial judges to make sure that their decision is just.

3. It is difficult to get impartial judges for labor disputes, because in these cases persons without emotional or economic prejudice are hard to find.

4. Co-operation between employers and employees should be based on agreement and not on compulsion.

With these premises, Richberg said that "the way to prevent strikes is not to establish compulsory arbitration." He called for a law that would prevent either party to a dispute from taking a one-sided action to change conditions to its own advantage until every reasonable effort had been made to settle differences by negotiation. This, he said, was the procedure of the successful Railway Labor Act.

Matter of Public Approval.

"There are, of course," he continued, "a great many things in the B2H bill which go far beyond the provisions of the Railway Labor Act. There is, for example, a provision for compulsory arbitration of a limited class of labor disputes when a stoppage of production would deprive a community of the necessities of life."

"Such unsettled disputes are always finally decided by compulsion—by the action of a Mayor or a Governor or a President, using the police or the soldiery or the power to seize property in order to save the public from intolerable injury. The B2H bill provides, instead of such compulsion, for a judicial hearing by an impartial commission and the making of an award which will be binding on the parties for a trial period of normally one year."

"Let it be conceded that any form of compulsory arbitration is undesirable and that this provision of the B2H bill, and other provisions that go beyond the Railway Labor Act, would be thoroughly debated and only enacted if they meet widespread public approval."

CLAIM ON CONTINENTAL SHELF VERY IMPORTANT, ICKES SAYS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—The United States claim to ownership of the natural resources of the continental shelf was termed by Secretary of the Interior Ickes yesterday as a "very important move."

"The future may disclose that it is one of the great territorial advances of the United States," Ickes told a press conference. He said there was a prospect of great petroleum and mineral wealth in the submerged lands extending to the 600-foot depth which marks the limit of the continental shelf. Ickes said the question of state versus federal ownership of the tidelands should be left to the United States Supreme Court.

A House-passed bill releasing any federal claim to ownership of tidelands and submerged lands in the states is now pending before the Senate. It is supported by the attorneys general of 46 states.

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\$5 NOW \$5 NOW

SELECT FROM... \$59

EASY TERMS
NO CARRYING CHARGES
CARSON'S 11 AND OLIVE

Surplus Army Pigeons for Sale.
WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—The government yesterday listed among its surplus property 21,459 non-flyable aircraft and thousands of homing pigeons. The pigeons are veteran message carriers used by the Army and may be purchased at \$25 a five-pair lot.

FUR COATS \$30
Restyled
FRED BUHLINGER
Oriol Bldg., 6th & Locust
GE. 8181
* BUY VICTORY BONDS & STAMPS *

LARGE PONTIAC PARTS STOCK
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SEAT COVERS
FOR ALL CARS
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2 LOCATIONS
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What does Miss Richman have to do with RICHMAN BROTHERS CLOTHES



Well, Miss Richman (chosen at the 1945 picnic of Richman Brothers employees) is but one of the 2,000 clothes makers who are known as the Richman Family—2,000 men and women who work together and play together, in a spirit of teamwork and mutual helpfulness.

What does that have to do with good values? Well, it is a well-known fact that happy, contented, well treated employees do good work, and there are more than a million pleased Richman customers to bear witness to the fact.

At the moment, our selection is limited by the reconversion of the textile industry from war to civilian production. But when clothing stocks come back to normal, you may be sure ours will be among the first to give you unrestricted choice.

RICHMAN BROTHERS
STANDARD QUALITY
SUITS, TOPCOATS

\$24⁵⁰

RICHMAN BROTHERS
SUPER QUALITY
SUITS, TOPCOATS

\$29⁵⁰

RICHMAN BROTHERS

WASHINGTON, Corner SEVENTH (1)

Store Hours: 9 to 5 Monday, 12 to 8:30 P. M.

SPARKLING Jewels

Sparkling jewels add a festive flavor to your new hat. The high crown postillion and bowler are just two of the many styles pictured. Black and brown with colorful jewels.

\$4.98



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715 Olive
710 Washington
423 N. 7th St.
820 Olive

533 N. Grand
2726 Cherokee
5209 Gravois
7362 Manchester
5847 Easton
3959 N. Florissant

2514 N. Fourteenth
238 Collinsville
(East St. Louis)
126 E. Main Street
(Belleville)

Change of Heart



What the Japs hadn't succeeded in doing to Bill Fleming, Christine had—ruined his life, wrecked his marriage, served divorce papers on him as he lay wounded in New Guinea, and made a neglected neurotic out of his little son. To embittered Bill all women were alike. And then he met Diana... Diana who knew Bill would never marry her. This is the story of a woman who found love, almost too late... a full-length novel from the powerful pen of Anne Homer Warner, complete in the November issue of The American Magazine, now on the newsstands.

OTHER NOVEMBER NOTABLES INCLUDE NINE GREAT SHORT STORIES, EIGHT ADDITIONAL AUTHENTICATIVE ARTICLES, AND FOURTEEN FASCINATING FEATURES... ON THE NEWSSTANDS NOW... 25¢.

The American Magazine

THE CROWELL-COLLIER PUBLISHING COMPANY
PUBLISHERS OF THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE, COLLETS, AND WOMAN'S HOME COMPANION



A STRANGER'S HOUSE

by Jean Z. Owen

The hand of a dead woman hung heavy over Mollie's head and over her marriage to young Doctor Carrington. Even her neighbors were involved in Hermina's mysterious, runaway death... and Mollie was curious. Her curiosity leads her to a murder in this great full-length mystery, complete in November issue.



GERMAN BUSINESS—STILL A MENACE

by Senator Elbert D. Thomas, Utah

Hitler is dead, the Reich destroyed, but the real war lords of Germany, the Nazi industrialists, still remain to menace the peace of the world. Senator Thomas, Chairman of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, recently conducted an investigation on "The economic basis for German aggression." Here are the reasons why Senator Thomas is convinced that German business men are planning to outwit the Allies; to refinance themselves at our expense; to arm Germany for new and greater aggression.



WE NEED JOB-MAKERS

by Gov. Raymond E. Baldwin, Conn.

Jobs for all who want to work, thirty per cent more jobs than we had in 1940, would solve almost all our domestic problems. But these jobs depend on the willingness of 1,000,000 additional men to make the big jump from employee to employer. How the State of Connecticut is aiding business men in small communities to make jobs offers a new approach to one of the most important problems facing us today.



SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT ENFORCE LABOR PEACE?

With labor and management freed from the restraints of war, will they continue to work together to meet the tremendous needs of peacetime production? And if they won't, should the Government step in to guarantee that our industries are not disrupted by a new wave of bitter disputes between employers and unions? This is the question The American Magazine Poll of Experts, conducted by Arthur Kornhauser, Ph.D., of the Bureau of Applied Research, Columbia University, answers in our notable November issue... an answer of vital interest to every employer and employee in America.

Show your American Magazine, then save it for the Government's waste paper drive.

250 PARK AVE., NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

STIX, BAER & FULLER

GRAND-LEADER

DOWNSTAIRS STORE

Boys' & Students' Finger-Tip

COATS

\$15.99

Make him head of the class with a double-breasted finger-tip coat of fleece finish cloth 60% wool, 40% cotton. Features raglan sleeves, 2 convenient slash pockets, rayon lining. Color choice: camel, tan, brown, and blue. Sizes 8 to 22.

ALL-WOOL BOYS' LONGIES

In popular diagonal stripe and mixtures. Unfinished bottoms—you can make them the required length. Plenty of belt loops. Sizes 10 to 20 in blue and brown — **\$6.85**

SCHOOL BOYS' PLAID SHIRTS

Masculine plaid—large and loud—in blue, tan, gray, and canary. Inner outer style in sizes 6 to 16; 45% re-used wool; 55% rayon. **\$4.99**

HIGH COLLAR DRESS SHIRT

These high collar dress shirts are well made, full cut; in fancy stripe patterns. Come in green or blue. **\$1.49**

Warm as Toast Teddy Bear

COAT SETS

\$19.98

Double beauty plus double duty! Girls' Teddy Bear box coat of 100% wool pile fabric. Has red trim collar and front. Matching ski pants are full cut—knit cuffs—ankle zipper; sizes 7 to 12.

Tailored Style GIRLS' COATS

\$16.98

A coat for Sunday—and every day of the week. Choose among fleeces, suede cloths, and shetland in boy's coats, belted backs, or chesterfield styles. Sizes 7 to 14 in a host of colors: wine, wintergreen, navy, brown and soldier blue.

Lots of EXTRA value in

POLL PARROT SHOES

For Boys and Girls

\$2.99 to \$3.99

Please Bring Ration Book No. 3

Poll Parrots are scientifically designed for the changing requirements of fast-growing feet. PLUS extra care in choosing the best available materials; extra pride in Poll Parrot craftsmanship; extra attention to "details" . . . all the EXTRA assurances any mother needs to make a wise decision. Wing tip, non-suff moccasin, straps in brown, black or patent leathers. Sizes 8 1/4 to 3, 3 1/4 to 8; A to D widths. All shoes fitted by X-RAY.

McKEOUGH OF PAC CONFIRMED FOR MARITIME POST

Given Senate Approval, 42 to 34, Despite Opposition of AFL and Southern Democrats.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—President Truman has the Senate's 42-to-34 approval today on the contested nomination of Raymond S. McKeough as a member of the Maritime Commission.

In a new demonstration that legislators are reluctant to turn down a presidential appointment, the Senate yesterday confirmed the former Illinois congressman for a six-year term.

Chief objection to McKeough stemmed from his job as regional director of the CIO's Political Action Committee in Illinois, Wisconsin and Indiana during the fourth-term campaign of the late President Roosevelt.

Senator Overton (Dem., Louisiana), told his colleagues he and others felt that McKeough's confirmation would touch off a new flareup between embattled AFL and CIO maritime unions.

AFL President William Green sent telegrams urging McKeough's rejection. Democratic National Chairman Robert E. Hannegan reportedly called some asking for confirmation.

Such Southerners as Senators Byrd (Dem., Virginia) and George (Dem., Georgia), who dislike the CIO influence in politics, joined with seven other Democrats and 25 Republicans in voting against McKeough. Thirty-nine Democrats, two Republicans and a Progressive supported confirmation.

The strength on which McKeough's opponents had counted did not materialize as most of the Southerners went along with President Truman's choice. Senator Moore (Rep., Oklahoma), said in opposing confirmation that the CIO's "both illegal and un-American, a monster that is destroying the very foundations of our society."

Senators from both Missouri and Illinois followed their party lines. From Missouri Senator Briggs (Dem.) voted for confirmation and Donnell (Rep.) against; Illinois Senator Lucas (Dem.) voted for, and Brooks (Rep.) was paired against McKeough.

700 ENGLISH BRIDES PLEAD TO BE SENT TO YANK HUSBANDS

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Seven hundred English brides of American soldiers, demonstrating for transport to the United States, were told last night that a commission had arrived in England to study their problem, but were given little hope that anything could be done soon to speed their voyage.

The women, only 100 of whom could crowd inside Caxton Hall

PIPE SMOKERS ENJOY LIFE MORE

when they light-up with RUM and MAPLE PIPE MIXTURE

25¢ a packet The ORIGINAL—Blond #100 A "friendly mixer" with other tobaccos

Now you can fly to — PHILADELPHIA DETROIT BOSTON WASHINGTON —Call CENTRAL 0800

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while other hundreds queued up outside, learned from Lt. Comdr. Herbert Agar, special assistant to United States Ambassador John Winant, that American soldiers would continue to have priority over English wives.

Cries of protest ran through the gathering as Agar said the arrangement was as good as could be hoped for in the "unjust world in which we live."

Earlier the G.I. wives—many with babies—had picketed the American embassy, crying "We want transport" and "we want our husbands."

After last night's meeting several hundred marched through Whitehall to Piccadilly Circus, where they sang "The Star-Spangled Banner" before smiling United States soldiers.

Some demonstrative wives kissed a few soldiers.

The wives had dubbed themselves, "Forgotten women," but Agar, former editor of the Louisville (Ky.) Courier-Journal, assured them they were "not forgotten."

He carefully emphasized, however, that "it would be wrong"

to give any wife hope that transportation difficulties could be overcome "in a few weeks or a few months."

Among the wives at the meeting was Mrs. Gunther Kurth wearing her captain husband's regimental badge with the motto "Break Through." She said Capt. Kurth lives at 629 North Whittier street, St. Louis, Mo.

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REMODELING SALE SAVE NOW

SAYS: "DRESS UP... ON EASY CREDIT!"

Our Selection and Quality Are TOPS!

COATS & SUITS

28.88

So stylish... so smart... so easy to buy on our FRIENDLY CREDIT.

Terms \$1.25 A WEEK

Attention! ALL MEN!

Now's the Time to Buy!

SUITS and TOPCOATS

On Our Friendly Credit!

28.88

Everything that's fine in tailoring and quality is ready for you... and YOU!

MEN'S JACKETS — 13.98

MEN'S FALL HATS, 3.90

Open Mon. & Sat. Nites

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707 WASHINGTON

STONE BROS. GLASSES

Latest Styles!

50¢ A WEEK

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8th & OLIVE (1) 2647 CHEROKEE (18)

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STONE BROS. CREDIT JEWELERS

3-Diamond Bridal Pair

3-Diamond Engagement Ring

6-Diamond Bridal Pair

3-Diamond Engagement Ring

6-Diamond Bridal Pair

5-Diamond Wedding Band

Lady's Wrist Watch

Man's Wrist Watch

Newly Designed Lapel Watches

Diamond Earrings in Ass. Mountings

Man's Diamond Initial Ring

Cocktail Ring

Man's Diamond Initial Ring

Cocktail Ring

Man's Diamond Initial Ring

Cocktail Ring

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Cocktail Ring

Flashes of Life

By the Associated Press.

In the Dark.

SAN FRANCISCO—James J. Dolan, recently discharged New York soldier, became lost while driving his automobile around San Francisco. He knew, however, that Market street was the main stem so when he reached a point on it where a tunnel opened under Twin Peaks he drove right in. Two miles inside, he told startled officers sent to intercept him: "My home town has lots of tunnels, but none of them as rough as this one."

He was arrested on a little used ordinance prohibiting automobiles in street/railway tunnels.

Obliging.

OTTAWA, Kan. — Artificial props were not needed when the

fire department conducted a demonstration for Fire Prevention week. Mayor E. V. Gibson had announced that the department would put on the show for the populace. It did—putting out a fire at the mayor's tire shop.

Wartime Privilege.

DES MOINES, Ia.—Service men in Iowa may continue to hunt and fish without licenses because, the Attorney General's office ruled, the war isn't officially over yet. The opinion was asked for by the Conservation Department. The Attorney General's office said authority for officially ending the war is placed in Congress or in the President should he receive such power from Congress.

John Waterhouse Dies in Hawaii. HONOLULU, Oct. 12 (AP)—John Waterhouse, one of Hawaii's leading industrialists, died yesterday. He was 71 years old.

OPA SUSPENDS 2 FIRMS SHORT IN SUGAR COUPONS

Bars Them From Dealing In Commodity for 7 And 14 Days — Meat Concern Penalized.

Temporary suspension orders prohibiting two St. Louis firms from dealing in sugar for varying periods of time were announced today by Office of Price Administration Hearing Commissioner Covell Hewitt after the firms were found to have shortages totaling 322,214 pounds in their ration bank accounts.

The companies are the E. Guckenheimer Bakers Supply Co., 103 South Eleventh street, the ration bank account of which was found to be short sugar coupons for 179,214 pounds, and the Russell-Miller Milling Co., operators of the Standard-Tilton Milling Co., 2215 Scott avenue, which was short coupons for 148,000 pounds of sugar.

Commissioner Hewitt's order prohibited the Guckenheimer company from acquiring or selling sugar for 14 days, effective Oct. 5, and placed it on probation for an additional 31 days. He also ordered it to repay to the St. Louis War Price and Ration Board sugar coupons at the rate of 5000 pounds a month until the shortage is made up.

The order against the milling company prohibited it from dealing in sugar for a period of seven days, effective Oct. 5, and placed it on probation until Nov. 5.

Commissioner Hewitt also issued a suspension order against Harry L. Glaser and Homer F. Glaser, partners in the Glaser Mercantile Co., at Gumbo in St. Louis county, prohibiting them and the company from dealing in rationed meats, fats, fish and cheese for a 30-day period, effective Oct. 6. The order placed the company on probation for the following three months. Agents said false information was filed with the OPA to cover irregularities in slaughtering operations.

Permanent injunctions to restrain three St. Louis area merchants from further violations of OPA regulations were issued today by United States District Judge George H. Moore. They were Eugene Butz, operator of a

market at 8539 Natural Bridge road, who was charged with illegal purchase of pork; Wetterau Grocery Co., Inc., 120 Monroe street, charged with selling fruits and vegetables at prices above the ceiling; and Pauline Wood, operator of a market at 1827 Keilken avenue, charged with illegal purchase of pork.

Judge Moore entered permanent injunctions and judgments against three other merchants. They were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Cantoni, operators of a tavern at 1136 North Broadway, charged with the sale of beer at above-ceiling prices,

\$50 judgment; John Ryan, operator of a restaurant at 7400 Manchester avenue, Maplewood, charged with selling beer above ceiling, \$50 judgment; Thrift Hardware & Supply Co., 4556 Easton avenue, charged with selling soft wood in excess of ceiling prices, \$150 judgment.

FIVE CHARGED WITH ROBBERY OF SOLDIER WHILE HE SLEPT

Five persons were held at county jail at Belleville today on charges

of larceny following a complaint yesterday by Pvt. William Quisenberry, Scott Field, that he had been robbed of \$300. Those charged were Wallace Elmore, operator of a rooming house at 274 West Main street, Belleville; his wife, Mrs. Naomi Elmore; Sylvester Taylor and Mrs. Ruth Harrell, all of the West

Main street address, and Mrs. Maxine L. Harris, 18A West Main street. Quisenberry told Belleville police he had met the five Monday

night in a Belleville tavern and accompanied them to a nearby roadhouse, where he slept in the automobile and woke to find the money missing.

GOOD USED FURNITURE

LIVING ROOM, BEDROOM, DINING SUITES, CABINETS, BREAKFAST SETS, LOUNGE CHAIRS, ODD PIECES CHEAP.

FRANKLIN FURNITURE EXCHANGE
ELEVENTH & FRANKLIN
OPEN EVERY NITE 'TIL 9

COMPLETE LINE MILITARY ACCESSORIES

OFFICERS' GARRISON CAPS
ENLISTED MEN'S CAPS
INSIGNIA OF ALL TYPES
RIBBONS - CHEVRONS - COLLAR ORNAMENTS



The MEN'S STORE Inc.
304 N. SIXTH ST. CHESTNUT 9007



TO BE YOUR LOVELIEST

Elmo
gives you

Photo-Finishing... FOR THE BEAUTY THAT INVITES CLOSE-UPS

So individual, so adaptable to any beauty type, Photo-Finish cosmetics by Elmo could have been created especially for you. Colors are blended as carefully as those for an artist's masterpiece... as indeed they are, and the masterpiece is you.

Obviously, close inspection only underwrites such loveliness.

Face Powder, 1.50; Cake Make-Up, 1.50; Lipstick, 1.50. All prices are

Photo-Finish Cosmetics... Distributed by Elmo Sales Corp., Phila.

"Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back"



OPEN TONIGHT
AND SATURDAY
TILL 9:30 P. M.



Chen Yu Chinese Red

The Red That Goes With Every Color

This is the red that was found in the gown of a Chinese princess, living there in perfect harmony with every color in the rainbow. No matter what complexion type you may be or what costume colors you choose to wear, Chen Yu Chinese Red is perfect. Smart Set Gift Box contains nail lacquer, Lacquer base coat and matching lipstick.

Smart Set Gift Box \$1.75, tax extra

Kingshighway at Easton (13) RO. 1000
Grand near Gravois (18) ... PR. 6110

Passengers' choice for the Coach of Tomorrow

Fighters, service wives, business men... these were some of the typical wartime coach passengers New York Central asked to become its post-war plans committee. And how they responded! Thousands eagerly filled out special questionnaires... voting on newly developed conveniences and luxuries... choosing from features found on New York Central's latest equipment... giving the railroad's designers and engineers the best possible guidance in planning still finer Trains of Tomorrow.



Here's how they voted on coach travel

☒ **WIDE VIEW WINDOWS**... This was the winning window...extra wide, and non-fogging...ideal for viewing the scenic Water Level Route.

☒ **RECLINING SEATS**... The vast majority voted for adjustable coach seats developed from those now on the Empire State Express and other New York Central trains.

☒ **"NEWS & VIEWS"**... 70% favored a Public Address System to announce stations and points of interest.

☒ **CONDITIONED AIR**... Passengers voted 72% about right for winter. But for summer, most felt air conditioning should vary somewhat with temperature outdoors.

☒ **BIG DRESSING ROOMS**... Lounge-type dressing rooms were preferred 2-to-1 as against a number of small, individual wash-rooms.



THE WATER LEVEL ROUTE... YOU CAN SLEEP

NEW YORK CENTRAL

BUY VICTORY BONDS

"Destination Beyond Victory"

Hearts sang

... sang in the foxholes, the cockpits, the gun turrets, the torpedo rooms, the far-off prison camps

... sang in the factories, stores, offices; in the mines and shipyards and roundhouses

... sang on the farms, in the villages and cities, in the homes of all the land.

That was Victory.

In these weeks that have followed, the shift from war to peace is on, full swing.

Hands that made and used the tools of war reach now for the tools of peace. Jobs, not Japs, are the nation's No. 1 concern.

Hearts must keep on singing

... singing at productive jobs for real wages, turning out the things a goods-hungry people want. Thereby we will attain the goal that was set before us, shortly before the war's end, by the Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion:

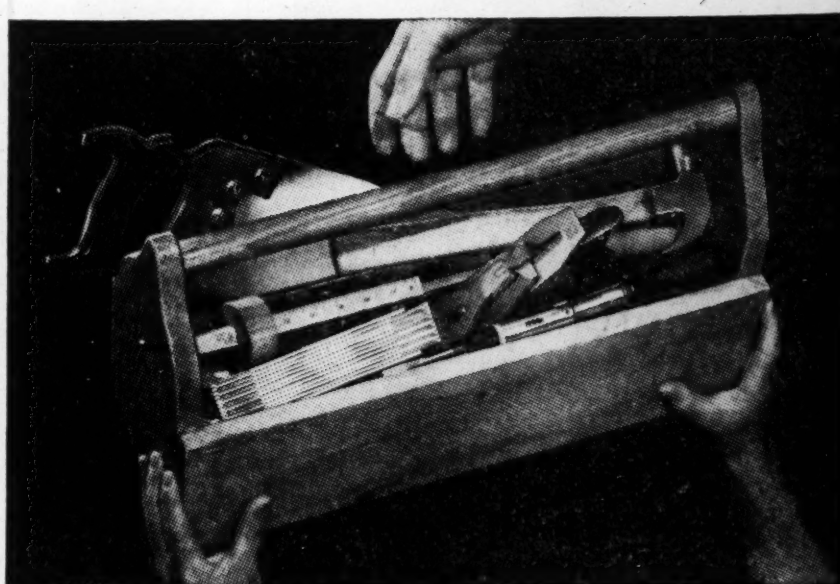
"We must look ahead to a destination beyond victory, to the kind of America in which the victorious members of the armed forces, together with all citizens, may enjoy the fruits of their bitterly-fought, hard-won victory."



As we drive ahead toward this destination beyond victory, what better time than now for a straight look at what makes jobs?

Jobs don't "just happen." Today, as always, they have to be planned for, tooled-up for... paid for... before they can be worked at.

For every existing job in major industry, there first had to be an investment of thousands of dollars in plant,



equipment, raw materials. All the millionaires in America could not pay for more than a tiny fraction of this mighty total.

There is only one way, under freedom, by which the billions of dollars can be provided to make the millions of jobs. And that is through investment by the great mass of the people. America's miracle of mass production could never have been, without this twin miracle of mass investment.



In this vast machinery for mass investment, the New York Stock Exchange performs an essential function. It maintains, sound and efficient, an ever-present market at openly disclosed prices for the securities of American industry.

Without this Exchange, and the other organized financial markets of our country, millions would not have dared become security owners. For,

added to the normal risk of loss that is ever present in any form of ownership for profit, there would then have been a prohibitive new risk—lack of a ready market. No one would buy what he could not be sure of selling.

This Exchange, the companies whose securities are listed on it, the investors who use its facilities—all share a high duty in this vital hour of our national life. That duty is to perform responsibly, so that mass investment may yield its utmost benefits in the mass production of goods, of jobs. Thus will we achieve our destination beyond victory.



Ask for information about securities. The facts can be found where you see this sign, "Member, New York Stock Exchange." Be informed... rely on facts, not hearsay... responsible ownership will make a vital contribution to America's progress.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

SHOP FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS TILL 9:30!

PERSIAN PAW TUXEDOS

Tightly curled, glossy persian paw in jet black... fashioned into lithe-lined, free-swinging tuxedo strollers. The kind of fur coat you can wear with everything, night or day, over your suits or your dressy blacks. Note the roomy saddle shoulders, voluminous sleeves with turned-back cuffs... all unmistakably 1945! Sizes 12 to 20.

129⁵⁰

THE CLASSICS HAVE A NEW LOOK

Chesterfields and belted casual coats with the new look of softness... softness in the shoulders... softness in the large, deep sleeves. Superbly tailored in warm, fleecy wool... in new Winter shades. Junior and Misses' sizes.

24⁹⁵
Plus Federal Tax

SOFT SUITS ARE ALWAYS SMART!

24⁹⁵

Always appropriate, suits can go anywhere... they take to casual sweaters or sequined hats with equal ease. So choose one that makes you look your prettiest... with the new soft detailing, in the new shock shades.



For Overseas Mailing

CHRISTMAS CARDS

14 for 21 for
29¢ 49¢

Your G. I. Joe or Jane will want to remember friends with Christmas cards, too. Send them plenty of these especially pretty cards in their Christmas package now... so they'll have time enough to mail them from wherever they are... in the states or overseas.

USE SEARS EASY PAYMENT PLAN

On any purchase of \$10.00 or more. Make small down payment, take up to 6 months to pay the balance. (small carrying charge.)



LITTLE SHOES THAT TAKE TO WALKING
AND
THEY'RE RATION FREE!

NEW FALL STYLES

4³⁵

Smart black shoes for Fall in styles that belittle your foot. Above: a softly detailed grosgrain trimmed pump. Below: a little sandal that feels like a mere nothing on your foot. And many other styles, sizes 4 to 8.



A Perfect SETTING in Sears RING MOUNTING



\$8⁹⁵
AND UP Plus Fed. Tax

Have your precious stones set in an exquisite gold ring mounting from Sears. Deftly fashioned to bring out their true brilliance. 14 kt. yellow gold in modern or traditional styles.

LAVISHLY FURRED WINTER COAT **\$58**

You'll feel smart, young and ready for winter's worst every time you wear this beautiful lithe-lined coat tailored so magnificently in smooth-finish wool. Junior and misses' sizes. New glowing shades.

GRAMMAR GAL PETS

These are the coats the "school crowd" loves... the all-occasion classic with their smooth lines, warm fleecy fabrics, yummy new colors. She'll find new boxy styles, dressy wrap-arounds and fitted styles to choose from, too. Warmly interlined. Sizes 7 to 14.

Others Up to \$19.95

10⁹⁵

"Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back" **SEARS**

KINGSHIGHWAY at EASTON (13) RO. 1000

GRAND near GRAVOIS (18) PR. 6110

301 COLLINSVILLE AVE.
EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL.

Yes! U-M-S Has The Clothes



of Satisfying Fine Quality
and Authentic Correctness!

**Hundreds of Fine
100% WOOL SUITS**
in every wanted size

\$39.50
& \$42.50

for Men and Young Men

Not just a few, but hundreds of fine Worsteds, Tweeds, Coverts, Unfinished Worsteds—in single or double-breasted models. Come in and expect to find your long-awaited-for suit and you'll not be disappointed.

• Blue Serges and Oxford Greys
• Fine Pin and Chalk Stripes
• Glenn Plaids—single and double breasted
• Longs, Stouts, Shorts & Regulars
Other Suits Priced From \$24.50

**Yes! We Have Your New
Topcoats & O'coats**

\$29.50
\$33.50 \$35.00

There never has been a compromise with quality in our Fleetwood Topcoats and Overcoats. Select from a vast assembly of styles and fabrics. Your favorite coat is here now... but don't delay.

**If You Prefer—
LONG, EASY TERMS**

Hard-to-get Items Now Available!

BOYS'	BOYS'	MEN'S	MEN'S	MEN'S	MEN'S
Big Heavy All-Wool PLAID Mackinaws	100% Wool Slipover Sweaters	All-Leather Bush Coats	100% Wool Pull-over Sweaters	Outing Flannel Pajamas	All-Wool Double-Breasted Mackinaws
\$6.95	\$4.75	\$16.41	\$5.00	\$3.45	\$10.95
Sizes 12 to 20.	Sizes 12 to 20.	Belted all around.	All wanted colors.	Blazer stripes.	Sizes up to 46.

Again Union-May-Stern Brings You A Great Outfit Scoop!

A De Luxe Selection **\$129**

Don't Let the Low Price Deceive You! This Is Really a Quality Outfit Comprising Beautifully Styled Furniture — at a Low, Low Price!

This is not just an ordinary outfit assembled to sell at a low price! It's a roomful of carefully selected, harmonizing pieces chosen for style, quality, livability and lasting comfort and service. Here's what you get:

- Large SPRING-FILLED Sofa covered in lovely floral figured tapestry.
- Large, comfortable SPRING-FILLED Lounge Chair to match.
- Comfortable, neatly styled Pull-up Chair covered in corded velour.
- Large, glass-top French Walnut Cocktail Table with simulated Marquetry Inlay.
- Lamp Table to Match the Cocktail Table • End Table to Match • Framed Picture

BUY ON EASY TERMS—TRADE IN YOUR OLD FURNITURE



FREE PARKING FOR OUR CUSTOMERS ACROSS FROM OUR 12th & OLIVE ST. STORE

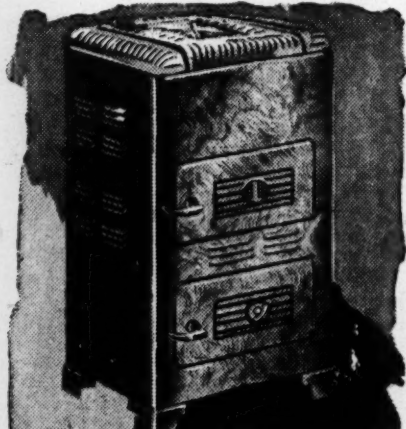


\$6.95

Warm Part-Wool BLANKETS

Lovely block designs—single, size 72x84—25% wool, 75% cotton. Wide rayon satin bindings. Choice of rose, green, blue or cedar.

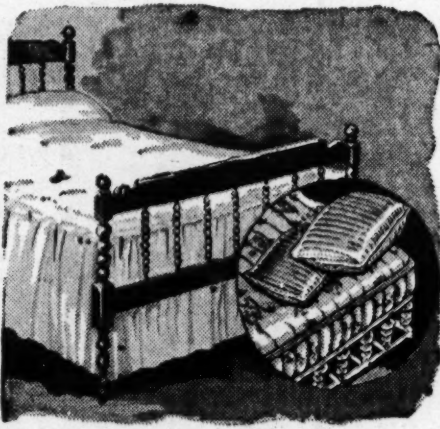
Also many others—part wool and all wool—plain colors and plaids—single and double.



\$49.95

COAL CIRCULATORS

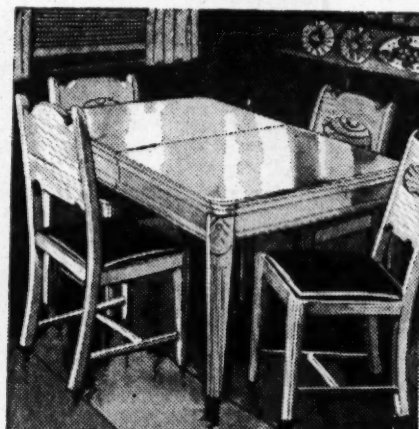
Neat modern walnut porcelain enamel circulator, as efficient as it is good looking. Has large cast iron firepot and humidifier. Will heat two average-size rooms.



\$29.95

5-PIECE BED OUTFIT

Including a neat Dolly Madison Bed (full or twin size in walnut or maple finish hardwood)... heavy mattress, steel coil spring and pair of fluffy hen feather pillows, all for \$29.95.



\$49.95

5-PIECE DINETTE SETS

Suites built for lasting service—of heavy, solid oak with staunch continuous-post chairs and big heavy extension tables. Several attractive styles—in lovely, durable finishes.

Richly Furred 100% WOOL COATS

Choice of Green, Soldier Blue or Beige **\$69.00**

EASY TERMS

The large collar, front and peg pockets are edged with mouton lamb. Warmly interlined, with linings of durable rayon crepe.



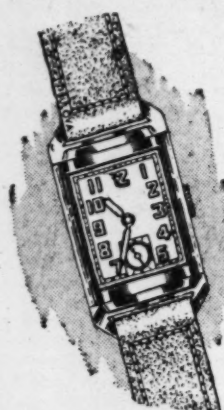
Casual Dress

\$12.95

Smart, side-button model—with buttons across the shoulders. Made of sturdy spun fabric (45% wool, 55% rayon), in chartreuse, aqua or gold—with matching buttons. Simulated alligator belts. Very attractive.

EASY TERMS

Just Received! A New Shipment of Men's & Women's WATCHES



\$29.75
To \$150
Federal Tax Included

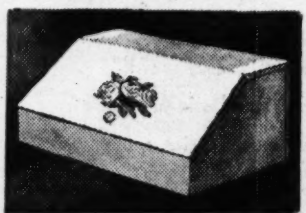
Many lovely styles for men and women—in both gold filled and gold. Lovely creations that you'll be proud to give—or own yourself. Make your selections early.

EASY TERMS

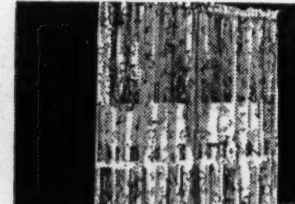
Also see our very splendid selection of diamond rings and other jewelry. We particularly call attention to our fine stock of diamond engagement rings and diamond duettes. **BUY ALL ON OUR LONG, EASY TERMS.**



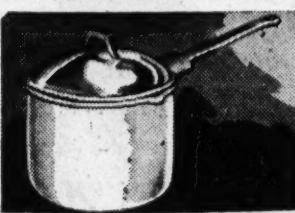
SPUN RAYON DRAPERIES—Lovely, colorful print draperies—36"x2 1/2 yds. (each \$5.95 side). Per pair —



METAL BREAD BOX—Enamelled in gleaming white with floral decoration. Durable and serviceable. **\$1.98**



PAIR LACE PANELS—All-over design—each side 36"x2 1/4 yds. Regularly \$8.13. Reduced for clearance, pr. **\$5.88**



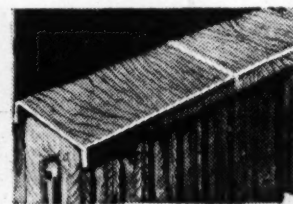
ENAMELED PANS—Heavy white enameled pan with black enameled handle and lid. Reg. \$1.69 **\$1.28**



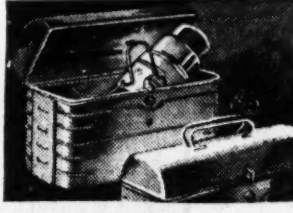
KENT COFFEE MAKER SET—Including 2-pc. coffee maker, creamer, sugar bowl, coffee bottle and tray. **\$7.65**



ELECTRIC IRON CORD—Complete with bakelite "off-and-on" switch. Heavy cord. Priced at only **98¢**



METAL RADIATOR COVERS—Brown enamel finish, 9" wide; extends to 36" in length. Heavy and durable **49¢**



LUNCH BOX SET—A heavy green-enameled metal lunch box with pint size vacuum bottle that fits into a rack **\$1.98**

UNION-MAY-STERM... 12th & OLIVE... OPEN EVERY NIGHT UNTIL 9



Leslie Fay Fall Frock

featured in our thrift shop designed to fit those who are 5-feet-5 or under

8.98

Just try on this lovely fall frock . . . see how it fits and flatters you! It was designed especially for young shorter figures like yours. Eliminates alterations. Rayon crepe in green, fuchsia, brown, royal or black. Sizes 12 to 20.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Thrift Shop—Fourth Floor



FUR COATS

Amazing Values in Truly Gorgeous Fur Coat Fashions!

\$198

- Rich Sable-Dyed Muskrat
- Smart Grey-Dyed Kidskin
- Silver Tipped Raccoon
- Silver-Dyed Fox Greatcoats
- Elegant Mink-Dyed Marmot
- Black Caracul-Dyed Kid

Credit extended as in the past. Convenient terms may be arranged with our Credit Dept. at time of purchase. Storage without charge until delivery.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Fur Shop—Fourth Floor



STORE HOURS 9 TO 5



Budget Shop's Shortie

coats with the brand-new bulky look

35.00

cardigan neck coat in 100% wool. Nail-head studded belt. Brown, green, blue, black. Misses' sizes.

double-breasted Donnybrook classic in Donny Cuna fabric*. Gray, kelly, American beauty. Misses' sizes.

*See label on garment for fabric content.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Budget Coat Shop—Fourth Floor



Fine Wool Covert

cardigan suit for misses

29.95

Classic cardigan jacket with fine hand-picked details. Big pockets, single button. Kick pleat skirt. Deftly tailored Venetian covert. Rayon lined. Red, gray or brown.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Suit Shop—Fourth Floor

Immediate Openings for Alteration Hands

Also Saleswomen in:
Leather Goods Stationery Housewares
Bargain Squares Hosiery Gloves
Boys' Furnishings Millinery Ready-to-Wear
Also Comptometer Operators
Experienced or inexperienced; temporary or permanent; Employment Office, 11th Floor



New Heights

in flattery in a towering casual hat

7.95

Wonderfully adaptable with suits, furred coats, trim frocks. Black or brown felt; hand-stitched brim, creased crown.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Millinery—Fifth Floor



Looks Just Like Leather!
but it's pin-grain Morocco-finish plastic in bags at

5.98 plus federal tax

Big, good-looking bags with handy top zips; soft and pliable as fine leather. They'll give marvelous wear with your casual and dressy togs. In deep black or brown, in one style or another. Will not scuff, crack or peel.

Sorry, No Mail or Phone Orders
Famous-Barr Co.'s Handbags—Main Floor

Famous-Barr Co's BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

Owned and Operated by May Dept. Stores Co.

Store Hours: 9 to 5

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

GIRLS' WARM COATS & COAT SETS

**Reversibles****\$12⁹⁸**

Navy wool and rayon wrap coat . . . reverse side of bright red cotton gabardine. Interlined, rayon lined. 7 to 14.

School Coats**\$13⁵⁰**

Wool and rayon in wrap or Chesterfield models. Solid colors and tweeds. Rayon lined. Sizes 7 to 16.

Coat Sets**\$19⁷⁹**

100% wool or wool with rayon, boy or fitted models. Rayon lined. Matching lined ski pants. Sizes 7 to 10.

Chesterfields**\$19⁹⁸**

Well tailored of 100% wool fleece in brown, green, blue or gray. Rayon lined. 8 to 16.

Timme Coats**\$18⁵⁰**

Brown fur fabric 100% wool or wool with rayon, colored facing trimmed. Some with embroidery trim. 7 to 14.

Fashion Way's Girls' Dept.—Basement Economy Store

Here's Why We're Busy

**UNTRIMMED CASUAL COATS****\$29⁹⁵**

All-wool suede fabrics, meltons, fleeces in Chesterfield, boy coats and shorties. A new winter collection. Rayon lined. Sizes 10 to 20, 38 to 44.

NON-TAXABLE FURRED COATS**\$44**

100% pure wool with beaver-dyed mouton, skunk-dyed opossum, leopard-dyed coney, blue-dyed fox or natural red fox. Misses', women's half sizes. St. Louis' Largest Basement Coat Dept.

SMALL DEPOSIT and Regular Monthly Payments Holds Coat in Storage

BOYS' WARMER UPPERS

**Navy Pea Coats****\$10³⁵**

100% reprocessed wool. Regulation collar, navy emblem button. Four handy pockets. Sizes 8 to 14.

MACKINAWS**\$8⁸⁵**

Wool* mackinaws in colorful plaids . . . fully belted, four pockets. Cotton plaid lined. 6 to 12.

Fingertips**\$15⁹⁹**

Warmly quilted-lined overcoats. Smartly styled. Fly fronts. Overplaids, plain colors. 8 to 16.

JACKET COATS**\$6⁹⁵**

All-wool heavy herringbone weave. Quilted lining, fly front. Belted pleated back. Blue, brown. 8 to 16.

LEATHER JACKETS**\$10⁹⁵**

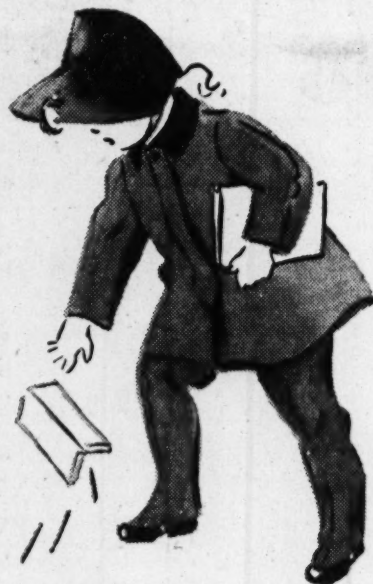
Genuine capskins with full zip fronts. Fully lined. Three-pocket styles. Sizes 6 to 18.

BOYS' SNOW SUITS**\$12⁹⁹**

Heavy brushed fabrics. Fully lined and belted coat, Leggings and hat to match. Sizes 3 to 8.

*80% reprocessed wool, 25% new wool, 15% reprocessed wool.

Basement Economy Store

**Tailored "Boy Style" Girls' Coats**

Sizes 3 to 6

\$16⁵⁰

100% wool! Fly-front coat with two pockets and cotton velveteen collar. Rayon lined. Matching leggings have zip anklets, cotton lined. In wine, blue, brown.

Cotton Velveteen Bonnets, 2-6, \$2.29

Infants' Wear—Basement Economy Store

CHIFFON HOSIERY

Women's Irregulars

81^c Pr.

Double rayon picot edge tops . . . cotton toes.



Full fashioned . . . fine gauge chiffon weight stockings of excellent quality rayon. Points of strain reinforced with rayon. Popular colors for fall and winter. Sizes 8½ to 10½.

Basement Economy Store

WEATHER-BIRD & PETERS DIAMOND BRAND SHOES

\$2⁹⁹ to \$3⁶⁹

Bring Ration Book 3

Rain or shine, winter or summer these are the shoes that show off the best! Sturdy and smart.

A—Sizes 8½ to 3, A to D — \$3.49
B—Sizes 8½ to 3, A to D — \$3.69
C—Sizes 3 to 5, C to D — \$2.79
D—Sizes 5½ to 8, B, C, D — \$2.99

Basement Economy Store

A—\$3.49



B—\$3.69



C—\$2.79 & \$2.99

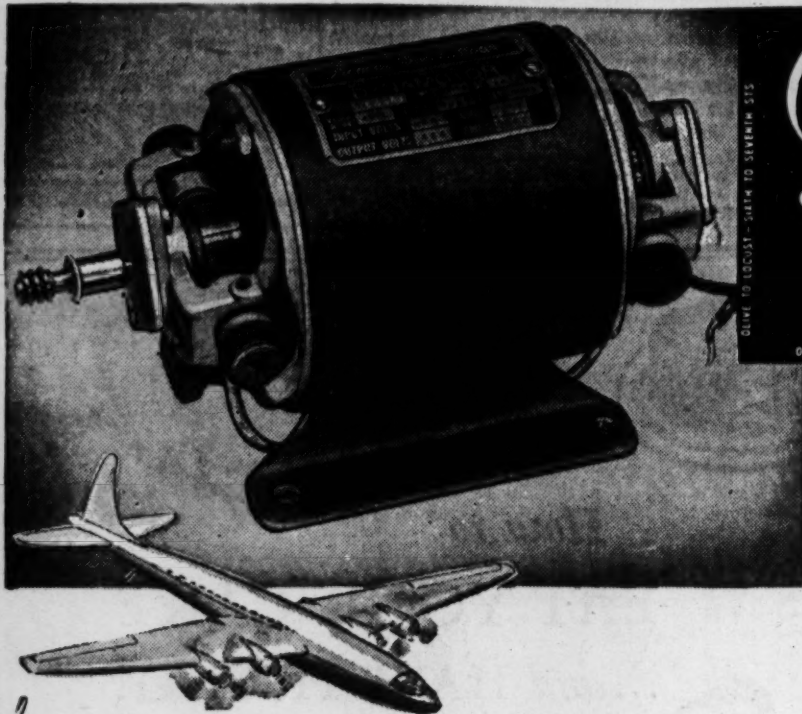
SLIPS

Rayon Satin

\$1⁶⁸

Tailored style of multifilament quality rayon satin in tearose. Sizes 32 to 40. Limit of two to customer. No mail or phone orders.

Basement Economy Store



Hobbyists! Home Mechanics! 110-Volt Electric Motor

just what you need for your home workshop

Just Remove Worm
Gear and Attach
Pulleys or Fittings!

5.59
less cord
and plug

Converted Dynamotor as used in the Flying Fortress! Perfect for driving small grinding wheels, buffers, polishers, drill operations and dozens of other shop uses! Operates from 110 volt light circuit, A. C. only.

Mail orders filled. For phone orders call GA. 4500.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Hobby Shop, Toy Dept.—Eighth Floor



Sale of Yarns

variety of types, colors

1-oz. ball 100% wool worsted floss, **29c**

1 1/4-oz. hank 100% wool, 4-fold, blue only **29c**

1-oz. ball 2-ply 100% wool sweater yarn **29c**

1-oz. skein rayon yarn, white with colored shadings **27c**

Famous-Barr Co.'s Art Needlework—Sixth Floor



Home Heat Lamps

350-watt infra-red bulb

8.95

Sunshine made at home! Heavy metal base lamp with adjustable gooseneck. Safe and easy to use during winter months.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Electrical Needs—Seventh Floor



Holland Bulbs

imported Darwin tulips

98c Doz.

Giant May-flowering tulip bulbs, in a choice of 12 well-known varieties. Exquisite colors.

Daffodils, Narcissus bulbs, doz., **79c**

Shipping Charges Extra Beyond Regular Truck Delivery Zone

Famous-Barr Co.'s Garden Center—Seventh Floor



No-Rubbing Wax

easy-to-use Tavern Brand

Gallon **2.89**

Grand aid to fall cleaning. Just spread it on; dries to a hard lasting finish in only 20 minutes. Protects hardwood floors and linoleum.

Shipping Charges Extra Beyond Regular Truck Delivery Zone

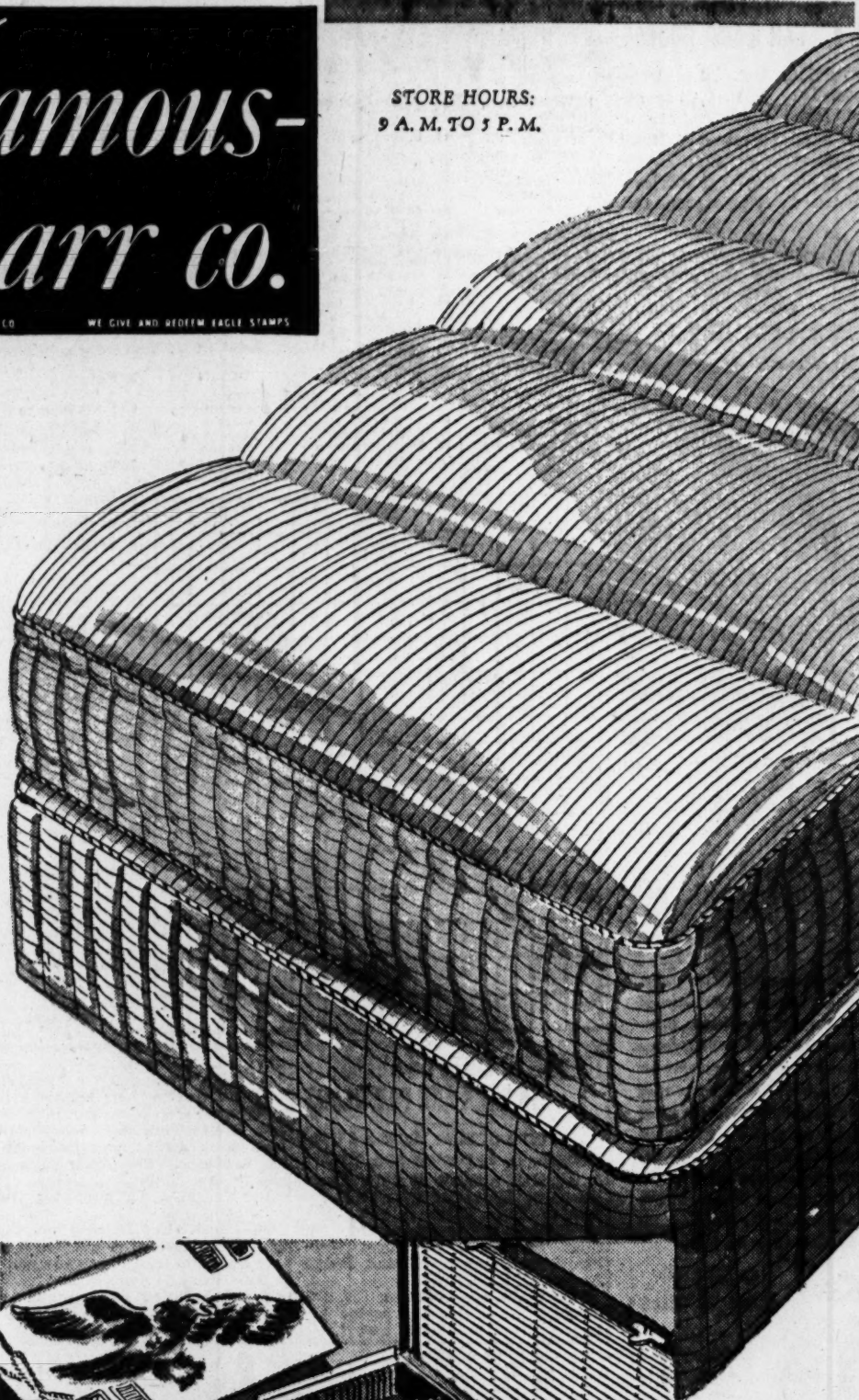
Famous-Barr Co.'s Paints—Seventh Floor

Famous-Barr co.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE GIVE AND RECEIVE EAGLE STAMPS

STORE HOURS:
9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.



no tufts, no uncomfortable Buttons!

"Smooth Finish"

mattress by Stearns & Foster

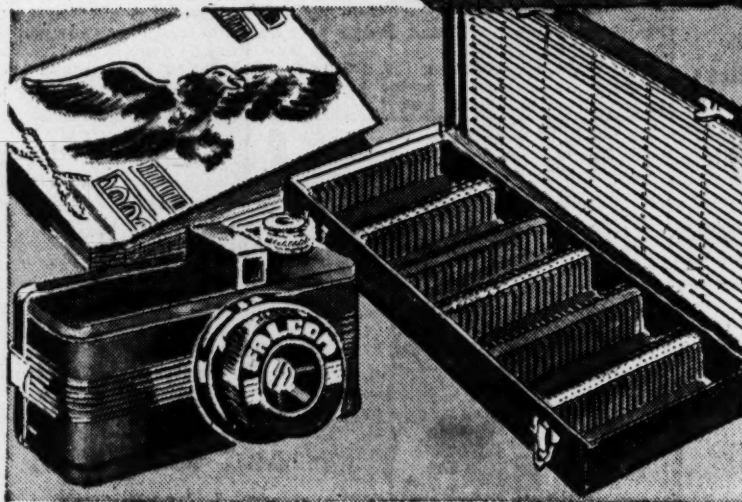
39.50

Such a smooth, soft bed! You'll marvel at the comfort of this wonderful mattress. Specially constructed with a crown center to give you scientific body support. French edge, pre-built side walls. Covered in long-wearing blue and white striped ticking with convenient side handles. Full or twin bed size.

Hand-Tied box springs to match — **39.50**

DEFERRED PAYMENTS may be arranged.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Furniture—Tenth Floor



Falcon Candid Cameras

small, compact, ideal for servicemen

3.95

Handy camera takes 16 pictures on roll of 127 film. Shoulder-strap carrying case of fabric simulating leather.

Albums for photos, scrapbooks. Padded covers in white or brown. Regular 1.25 — **98c**

All-Metal slide files hold 150 number 828 or 35-mm. slides. Protective, keep slides in order — **3.50**

Famous-Barr Co.'s Camera Center—Main Floor



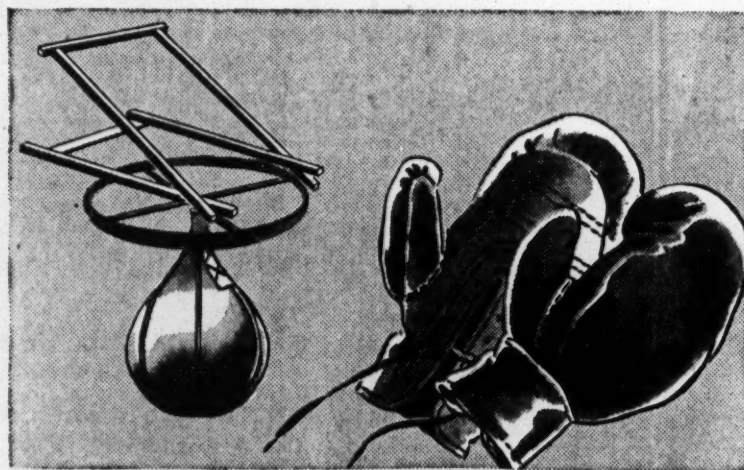
Bing Crosby "Going My Way"

songs from the movie—now on Decca records

Here's the album you've been wishing for ever since you saw the picture. Includes the popular: Going My Way, Swinging on a Star, Too-Ra-Loo-Ra-Loo-Ral, The Day After Forever, Ave Maria (Schubert), Home Sweet Home. Three 10-in. records, album A-405 — **2.10**

Jascha Heifetz album of violin selections including Humoresque, Dvorak; Habanera, Ravel; Jamaican Rumba, Benjamin; Deep River; 4 10-in., A-385 — **3.68**

Famous-Barr Co.'s Records—Eighth Floor



Boxing Gloves for Boys

how they'll love 'em for Christmas!

3 to 7-year size **3.73** 7 to 9-year size **5.00** 9 to 15-year size **7.20**

Set of four gloves; brown leather just like the champs use. Grand developers for muscles and co-ordination.

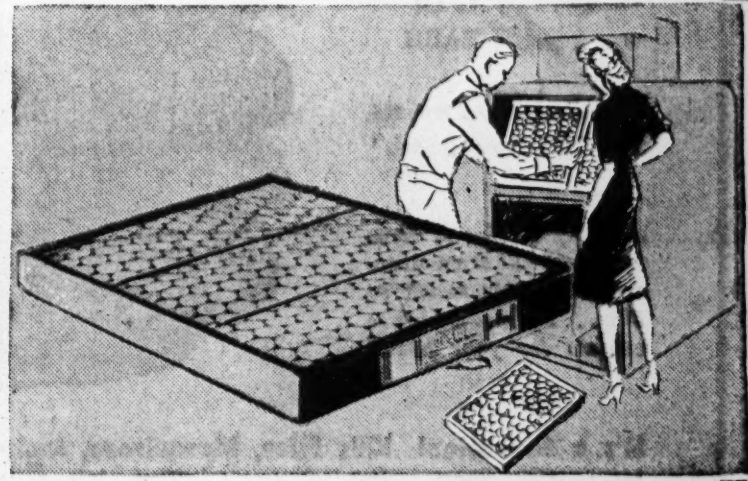
Jr. Striking Bag Platform — **2.98**

Wood braces, attaches to wall. Has steel ring, chain swivel. Regular size with ball-bearing swivel — **4.98**

Kenwell all-leather valve striking bag — **5.25**

Leather striking bag gloves, pr. — **1.98**

Famous-Barr Co.'s Sporting Goods—Eighth Floor



Dustop Hot Air Filters

save fuel; keep the house much cleaner

Each, **1.50**

Now, at the start of the heating season examine the air filters in the blower cabinet of your forced-warm air furnace. Easy-to-install Dustop filters will make a gratifying difference. Sizes 16x25x2; 16x20x2 and 20x20x2. The 20x25x2 size is 1.65.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Housewares—Seventh Floor

FREE LECTURE on Christian Science

Subject: "Christian Science; the Teaching of True Realism."

Lecturer: Anna E. Herron, C. S. B. of Columbus, Ohio, member of the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

Time: Sunday afternoon, Oct. 14, at 3:30. Doors will be open at 2:30.

Eighth Church of Christ, Scientist
Shinker and Wydown
ALL ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

Shaving Luxury PERSONNA-fied

10 Blades, \$1.00



So you think you have to go to the barber shop to get a fancy shave? Tsk, Tsk, man! Get your face PERSONNA-fied and enjoy real shaving luxury right at home. These keen-edged, premium steel PERSONNA blades give you a smooth, quick, lasting shave.



Precision Razor Blades
Toll-free—Main Floor

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

Operated by May Dept. Stores Co.

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

Operated by May Dept. Stores Co.

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

Another Shipment Just Received!

DDT in the World-Famous Aerosol Automatic Atomizer!

Used by our Armed Forces in almost every battle zone of the world! You've heard about it! You've read about it! You've wanted it! Now, here it is for only

\$2.65
EACH

Popularly known as the "GI Bug Bomb"

Ask any GI Joe or five-star Admiral from overseas what this meant to him... he knows what it can do for your home!

It's a Sensation! Kills Flies, Mosquitoes, Moths, Waterbugs, Silverfish and most other insects!

Yes, sir! Here's the real McCoy! DDT, exactly as it was used by our boys in the Armed Forces to rid their quarters of insect pests. The same formula... the same container... and now, because the Army's needs are not as large, you can buy it for your home. This famous formula has the DDT in a Freon base which penetrates cracks and crevices... and an average room requires only a four-second spray to be effective. There are 100 four-second applications in container.

* Perfect all year 'round insecticide. * Non-inflammable... won't freeze. * Be sure to study operating instructions before using.

Mail Orders Filled! Phone Orders Call GA. 4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Housewares—Seventh Floor

EVATT ON FAR EAST COUNCIL

CANBERRA, Oct. 12 (AP)—Prime Minister J. B. Chifley announced today that Minister of External Affairs Herbert V. Evatt would represent Australia at the meeting of the Far East Advisory Commission in Washington Oct. 23.

PARIS, Oct. 12 (AP)—France has accepted the United States invitation to participate in the Far Eastern advisory commission, it was learned authoritatively.

NOW!

Quicker Way
to Rid Clothes
of Odors!

**INSTANT
Sweet-Aire**
THE ORIGINAL AIR DEODORANT



Spray with Sweet-Aire to rid clothes and drapery of odors of cooking, tobacco, perspiration, chemicals, mustiness, etc. Completely neutralizes all odors... leaves the air fragrant... fresh. Will not water-spoil. Sweet-Aire is an all-through-the-house air deodorant, used by homemakers for years. Get Instant Sweet-Aire, the original air deodorant, at drug, department, hardware stores... beauty and gift shops. Miller Products Co., Kalamazoo 41, Mich.

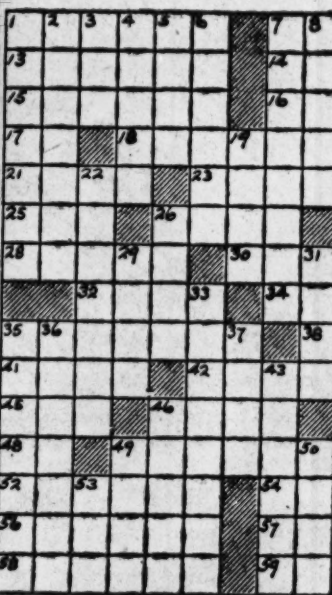
NO WICK!
NO WAITING!



Cedar Pine
or Oriental
4-8-16 Oz.
Bottles

Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Woven cloth
7. Feminine name
10. Talked glibly
15. Legume
16. Sea robber
17. Symbol for plutonium
18. Regards
20. At home
21. American character
22. Shakespearean character
24. Silk worm
25. Existing in name only
26. Mark of a wound
27. Chafe
28. Division of a play
29. Keep apart
32. Wander
34. Fall
35. Existing in name only
37. Philippine aborigines



TEACHERS' SUITS ON CHANGE IN RANK AND PAY HEARD

The suits of Miss Margaret Gartenbach, L. J. Sexton and Walter A. Godbey against the St. Louis Board of Education over their reduction from Class A principals to limited service assistants on their seventieth birthdays were heard yesterday by Circuit Judge Eugene J. Sartorius.

The plaintiffs, claiming the difference in pay for the period between their reduction and their

retirement under the school's retirement system effective Jan. 1, 1944, testified to their service records and received a continuance until next Thursday to permit them to present more documentary evidence. Two other suits in which the plaintiffs, James L. Usher and M. J. Gilliam, died also were continued.

The Board of Education will submit evidence next week to support its claim that it has the right at any time to change the rank and classification of its employees when demanded by the welfare of the system.

ACROSS
1. Woven cloth
7. Feminine name
10. Talked glibly
15. Legume
16. Sea robber
17. Symbol for plutonium
18. Regards
20. At home
21. American character
22. Shakespearean character
24. Silk worm
25. Existing in name only
26. Mark of a wound
27. Chafe
28. Division of a play
29. Keep apart
32. Wander
34. Fall
35. Existing in name only
37. Philippine aborigines

Solution Of Yesterday's Puzzle

DOWN
1. Chaps
2. Pertaining to certain European peoples
3. Kidney bean
4. Ceremonies
5. Egyptian deity
6. Pertaining to certain European peoples
7. Came into view
8. Decorates
9. Sailors
10. Greenland island
11. Withdrew
12. Kind of mineral
13. Epochs
14. Property of matter
15. Burst forth
16. Ratty
17. Sheet of floating ice
18. Substantive
19. Former trading vessel
20. Sailors
21. Male figure used as a supporting column
22. Foliage plant
23. Step of a ladder
24. Ordinary
25. Legislative bodies
26. East Indian weights
27. Spike of flowers
28. Kind of plum
29. Opposite of weather
30. Uncooked
31. English consonant

Beaten, Robbed of \$104 on Street.
Alois Freiburger, 3002 Belt avenue, was robbed of \$104 early yesterday by two men who hit him on the head and knocked him to the ground near Belt and Labadie avenues. He was taken to City Hospital with lacerations of the head. A witness told police the

men drove away in an automobile after robbing Freiburger.

ZONOLITE
APPLY IT YOURSELF. Call your Local Lumber Yard or Building Supply Dealer or Phone MT. 1930
ZONOLITE INSULATION CO., 5100 Manchester
HOME INSULATION
Dependable OPTICAL SERVICE
Aloe's
707 OLIVE ST.



How to EAT YOUR CAKE ...and HAVE IT, TOO!

Of course you want to keep your War Bonds... add to them, too! Yet you'd like to buy the many conveniences you've had to do without.

Spread up around the house... add a room or closet, build a porch, paint, redecorate. Or, when available, buy a new refrigerator, new washer, new car, new furniture.

BOATMEN'S makes this possible... lets you hold your bonds... gives you a convenient, practical way to buy and enjoy other things too!

It's BOATMEN'S CONSUMER CREDIT PLAN which helps you finance important purchases out of income without dipping into precious savings. Actually saves you money too, because to the convenience of straight personal loans this new-day plan adds the attractive economy of bank rates.

The dealer or supplier through whom you purchase will complete all arrangements. Before you buy, ask him about the convenient, money-saving "BOATMEN'S PLAN."

BOATMEN'S
NATIONAL BANK
OLIVE STREET AT BROADWAY
ST. LOUIS, MO.

That "Bien Jolie look" is slim, subtle and exciting!



Bien Jolie

Wherever fine corsetry is sold, Bien Jolie is fashion first.



Will Your Child Be As Fortunate As Susy?

Right from the start, Susy's mother has made sure that her daughter gets plenty of sunshine, and a diet adequate in bone-building minerals. Susy's legs will be as strong, straight, and her teeth as sound, as sufficient calcium can make them.

Will your child have these assets? While even sufficient calcium cannot correct bowed legs after a child is three, an adequate supply is important right through life to keep bones sturdy and help the child look his best. That's one of the main reasons why doctors advise that children get plenty of milk... the best food source of calcium.

However, as children get older, they are often reluctant to drink all the milk they should have.

That's where Cocomalt can prove invaluable. For Cocomalt gives milk a delicious chocolatey flavor that children love. And Cocomalt* is so rich in calcium, it makes 3 glasses of milk equal to a whole quart in calcium value. (Also supplies the day's entire minimum requirements for iron, phosphorus, Vitamins B and D.)

Start your children on Cocomalt today. Save this as a reminder to order from your grocer.

*3 heaping teaspoons to 8-oz. glass of milk.

FOR ATTRACTIVE Inlaid Linoleum from HELLRUNG'S

Clear lovely patterns in sparkling colors that never fade or become dingy because they are inlaid—they go all the way through to the back. Durable surface that takes long, hard wear.

\$1.29 to \$1.98
Per Square Yard



Hellrung's offer a varied selection of quality floor coverings at economy prices for both practical and attractive floors.

These floor coverings laid for you at small additional cost by our expert Union workmen.

9x12-7ft. Felt-Base Rugs

Long wearing enameled surface on heavy felt back. Choice of bordered patterns.

\$4.98

100% Virgin Wool Blanket



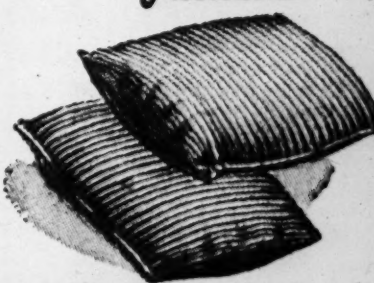
Beautifully bound blanket made from the softest virgin wool. Choice of rose, peach, blue or green.

\$10.95

Goose and chicken feathers in heavy woven ticking. Size 21x27 inches.

\$5.95

Feather Pillows



OPEN MON., WED.
AND SAT. TILL 9 P. M.

HELLRUNG'S
Hellrung & Grimm H. F. Co.

9th & Washington (1)—2 Great Stores—16th & Cass (6)

Dr. Vannevar Bush Warns Military Failure to Plan in Terms of Future Weapons May Prove Costly to U. S.

Top Man of Atomic Bomb Research Group Urges Better Use of Scientists by Army, Navy — Outlines Four Important Principles for Organizing Research.

Gen. George C. Marshall's insistence, in his biennial report, on preparation for the atomic age by intense scientific research and development, gives peculiar force to these suggestions by Dr. Vannevar Bush, noted electrical engineer, and president of the Carnegie Institution, Washington, from which post he took over the wartime Office of Scientific Research and Development. He was overall top man in the organization that created the atomic bomb. This article is reprinted, in somewhat condensed form, by arrangement with Sea Power, Inc., New York, holder of the copyright, 1945.

By DR. VANNEVAR BUSH

As an American citizen, as well as by instinct, by training and by the actual experience of nearly five years with the Office of Scientific Research and Development, I am deeply concerned about our postwar policy for scientific research on military problems. The importance of new weapons in modern warfare is generally understood. It is evident to all thinking people that the evolution of new weapons may determine not only the outcome of battles but even the total strategy of war.

In the past, the pace of war has been sufficiently slow so that this nation has never had to pay the full price of defeat for its lack of preparedness. Twice we have just gotten by because we were given time to prepare while others fought. This time the margin was narrower than in 1914. The next time—and we must keep that eventually in mind—we are not likely to be so fortunate. It is imperative, therefore, that after this war properly begins, once to prepare intelligently for the type of modern war which may confront us with great suddenness sometime in the future. . . .

Proper Organization Is Key.

The very heart of the problem of an adequate postwar organization for research and development lies in the organization of the War and Navy Departments themselves. Unless this major problem is resolutely faced and resolved, the solution of the peripheral problem (such as the form of organization for civilian participation in military research) will not enable us to prepare ourselves adequately for the wars which may come.

In fact, it may well be maintained that if the Army and the Navy are properly organized, once they approach the problem of science and scientific research in a sound and thorough fashion, the enthusiastic co-operation of civilians will more readily follow. More important, a sound military organization, receptive to the role of science and of civilian scientists, will enable an auxiliary civilian organization to operate to maximum advantage. The converse is equally true. No mere addition of an auxiliary civilian body to aid the military effort will insure adequate development of weapons in peace if the military organization itself is unsound or unresponsive.

Planning at Top Vital.

Hence the overall postwar military framework has not yet been fixed, it is difficult to discuss organization for military research and development in any explicit way. Yet certain principles seem clear. I would like to summarize four important principles.

First: There must be adequate planning at the top for the evolution of weapons and for the strategic use of new weapons. . . . Military tradition has in the past called for planning in terms of existing weapons. Such planning is done in view of all the complexities of logistics, training, intelligence and personnel to fit in an over-all strategic program. The failure to have at the top levels of the military organization trained scientists and military leaders who plan in terms of future weapons or weapons in process of evolution, and who think in terms of lives and battles. Of course, planning for immediate campaigns must always be done in terms of existing weapons. The long range planning of a whole war, however, must go beyond that. It must be done in the terms of the evolution of weapons and strategy. In the future, the presence or absence of this type of planning at a high level may determine the entire course of war.

Lessons of World War I.

Least it be thought that this is merely a matter of generalities, examples can best be drawn from the first World War. The three great technical innovations of that war were tanks, poison gas and aircraft. All three produced effects on the course of the war, yet these were essentially temporary and local. If sufficient grasp and vision had been present to see possibilities at the outset and prepare for full-scale surprise use thoroughly followed up, there is little doubt that the first World War could have been shortened, one way or the other. To have brought this about would have required the combined vision of military men and that of those who understood the potential possibilities of tracked vehicles. The procedure whereby enthusiasts, with a novel method, convinced the high command sufficiently to overcome skepticism and obtain a trial, could bring only small results—which it did. . . . Modern weapons call for complex programs involving many skills. So much so that an item as humble as a flashlight, if designed for special operational use, may find itself the victim of overlapping jurisdictions and competing demands for control over both its development and procurement. Today, a single complex unit of offense or defense, such as a radar-controlled anti-aircraft in-

stallation, may cut across many of the traditional branches of the military service. A complex weapon on the order of the German V-bombs might, for example, involve chemical warfare if it were an incendiary, air forces if it were borne by wings, signal corps if it involved control devices, engineers if it needed emplacements for launching, and ordnance. Each has a responsibility and each must be satisfied as to its own specifications, standards of safety, and performance. No one branch sees the whole picture. No one branch can give over-all direction. . . .

Recognition for Technician.

Second: The position of the technical man in uniform must be improved. It is not enough merely that technical and scientific planning be done at the level of high command. The position of the technical man should be improved through the length and breadth of both the services. Men in responsible positions should have better technical training. Conversely, soundly trained technical men should be eligible for high command. Lastly, broad and complex programs of research and development should have a status at a staff level.

Under conditions of modern war, a grasp of broad technical trends would seem to be as fine a qualification, when combined with indoctrination in the art of command, as an officer of the top rank could possibly have. Yet the practice of the two American services seems to have been based on the assumption that technical specialization is incompatible with high command. It is hard to see how this tradition ever arose; yet it has certainly existed for a long period of time. It is reflected in many ways: In the limited courses on science given at West Point and Annapolis, in the failure of the regulations on promotion and selection for high command to give due credit to advanced scientific and technical accomplishment—in effect, the road of high command lies through field command alone. . . .

Men in uniform should receive better and more fundamental scientific training. Provision should be made for advanced scientific training of large numbers of officers either at special service schools or through a fuller utilization of existing colleges and universities. The War College idea is a sound one. It should be extended to include an advanced school of weapons and its relation to strategy. It should bring together for training officers of land, sea and air. . . .

Incompatible Branches.

The services have not yet learned—as industry was forced to learn a long time ago—that it is fatal to place a research organization under the production department. In the services, it is still the procurement divisions who maintain the research organizations. The evils of this arrangement are many. Basically, research and procurement are incompatible. The procurement function is to produce a sufficient supply of standard weapons for field use. Procurement units are judged, therefore, by production standards. Research, however, is the exploration of the unknown. It is speculative, uncertain. It cannot be standardized. It succeeds, moreover, in virtually direct proportion to its freedom from performance controls, production pressures, and traditional approaches. . . .

What is required is a separate organization within the services for research, for development, and for rapid procurement, in experimental production, of small lots

Only One American Plane in the Air as Japs Unload Invaders From Fleet of Transports

(This is the sixth article in the series by Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright. In it the gallant hero of Bataan and Corregidor tells of the setbacks which prompted Gen. Douglas MacArthur to order him and his men to begin the trek of horror to Bataan—and worse.)

By GEN. JONATHAN M. WAINWRIGHT

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THAT was the day the Japs truly hit us. They struck the beaches at Vigan, up from Lingayen Gulf, with a task force of warships and then unloaded 84 jammed transports. That was the day I realized, for all time, the futility of trying to fight a war without an air force. What targets those 84 transports would have made! But the only plane over them during the landing was a P-40 reconnaissance ship. The navy's handful of motor torpedo boats were far south. My orders from MacArthur were simple and to the point: "In the event of a landing, attack and destroy the landing force."

But it was not possible to attack, even if trained troops had been available. There was no room to deploy any considerable force between the mountains and the beaches in the landing area. I intensified the patrol activities around the landings, to delay their advance as much as possible, while I maneuvered my divisions into positions from which a counter-attack could be launched.

The shooting war opened on the 16th of December, and looking back on it makes me think that it was touchingly symbolic of all other combats in the futile fight for the Philippines. Two bus-loads of Jap troops moving south from Vigan were ambushed by a platoon of Filipino infantrymen commanded by a Lieut. Williams. The ambush took place at a little point named Tagudin—the beginning, they say, of a land war that was to make the whole Pacific shake.

The Jap buses were blocked by Williams' men. Shots rang out from the hidden positions at the side of the road, and when the Japs piled out of their vehicles Lt. Williams waded into them with his pistol and killed four of them single-handedly at close quarters. Then our men withdrew. It was the beginning of endless days and nights of killing Japs, getting killed, and withdrawing. Not that we did not try, with everything we had, to hold whatever we had.

The Jap had showed his hand by now. He would not strike near the Zamboanga coast. So I asked MacArthur to release the Thirty-first Division from my command and to give me the Ninety-first, lock, stock and barrel. It had only been attached to me; not mine. Word came back to me from Manila that MacArthur approved, and at the same time came a MacArthur order for my North Luzon force to hold the enemy north of an east-west line running across the narrow coastal plane 50 miles below Vigan at San Fernando La Union. There was only one way south for the Japs, and that was the coastal plain. The mountain on their left and the China Sea on their right blocked any other route.

The Japs came down the coastal plain on Dec. 21 and collided with one battalion of the Thirtieth Infantry Regiment and one battalion of the Twelfth near San Juan, five miles north of San Fernando. Outflanked by the power of the enemy, and because of inexperience, my men dispersed and were cut off from the main body. Scattered remnants of the ruptured units fled into the mountains to the east, and filtered back to us in small groups for the next two weeks.

The senior American officers with the Thirtieth and the Twelfth Infantry Regiments, Lieut. Cols. Moses and Noble, and Maj. Joe Ganahl, were three of the finest combat officers in my command. Ganahl, a spirited Texan, fought as few men have ever fought until the fall of Bataan. And then, when he must have seen the beginning of the faint ray of liberation, he met his death near the end of the war when a Navy submarine torpedoed a Jap prison ship filled with our men.

Only God knows what happened to Noble and Moses. . . . brave men. They took to the mountains after the fall of Bataan and succeeded in organizing a fair-sized guerrilla force with which they proceeded to harass the Japs for many months, ambushing, raiding and living the rugged life of the hunted.

Stories of their indomitable spirit reached us in whispered reports from men who had seen them or had first-hand information of what they accomplished. But at last Noble and Moses decided to surrender. Their provisions and arms had been reduced



Out of the dawn came the little men from land of the rising sun. Japs landing at Lingayen. This picture is from a captured Jap film.

to nothingness. They listened, at long last, to the constant appeals to them by the Japs to surrender. They would be treated as honorable prisoners of war, the Japs told them, if they would only come out of their hiding places and surrender.

Noble and Moses gave up. They were immediately slapped into a dungeon in the old walled city of Fort Santiago and, from all reports, were beaten and tortured over a shocking period of time. They were later seen at Bilid Prison by several of our men. They had been starved until they were little more than skeletons. One of them appeared to have been blinded. They were last seen with their hands wired behind their backs, being taken out of the prison.

Our setback at San Juan was discouraging. But we were not backing up—yet. I pushed the Seventy-first Infantry and a battalion of field artillery northward,

under Col. Donald Bonnett, to hit the head of the Jap column and attempt to delay its sweep southward from the Vigan area. Bonnett took off up the coastal road with some buses I was able to give him.

But that night of Dec. 21-22 the Japs landed 16 more transports just south of Bauang and along the shores of Lingayen Gulf down as far as Agoo, which faced the Eleventh Division's right flank. One Jap landing force moved inland behind the more northerly section of Bonnett's north-going command.

Knowing that Bonnett's position was untenable, I ordered the lower portion of his force, which



MAJ. T. J. H. TRAPNELL, a famous football star and one of the early heroes of the war.

Continued on Page 4, Column 3.

French Blocking Four-Power Plan To Rule Germany as Single Unit Under Terms of Potsdam Accord

Paris Said to Insist That Question of Ruhr and Rhineland Be Settled First — Gen. Clay Says There Are No Irreconcilable Disputes Between Reds, Western Allies.

By RUSSELL HILL

A Special Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

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BERLIN, Oct. 12.

THE Allied Control Council, the four-power governing body for Germany, has been stalemated by France in its efforts to work out methods of treating Germany as an economic and political unit as outlined by the Big Three in the Potsdam declaration, it was learned yesterday.

The impasse, which threatens the whole Allied occupation program, developed when the French government issued formal instructions to its representatives here not to enter into any discussions on the subject of establishing central administrative departments for Germany until "the question of the Rhineland and Westphalia has been settled."

The French are determined that the Rhineland and the industrial Ruhr valley in Westphalia shall be detached from the rest of Germany and placed under the control of France, Belgium and Holland.

The control council had begun work on the establishment of all-German administrative departments when, at its Aug. 1 session, French Gen. Joseph Pierre Koenig told his American, Russian and British colleagues that his government had instructed him not to discuss the matter. Since the control council cannot act except on the basis of unanimous decisions, the matter had to be shelved.

No Great Obstacles.

Lt. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, senior American representative in Berlin, said yesterday that the work of the control council has not been held up by any differences between Russia and the western Allies about the level of industry to be permitted to Germany. Clay said this question has not yet been formally discussed at the top level, but that informal exchanges of views indicate there are no irreconcilable conflicts.

The question of how much industry Germany shall be allowed to retain is under study by the economic directorate of the Allied Control Authority. This critical matter must be settled before the zonal boundaries which at present constitute economic barriers, can be broken down.

The control council, however, wished to get started on the formation of German administrative departments with nation-wide au-

DE GAULLE SAYS FRANCE WON'T BE BOUND BY ANY AGREEMENTS BIG 3 MAKE

PARIS, Oct. 12 (AP).

GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE today ruled out three-power negotiation of such matters as Balkan peace treaties, declaring France would consider itself bound only by agreements it helped to make.

The five-power foreign ministers' conference in London deadlocked on Russia's demand that only the Soviet, British and American governments negotiate Balkan treaties, excluding France and China.

Returning from a visit to Brussels, the General told reporters that "very useful and fruitful conversations" were held with the Belgians. He reported the signing of "a general economic accord."

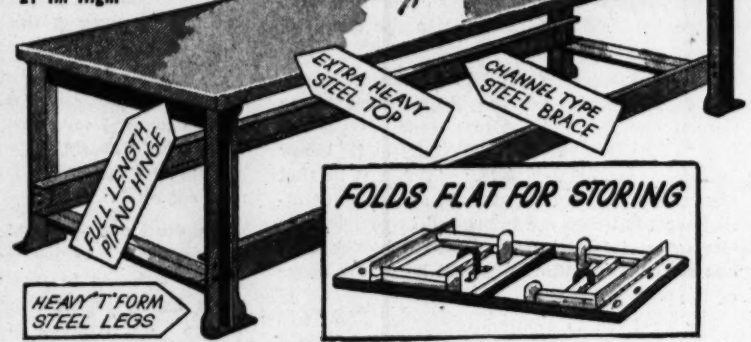
(De Gaulle assured Regent Prince Charles that France fully supports Belgium's claim to occupy part of Germany, Paul Gahal, Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch correspondent, reported from Paris.)

thority, as specifically provided for at Potsdam. Inter-zonal trade and commerce cannot be revived until the national transportation and communications networks are

Continued on Page 9, Column 3.

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December 12, 1878

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THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

A Threat to Our Roads

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

No matter how plausible the highway bill passed by the present Legislature may be made to appear, it will be a miracle if it does not throw a monkey wrench into our road-building enterprise.

For nearly 25 years, Missouri has pointed to its highway code as more or less of a Magna Carta in its way.

The proposal to substitute 10 commissioners territorially appointed for our present State Highway Commission strikes, in my opinion, at the heart of the principle which has made possible the remarkable achievements of this State in highway construction. Its authors seem to forget that we are building and maintaining in Missouri not a provincial but a state-wide system.

The administration of our State Highway Department by four men, chosen state-wide, has gone on for nearly a quarter of a century. During that time, we have built several hundred million dollars' worth of highways and laid out a system of more than 16,000 miles and considered and passed several proposals submitted to the voters without anyone having found any fault with the four-man commission.

If the proposed radical changes are made in the personnel of this body, we will never again be able to obtain approval for any kind of road proposal which may be submitted to the voters.

The adoption of road programs by popular vote has in the past made it possible for us to get where we are.

How contradictory, in the face of all the clamor for streamlining and reducing the personnel of government, to consider an increase of 150 per cent in the membership of the Highway Commission with all its attendant expenses, political implications and the like!

No one seems able to figure out the guiding motive behind all this sudden tinkering with our road statutes, which in the first place is a complete reversal of the principle of enactment since the adoption of the Centennial Road Law in 1922. The main argument seems to be that the Highway Department is bureaucratic and cold and indifferent to appeals for the building of additional highways.

How much of this arises from personal pique or ignored prerogative, we cannot say, but it seems there are better ways to obtain redress for injured feelings than to upset the entire State highway procedure. The Governor has lately reorganized the commission to meet that situation.

Multiplication of commissioners will not bring increase in mileage of roads. It may add to the highways in some divisions at the expense of others. This is the reason I have stated that pending measures strike at the heart of the principle by which our road-building success has been attained.

John Maleng, whose contributions to road building in Missouri were outstanding, was often heard to say that the most important word in our State Highway Code was the word "connected." "A connected system of State highways." The introduction of that principle took Missouri out of the mud and put it in a class which distinguished it from certain adjoining states which are still laboring under the same handicap that held Missouri back 25 years ago.

The ailment from which we now suffer is not shortage of commissioners, or need of territorial and political appointments. We are suffering from insatiable demand for more roads on the one hand and inadequacy of revenue on the other hand. You cannot get blood out of a turnip.

Present confusion is the logical outcome of defeat in 1938 of a comprehensive road program for this State. That plan provided rural roads and arterial streets, and the money to pay for them. It was defeated by politicians and special interests.

So we are now attempting to cure these ills by falling out with our splendid highway system which has been efficiently and honestly administered. We are introducing factors which, as I have said, threaten collapse unless some miracle takes place.

HUGH STEPHENS,
President, Citizens' Road Association of Missouri.

Charity as a Business

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Do I have to tell you that all charities are monopolies, and that the War Chest is one of the worst?

The trouble is that it is all in the hands of business men. What do they know about poverty? Poverty cannot be handled like business.

You do not know how the poor in this area suffer because of the businesslike methods. And no one benefits by it, least of all the poor. I know.

L. L. RICHARDSON.

The Decalogue for Peace

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Of the 25th years of peace during the last 4000 years, couldn't humanity have met in union and adopted the Ten Commandments for the blessing of peace instead of undergoing the curse of wars?

The Ten Commandments are not controversial—not "religious" to the extent of offending sensibilities. They are agreeable and pleasantly comprehended, requiring no interpretative conceptions.

The atomic bomb is the whip hand. We need no whip hands if we adhere to the Ten Commandments.

HERMAN GROSBY, M.D.

The Maggot in the Apple

Leland Stowe's article published yesterday in the Post-Dispatch, about the collapse of the Big Five meeting in London, is something of a journalistic masterpiece. It illustrates what has been proved over and over again in the past 10 years—that the people must rely more on newspaper correspondents for the inner meaning of events than on their own statesmen. For demonstration of this, Mr. Stowe's dispatch should be read alongside Secretary Byrnes's superficial and misleading radio report on the Big Five fiasco.

If Stowe's analysis and conclusions do not stand up at all points, it is not for lack of strong corroborative evidence. He pieces together the jigsaw fragments of information handed out to the public and forms a pattern that has all the appearance, at least, of logic and truth.

We were told by Secretary Byrnes that the issue on which the conference foundered was this: "Whether the peace shall be made by three or even five nations, to the exclusion of other nations vitally concerned in the maintenance and enforcement of the peace . . ." That sounded like a good principle for the United States to stand on. It sounded especially good when Mr. Byrnes reminded his radio listeners that the Russians, after first agreeing to the inclusion of France and China, suddenly reversed themselves and thereafter would not budge.

An Economic Torpedo

But let us go back. It was on Sept. 11 that the Russians agreed to include France and China in the peace discussion. In doing so, they agreed to depart from the strict terms of the Potsdam agreement. That agreement limited participation in the Romanian, Bulgarian and Hungarian peace settlements to those states which had signed the terms of those countries' surrender. France and China were not signatories.

Eleven days later, on Sept. 22, the Russians reversed themselves and said they would insist on exclusion of France and China, and on a strict adherence to the Potsdam terms. This seemed inconsistent and unreasonable, representing what some regarded as the typical Russian double-cross.

But, as Mr. Stowe charges, an event occurred Sept. 17 which was the torpedo that blew up the conference. This was a report by a committee of United States economic advisers saying that the Potsdam agreement on industrial disarmament of Germany and on collection of reparations was difficult, if not impossible, of achievement. While the report, so far as anyone knows, has not been officially accepted by the United States and Britain, it was evidently considered by Russia a forerunner of official policy.

The effect of the economic advisers' report was to urge the softening of the peace terms against Germany to admit of a far higher degree of industrialization than Truman, Stalin and Attlee had agreed upon. The public was not notified of the report; the heavy mantle of secrecy covered it, as it did nearly all other phases of the conference. In fact, it was not made public until the New York Times, on Oct. 8, printed a long and detailed dispatch about it from Raymond Daniell in Berlin.

The sensational nature of the report consisted not only in the indication that Britain and America were veering toward a soft peace instead of a hard one, but in Russia's suspicion that the grand strategy of the Western powers is to build up Germany as a bulwark against the Soviet Union. That was the strategy of the late, unlamented Neville Chamberlain, the umbrella man of Munich, and it led to untold disaster.

For five days the Russians studied this report, and then announced they would insist upon exclusion of France and China from the Balkan peace settlements. They did so, argues Mr. Stowe, because they decided they had to stand fast on the Potsdam agreement. If they relaxed it in this one matter, "how could Moscow then consistently oppose the American economic experts' proposals to water down seriously the basic terms for Germany's economic future?"

The Basic German Issue

The matter of China and France is by comparison a minor issue. The issue of Germany's economic future is of basic importance. It involves the ability of Germany to start another war, and the Russians are determined this shall never happen.

So are the people of Britain and the United States, but some of the people who are advising our statesmen—notably the economists who signed the report—are evidently willing to take a chance. Mr. Daniell's story in the New York Times points out that the economists were under the direction of Gen. William F. Draper, in private life a member of the firm of Dillon, Read & Co. This company made large loans to Germany after the last war. The committee included the pre-war chief of General Motors' Opel Works in Germany.

In an editorial of July 29, in which concern was expressed over the danger that economic controls over Germany were being relaxed, we pointed out that "there are at least a dozen men on the staff of our Group Control Council in Germany who come from American companies closely affiliated with the elaborate German industrial pattern that was set up expressly for

the purpose of gearing science and production to 'master race' conquest." We listed them.

A suspicion mildly enough expressed at that time now becomes a matter of alarm in view of the Gen. Draper report and other signs of appeasement of German industry, in which both British and American capital has had big investments and intricate and profitable cartel arrangements. Let us not forget that, just before the war started in 1939, a group of German and British industrialists and financiers agreed to meet their German counterparts in a big appeasement meeting at Duesseidorf.

British Eyes on the Ruhr

In a recent dispatch from Brunswick, Germany, Edward P. Morgan wrote of an indication that Britain's policy toward Germany is aimed at an eventual "economic union" with the great industrial Northwest of the old Reich, including the Ruhr. Morgan reports that the British feel deeply they must have a stake in the Ruhr because, without it, they will never make a comeback economically; moreover, that, without it, they would not be able to fight another war. "It is startling," he adds, "how many Britons in responsible positions here feel that the eventuality of war with Russia must be prepared for."

Of course, the Draper report is worded innocently enough. Its reasoning, if its premises are accepted, has the appearance of logic. It says that a carved-up Germany cannot provide for its own needs and for the payment of reparations unless much of its industry—including borderline war industry—is left intact. But some of the report's premises in reaching this conclusion are highly questionable.

It is true, as we have said, that the Draper report has not become the official view of either the British or the American government. Nevertheless, it is just in such ways as this that the maggot crawls into the apple. Mr. Morgenthau, who drew up the original plan for de-industrialization of Germany which was accepted at Potsdam, evidently has had wind of the maggot, for he warns in his just-published book that he does not think much of the way the United States is carrying out its part of Germany policy. He sharply criticizes the practice of leaving German industrial resources in the hands of "their old masters" to get immediate production.

Senator Kilgore and Representative Voorhis have been warning the country that we have not imposed and enforced the controls over German industry that will destroy its whole aggressive system of monopolies and controls.

Kilgore charges that, under existing conditions, Germany could develop within a few years a war potential greater than that of 1939. He quotes Henry Fowler of the FEA as saying: "As it stands today, Germany, except for the United States, is the outstanding armament machine shop in the world."

Chance for German Revival

Mr. Voorhis wants to know why IG Farben, the heart of the German war economy, has not been broken up; why the Interdepartmental Policy Committee on Germany, which drew up a cartel-smashing program for the Reich, has been "so quietly dissolved"; why "specific publicity" cannot be given our policy for the American zone. (Apparently as a result of such criticisms, sweeping moves for seizing and dismantling of IG plants were ordered today by Gen. Eisenhower.)

Kilgore and Voorhis are two of the many members of Congress who fear that, having won the war against Germany on the field of battle, we are in danger of losing it in the fields of finance and economics.

In a speech last night, Edwin Pauley, American representative on the Allied Reparations Commission, pointed out that some persons say it is "unrealistic" to strip Germany of its heavy industry. Mr. Pauley asked: "Could it be that pressure is being exerted from as yet unidentified sources which are interested in reviving the German cartel system, regardless of how dangerous such a revitalization would be to the peace of the world . . . ?"

Do we have to remind ourselves every day that German industrialists teamed up with Hitler, the Junkers and the General Staff to start World War II? Do we have to remind ourselves that without the Krupps and the Thyssens, and their immense production and scientific systems, the war could not have been fought? If so, it is a tragic commentary on our intelligence. For us to forget these things in the interest of a soft peace attuned to the sweetly persuasive arguments of economists is to betray the men who lie dead on foreign fields—men whose bodies are scarcely cold.

In the light of dispatches from Stowe, Morgan, Daniell and others—and in the absence of official contradictions or disavowals—the reason the London conference blew up lies in Russia's fear that the United States and Britain are softening up in their attitude toward Germany; in Russia's further fear that the Western democracies are ganging up in anticipation of trouble with Russia in the future. There was no hint of any of this in Secretary Byrnes's report.

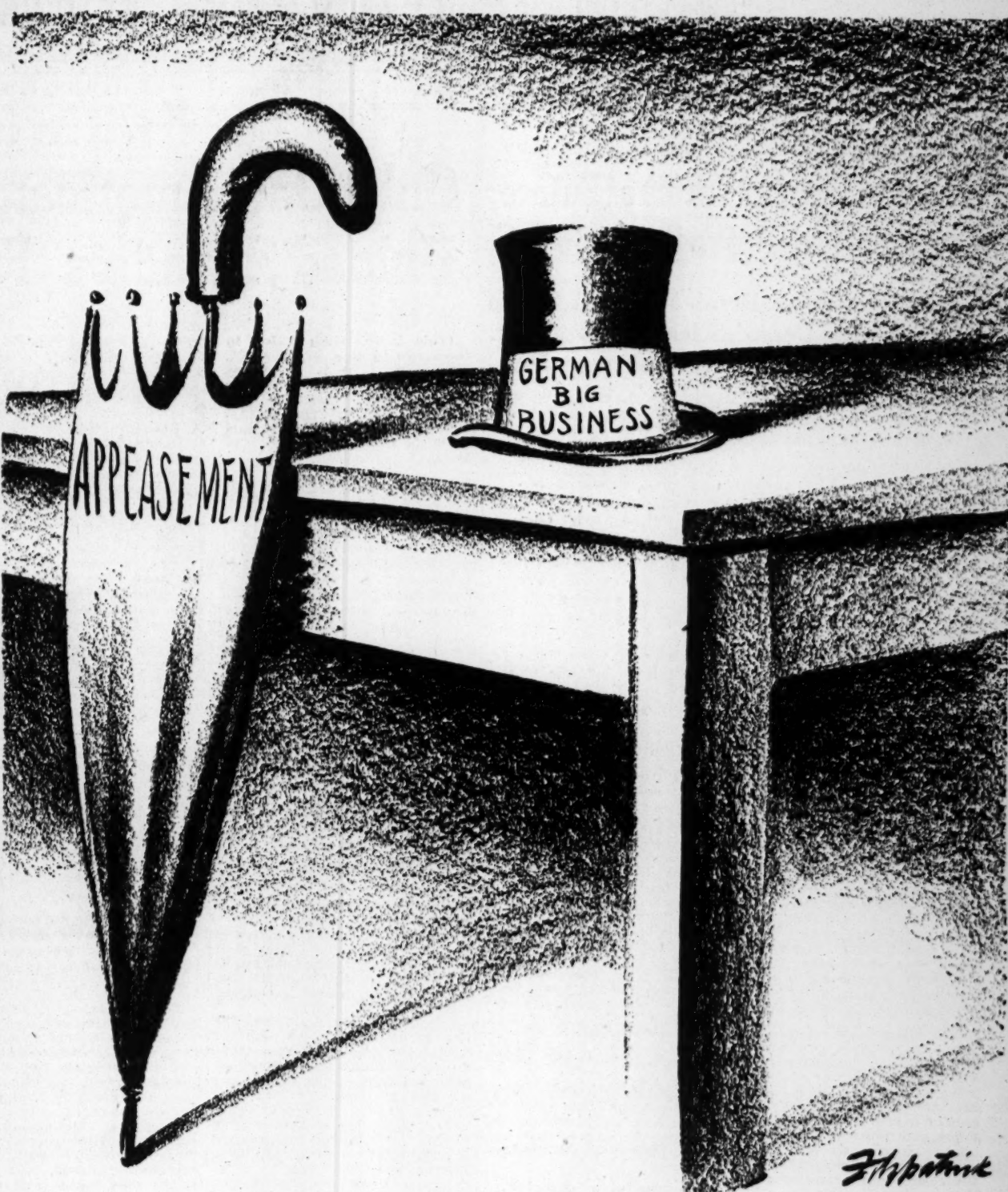
Surely, unless the miasma of fear and suspicion is blown away by open and obviously honest statesmanship on the part of the whole Big Three, the stage is being set for World War III.

ning that there is legitimate basis to hope this great adventure in political rebirth may prosper.

Much in a Little Bill

A bill permitting immigration into the United States of 100 nationals of India a year, and opening American citizenship to the 4000 already here, can do an amount of good far out of proportion to its intrinsic importance.

One hundred Asiatic Indians more or less will be no sort of splash in the great melting pot of our democracy. But the gesture made by this bill, passed by the House and now in the hands of the Senate, is one of inter-racial amity in a day when the enemies of freedom, particularly the unregenerate Japanese, are hard at work trying to draw the color line to our disadvantage. Through many such tokens as the Indian immigration bill, much can be accomplished.



RETURN ENGAGEMENT?

The Nation's Need for Doctors

The Mirror of Public Opinion

Release of 28,000 physicians and dentists within year will not meet country's long-range requirements for medical care, magazine asserts; effects of the war will long be felt; estimated 15,000,000 rural residents are now without adequate health protection.

From the United States News, Independent Weekly of National Affairs, Washington

Evidence is accumulating that the United States is heading for a shortage of doctors and dentists. Within 12 months, 28,000 will be released by the armed forces. Their return to private life will bring some relief. It will solve none of the long-range problems.

The signs of shortage are developing at a time when there is a mounting need for civilian medical care, restricted during the war years. The shortage may be years in reaching its maximum, but the causes are now apparent:

The draft of 18-year-old students will cut the enrollment in premedical schools. It will be reflected in medical schools three years hence unless enough veterans and women enter training to fill the gap.

Veterans' care will take thousands of doctors out of civilian practice. The Veterans' Administration is making plans to care for 300,000 patients in the next 20 years.

Demobilization No Answer

The Army and Navy will be larger in the future than during any period of peace in history, with a resultant need for more medical officers than before the war.

The war itself cost many doctors their lives. Others have become incapacitated by injuries. The increased load put on doctors who stayed at home has been the cause of additional casualties in the profession.

The war left thousands of communities with insufficient medical protection. In many sections, the need now is acute. Such areas are putting increasing pressure on Congress, on public health officials and on the armed forces to get physicians out of uniform and back into private practice.

That will bring relief, particularly during the coming winter. But the problem of the future cannot be solved by demobilization. That problem is to assure adequate medical care for the entire population. It is complicated by the fact that the trend among

civilian doctors and dentists for years has been away from rural communities and toward the cities. Here is the outlook, by professional groups:

The Army and Navy now have 20,000 young doctors who never have been in private practice. If, upon demobilization, they establish themselves in areas of greatest need, medical care may reach normal peacetime levels by next spring. Should they settle in the cities, however, the over-all medical care of the nation will suffer and the distribution of physicians in ratio to the population will be worse than it is now.

Problem of Rural Areas

The problem of medical protection for remote rural areas is attracting increasing attention of public health officials. To offset the medical trend toward the cities, the suggestion has been made that state universities offer tuition-free medical courses to students who agree to practice at least two years within the state in designated communities.

Dentists in uniform generally intend to resume private practice, according to a recent survey. But 22 per cent of those who answered a questionnaire say they do not plan to return to their old communities. They want to establish themselves in small cities, further reducing the dental care in rural areas.

The demand for dental care is expected to exceed the capacity of dentists for another 10 years.

An estimated 15,000,000 rural residents are without adequate doctor care or hospital facilities. War dislocations caused the doctor-patient ratio in about a third of all United States counties to drop to one physician for each 3000 population. In many big cities, the ratio is a doctor for each 700 people.

The immediate job ahead is to spread the available medical care evenly over the entire population, and keep it there.

A New Lincoln Memorial

From the Des Moines Register

The old Illinois Capitol building in which Abraham Lincoln delivered his historic "house divided" speech was recently purchased as a Lincoln memorial by the State, and will probably be used to house Lincoln collections.

Lincoln was largely responsible, as a member of the State Legislature, for the selection of Springfield as the capital of Illinois in the 1830s. He watched the construction of this fine old building, where he had his headquarters during the presidential campaign of 1860. After his death

in 1865, his body lay in state there.

Today, Springfield is a mecca for those interested in Lincoln lore. Not far from the old Capitol is the home where Lincoln lived two years after his marriage—the only home he ever owned.

Lincoln's tomb with its gallery of Lincoln sculpture and the New Salem pioneer village are other monuments that attract visitors. But the old Capitol, as a State monument, may become the greatest attraction of all.

Introduction of New Farm Crops Urged for Welfare of Americans

"New Crops for the New World," Edited by Charles Morrow Wilson. (Macmillan Co., New York.)

Charles Morrow Wilson, specialist in tropical agriculture and Latin American affairs, believes that one path to better government and to social justice is to be found in better farming. He wants the Americas to try out that path, and offers by way of encouragement a compilation of 16 essays by 14 authorities in horticulture and agriculture on just what has been and can be done.

The essays deal with everything from what the editor captions the "ubiquitous guava" to hybrid corn. Anyone who has been exposed to the guava would qualify it with a stronger adjective than "ubiquitous," and "advise spraying it with DDT before approaching—before it is made into one of the most delicious jams conceivable. But few will imagine there were so many kinds of corn in the world, and the article dealing with that subject should be absorbing even to those who are merely fond of cornbread or who raise throwbacks to odd varieties in a Victory garden. The article is written by Edgar Anderson, geneticist of the Missouri Botanical Garden and professor of botany at Washington University.

Many of the crops dealt with in the book are tropical or semi-tropical: assorted fruits, rubber, palm oils and waxes, medicinal products (including quinine), silks, sugar cane and bamboo. The last is to the craftsman what corn is to the culinary artist; for it seems it can be turned into anything from ship models or drinking cups to houses.

The implication is that bamboo could be grown to greater advantage in the Western Hemisphere, as could some of the tropical fruits: mangoes, papayas, pineapples, papaya, pejiaye, mangosteen—and the ubiquitous guava. The authors hope that speedier refrigerated transportation will open the United States market to the fruits. They also hope the Western Hemisphere will learn a bit from World War II and not plant its vital crops, like rubber, quinine, oil palms, all chiefly indigenous to the Americas, so extensively where the Japs—or any successors in looting—can take them over so easily. Wilson advocates heavy inter-American production of the crops that are vital to Pan-Americanism in wartime.

O. F. FINK.

Charming Book on a Small Town

"Bartington," by Edward Tatum Wallace. (Stones & Schuster, New York.)

Edward Tatum Wallace was brought up in a little Arkansas town where Bart Mr. Kenzie kept the hardware store. When he was sufficiently brought up, he went away into the bigger world, but he remembered the little town of Bartington. He remembered the people who lived there when he was growing up, and all that went on at Bart's place, where everybody came to buy and most everybody tarried to gab or listen to the gabbing that went on around Bart's stove. Out of his remembering have come the folks that he used to know, good folks and some not so good, but all worth knowing in the way that Wallace brings them to acquaintance.

The 74 chapters, mostly short, are not particularly integrated, except that Bart and his folks and a few others turn up in most of them. Bart has to be in most of them, because he was mixed up in pretty nearly everything that happened in Bartington. He was a man who loved people, and they loved him in return. He was the town counselor and philosopher. Without him, Bartington wouldn't have amounted to much. Without him, Wallace's book wouldn't have been as good.

DOROTHY THOMPSON

What the Marshall Report Means

GEN. MARSHALL'S biennial report is one of the greatest documents of this war. It is a pleasure to read a document of so lucid a combination of thought and language.

But it is a sobering and disquieting message. The tendency of our people to regard victory as self-sustaining needs correction. We came within an inch of extinction; there is no guaranty that history may not repeat itself. There is certainty that, if it does, no miracle will save us. Gen. Marshall calls for a permanent, peacetime citizens' army, and a great Federal foundation for the promotion of scientific research. In the world as it is, he is right. Strength at any and every moment is the minimum safeguard. The most terrible thing about modern war is its definitive nature. No one since antiquity has been defeated and yet flourished; they have not been thrown forever upon the scrapheap of civilization. But the reality of our times is win or perish. It is, of course, possible that another war would record the monomaniacal story of Moby Dick and the white whale, in which the victor was destroyed with the death throes of the vanquished.

The Attacker Wins.

Both in the Pearl Harbor report and in Gen. Marshall's is implied the dilemma of democracy in today's world. The advantage is with the aggressor. If war looms, one must strike first, decisively and without warning.

Gen. Marshall says—and repeats it—"the only defense against this kind of warfare is the ability to attack." Later he repeats, "The only effective defense a nation can now maintain is the power of attack."

What he does not say, but what is implicit, is "attack without warning." For the new weapons can knock out a country's power of attack in a few short moments . . . or will be capable of doing so in a few short years.

The United States may then have the world's largest and strongest army and industry. Still, will not have the power to attack without warning if she remains a democracy. That power resides only in countries under political-military dictatorship.

Gen. Marshall sincerely expresses his hope for peace through a United Nations organization. But, like our Russian ally, he does not recommend depending on it in its present form. "If man does find the solution for world peace, it will be the most revolutionary reversal of his record we have ever known," he writes pessimistically.

America and Russia.

It would indeed be a revolutionary reversal, but if man is unable to reverse his previous record in the face of the huge reversal of his previous possibilities for life or death, then Shakespeare's words will come true: . . . "The great globe itself, yea, all which it in-

herit, shall dissolve, and, like this insubstantial pageant faded, leave not a rack behind."

At present, the world is divided into two great powers: the United States and the Soviet Union. It will not matter for Great Britain who wins any future war. No country except the United States could dare a war with the Soviets; no country except the Soviets could dare a war with the United States.

The crux of the future peace thus lies in relations between the United States and the Soviet Union. Little is being done to improve these relations from either side. To assume blame gets us nowhere; the blame lies in the lack of imagination of both. The Russians will have no "security zone" if five or 10 years from now, we should attack them without warning. We would have no security zones if the reverse should occur.

Danger in Secrecy. Fear lies at the root of all wisdom. But there is a way out. It is easier for the mind of man to find the secret of what causes the sun to shine. It does not lie in "trust," "co-operation," or "consultation"; it lies in control—not diplomatic control, but technical control.

The United States should immediately offer the Soviet Union a federative military alliance—and offer it at the same time to all nations on earth. It should offer to defend Soviet territory against all attacks, making the Soviet Union access to all our scientific knowledge, in return for one restriction: an international commission reporting to the Security Council and largely composed of scientists and technicians from all nations, especially the small ones, must have access to every Soviet plant and war installation at it should have access to those of America and every other nation. It must thus be made impossible, not only for other nations, but especially for the Big Three, to go to war against each other, by attack without warning.

No Place for Sovereignty.

We have talked about peace based on force. There is no such thing. There can only be force based on peace. Peace means control. Control cannot be left to the whims of "sovereign" states, nor to conferences of Foreign Ministers, nor to Security Councils.

The United States needs all that Gen. Marshall recommends to make it highly advisable for nations, in their own interests, to bring the San Francisco charter into line with reality. We must begin, I repeat, at the central point of greatest danger. We must offer, not an "agreement," but a mutual weapons-control plan to the Soviet Union.

MARQUIS CHILDS

Congressman Herter's Ideas About UNRRA

THE issue of relief for liberated Europe is moving rapidly toward a congressional decision. The embarrassing fact is that UNRRA's treasury is just about empty. Of the \$800,000,000 that the United States has already contributed, all but \$20,000,000 has been spent. Most other countries, including neighboring Canada, have paid their full contributions.

The United States still owes \$550,000,000 of the amount already authorized by Congress. Unless this sum is made available by the end of the month, UNRRA's minimum relief program for next winter may be seriously curtailed.

But before that can happen, the doubts and suspicions of many Congressmen must be overcome. Above all, they want to be assured that relief is not being used for political purposes, and that the liberated nations are not simply lying down and waiting for Uncle Sam to come along with a handout.

To help reassure the doubters, Representative Christian A. Herter of Massachusetts is proposing a series of amendments to the UNRRA appropriation. They have the non-political objective of trying to insure that aid is distributed in accord with need. Herter, a Republican with a broad background in foreign affairs, has just returned from Europe. There he made a thorough study of the operations of UNRRA, particularly in Eastern Europe.

No Other Agency.

He was not content to do as so many traveling Congressmen have done—that is, to stop briefly in the more comfortable capitals and rely on the opinions of our diplomatic and military representatives. Herter got out into the back country and saw conditions for himself.

As a result, he is convinced that UNRRA is the only agency equipped to do the job. Only UNRRA is set up to help in the rehabilitation of Europe's shattered transportation and agriculture. The Red Cross—a substitute agency suggested by some—simply could not carry out this function.

Above all, Herter is convinced that America must participate in the relief effort. Unless we do, western Europe will lapse into anarchy, with some kind of totalitarianism as the eventual outcome.

The first two limitations on the use of UNRRA money that he

Full and Free News.

Reports have reached Washington that Russian troops in Czechoslovakia are not only living off the country, but are sending supplies out of Czechoslovakia back to Russia. These reports may be false, or they may be greatly exaggerated. If there was full publicity for all trade in and out of the country, then such rumors could not get started.

Two requirements suggested by Herter concern the press. Under his amendment, properly accredited representatives of the press of any member of the United Nations would "be granted full liberty to observe and report upon the distribution and utilization of relief and rehabilitation supplies."

Furthermore, the press of the country receiving relief would "be permitted to publish all statements relating to the operations of the administration in such country, made by the administrative heads of the administration's mission in such country." In other words, a political censor would not be allowed to suppress statements by UNRRA officials.

These and other requirements should resolve the doubts of those who fear our relief is being used to political ends. It will be hard to find fault with such elemental pledges of fair play.

While there are irresponsible Republicans who talk about "not playing Santa Claus" any more, there are others who feel as Herter does about relief, and they will back a constructive program. The blame for failure in Europe this winter may be on the Democratic doorstep.

ADM. THOMAS M. MOLLOY DIES

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—R. Adm. Thomas M. Molloy, who went on personal retirement from the United States Coast Guard three days ago, died

yesterday after a short illness. He was 71 years old.

Adm. Molloy served in the office of the Coast Guard commandant after being recalled from retirement to active duty in 1941. He entered the Coast Guard as a cadet in 1897.

Winner of Award



—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer
PROF. PHILIP GUSTON
(Photograph of prize-winning picture in Everyday Magazine.)

ST. LOUISAN'S PAINTING FIRST-PRIZE WINNER

Carnegie Institute Award to Prof. Philip Guston for 'Sentimental Moment.'

First prize of \$1000 has been awarded by the Carnegie Institute to Prof. Philip Guston of the Washington University School of Fine Arts for his painting "Sentimental Moment" exhibited at the institute's 1945 art show at Pittsburgh, Pa.

The painting, which the artist composed over a three-month period while head of the department of painting at the University of Iowa, depicts a young girl lost in a reverie, holding a locket in her hands.

The Institute describes the picture as possessing "poetic imagination and monumental qualities, showing deliberation and reflection on the part of the artist and a symbolism which does not sacrifice reality or meaning."

Guston said he had no one in particular in mind when he painted the picture and did not use a model. He considers it "a painting of a mood" which he brought out on the canvas.

The 33-year-old artist's interest in painting was first aroused years ago by visits to art galleries. His only formal training in art was through a year's scholarship at the Otis Art Institute in Los Angeles.

He carried on his artistic development in spare time while working in a factory, as a truck driver and at odd jobs, but it was not until WPA art projects were organized that he was able to devote his full time to painting.

Three of Guston's figure paintings, selected by a group of New York art critics, were recently shown at a special exhibition in that city. His painting, "Martial Memories," which depicts a group of boys playing war games, is in the permanent collection of the St. Louis Art Museum.

OFFICES OBSERVE HOLIDAY

Most offices at City Hall and County Courthouse at Clayton were closed today in observance of Columbus day. Federal offices and offices in the Civil Courts Building and the offices of the sheriff, recorder of deeds, circuit clerk and probate court at Clayton were open.

Catholic schools did not hold classes. The Merchants' Exchange was closed for the day. The St. Louis Stock Exchange, which is not open, will remain closed until Monday.



SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

MISS EVELYN NIEDRINGHAUS, daughter of Mrs. John M. Olin of Alton, and William Francis Niedringhaus, 801 South Watson road, will be a guest at two fashionable debutante balls this winter in New York. The first is the annual debutante fete, the Grosvener ball, at the Ritz Carlton Hotel Saturday, Dec. 1. Mrs. Frank Hayden Connor is chairman of arrangements.

The other event is the Allied Flag ball, high point of the debutante season in New York, which this year will be called the victory ball, to be given at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel Dec. 20. Before the ball Miss Niedringhaus will attend a debut dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shipman Payson of New York and Manhasset, L.I., in honor of their daughter, Miss Payne Payson. Miss Niedringhaus and Miss Payson are classmates at Sarah Lawrence College, Bronxville, N.Y. Before entering Sarah Lawrence this year, Miss Niedringhaus attended the Masters School, Dobbs Ferry, N.Y. Miss Payson was graduated from Ethel Walker School, Simsbury, Conn.

Mrs. Olin, who accompanied her daughter East to enter her in college, returned to her home in Alton for several days this past week. She will return to New York today to be at her apartment in the Waldorf Astoria Towers.

Miss Niedringhaus will make her debut in St. Louis next winter. Mrs. Hiram Norcross of Tyronza, Ark., has been making an autumn visit in St. Louis as the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Frank J. V. Krebs, 9365 Clayton road. She will return to her home Monday accompanied by Mrs. Wallace D. Simmons, 46 Westmoreland place, who will be her guest for a few weeks.

MISS WINIFRED RICE and her mother, Mrs. Henry Rice, 6447 Cecil avenue, have departed for the East to make plans for Miss Rice's marriage to Tech. Sgt. Richard Rosenthal in New York Oct. 24 at Sherry's. Present they are in Wilmington, Del., where Sgt. Rosenthal is stationed with the Army Air Forces. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Rosenthal, 628 Skinner boulevard, are also visiting their son in Wilmington. The group plans to go to New York about Oct. 21 to stay at the Gotham Hotel.

Other guests at the wedding will be Miss Rice's brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Llewellyn Sale, 27 Hillvale drive, Clayton, who will depart Oct. 19 for New York, and her brother, Lt. Charles Stix Rice, an Army pilot, who just returned from duty in the Pacific.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rainey McGinley II of New Canaan, Conn., arrived a few days ago to visit Mrs. McGinley's father, Claude Levering Matthews of the Hawthorne apartments. They expect to be here about two weeks. Mr. McGinley served as a lieutenant in the Naval Reserve from which he was recently discharged. Mrs. McGinley is the former Miss Claudia Matthews.

Mr. Matthews's son, Rives Skinner Matthews, formerly of Princess Anne, Md., who visited his father recently, has returned to the East.

Mr. and Mrs. William S. Medart, 33 Portland place, have departed on a motor trip in the East. They will go to Pottstown, N. Y., to visit their son, William S. Medart Jr., who is attending the Hill School. Before returning to St. Louis, Mr. and Mrs. Medart will be guests at Carvel Hall, Annapolis, Md., and at the St. Regis Hotel, New York.

A reunion of the family of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Hellmuth, 4468 Maryland avenue, ended Sunday when the Hellmuths' son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George F. Hellmuth, returned to their home in Detroit. The visitors, who with their two young sons, George and Nicholas, were here 10 days, divided their time between the younger Mrs. Hellmuth's grandparents, Mr. and

Mrs. William C. Henning, 7009 Kingsbury boulevard, and the Hellmuth home.

The Hellmuths also had with them their sons, Joseph A. Hellmuth, who has received a discharge from the Naval Reserve, and Theodore N. Hellmuth, seaman, first class, who returned Sunday night to Chicago where he attends Naval Reserve radar training school. Joseph Hellmuth, who was based in Chicago as a chief boatswain mate, will return there today for a short visit.

Party for Bride-Elect. MISS HELEN WALLACE, daughter of Mrs. William C. Wallace, 7245 Kingsbury boulevard, and the late Mr. Wallace, who will be married tomorrow night to Kenneth E. Lutz, was guest of honor at a party last evening for which Mrs. Herman C. Ross, 7329 Teasdale avenue, University City, was hostess.

The ceremony will be performed by the Rev. Dr. Roy Calvin Dobson at First Presbyterian Church at 8:30 o'clock, with a reception afterward at Mrs. Wallace's home. The bride will be attended by Mrs. Ross, matron of honor, and her sisters, Miss Betty Jeanne and Miss Barbara Ann Wallace, twins, bridesmaids. Gilbert F. Lutz will be best man for his brother. They are sons of Mrs. Frederick O. Lutz, 8685 Bellevue avenue, Richmond Heights. Lt. Ross, Lt. Wallace Moessmer, Donald Belsang and Lester E. Frailey will be ushers.

Miss Wallace was graduated from Mary Institute and Washington University. She is a member of Delta Gamma sorority. Mr. Lutz, who served as a sergeant in the Marine Corps in the South Pacific for more than three years, was recently discharged. He has resumed his studies at Washington University, where he is a junior. He belongs to Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Mr. Lutz and his bride will live at 8227 Brighton way, University City.

E.F. NELSON ESTATE \$253,881 The estate of Earl F. Nelson, St. Louis lawyer, was valued at \$253,881 in an inventory filed today in Probate Court at Clayton.

Major assets listed were stocks worth \$223,796 and bonds, \$21,300. Nelson, who died Sept. 24, lived at 6810 Waterman avenue, University City. Under his will his widow, Mrs. Edna J. Nelson, will receive the bulk of the estate. He left \$5000 to the University of Missouri Law School Foundation. He formerly was a curator at the university.

MRS. LOUIS D. BRANDEIS DIES WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—Mrs. Alice Goldmark Brandeis, widow of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Louis D. Brandeis, died of a heart attack last night in her home here. She was 79 years old.

Justice Brandeis died in 1941, several years after his retirement from the Supreme Court. Justice and Mrs. Brandeis were married in 1891.

"An Army Psychiatrist Looks at the Returning Serviceman and His Adjustment." Speaker: Dr. John M. Murray, of Boston. Formerly Psychiatric Consultant to the Army Air Force.

"The Returning Serviceman Viewed from the Civilian's Standpoint." Speaker: Mrs. Edith M. Stern, of Washington, D. C. Writer of Psychiatric Subjects in Popular Magazines.

Tonight 8:30 AT THE ST. LOUIS MEDICAL SOCIETY AUDITORIUM 3839 Lindell Blvd.

SKELTON Tailoring to the Fastidious for 43 Years. Men's and Women's Clothing. Mezzanine Floor Arcade Bldg. CH. 6558

AWARD IN MEDICINE

TO DR. ROBERT ELMAN

Samuel D. Gross Prize Given for Method of Injecting Protein Nourishment.

Dr. Robert Elman, associate professor of clinical surgery at Washington University School of Medicine, has received the Samuel D. Gross award for his work in the development and use of amino acids as a method of intravenously injecting protein nourishment into the blood streams of surgical patients who are unable to eat.

The award, with the accompanying \$1500, was presented to Dr. Elman by the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery on the basis of a monograph he wrote explaining his methods of injecting amino acids, plasmas and blood and the results he has observed in patients under varying conditions. The monograph will be published in book form.

Dr. Elman announced his method of restoring lost proteins to the body in 1938. Research was completed at Washington University Medical School under a fund provided by the late Louis D. Beaumont, one of the founders of the May Department Stores Co., which operates Famous-Barr Co. here.

Prior to Dr. Elman's announcement, intravenous feeding had been limited to the injection of water, minerals and sugar. The only way proteins had been introduced into the blood stream up to that time was by blood transfusions. Direct injection of proteins into the blood stream would cause death.

When a healthy person eats meat, fish, milk and other foods containing proteins, Dr. Elman said, the body digestive system transforms these proteins into amino acids. As such they are absorbed into the blood stream, where they supply the body with a means of building and repairing tissues and muscles and making hormones and secretions.

In his experiments, Dr. Elman obtained amino acids, of which there are 26, by breaking down casein, a milk protein, by chemical processes. Thus he reproduced in a test tube part of the normal digestive procedure. Of the 26 amino acids, he said, 10 are essential to life. Dr. Elman found that, in order for any mixture of amino acids to be used by the

body, the mixture must contain all 10.

Army surgeons found during the war that soldiers with intestinal and stomach wounds developed fewer complications and recovered more rapidly when amino acids were used to supply proteins to the blood stream. Dr. Elman explained that by intravenous injection of nourishment wounded stomachs and intestines were permitted to rest.

In patients suffering from protein deficiencies of various types, particularly in those suffering from nutritional edema, which is an accumulation of fluid in the tissues due to depletion of proteins in the blood serum, rapid improvement has been noted. Dr. Elman said, after intravenous injections of amino acids.

Dr. Elman, who was graduated from Harvard College in 1919 and from Johns Hopkins University in 1922, is an associate of Dr. Evans A. Graham, head of the department of surgery at Washington University School of Medicine. Dr. Graham won the Samuel D. Gross award in 1920 for work in the prevention of emphysema, an accumulation of pus in the lungs of pneumonia patients.

For the last five years, Dr. Elman has been associate professor of clinical surgery at the university. He has been associated with the medical school, however, for 20 years. He is a member of the staffs of Barnes, Children's and Jewish hospitals and is director of surgery at Homer G. Phillips Hospital.

Honored

DR. ROBERT ELMAN



DR. ROBERT ELMAN

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FIREMEN'S WILD WEST

THRILL CIRCUS TONIGHT

Performances at Arena—Steer Riding, Aerial Stunts, Clowns.

The fourth annual wild west rodeo and thrill circus will be presented by the St. Louis Fire Department for 10 days starting at 8:30 o'clock tonight at the Arena. There will be matinee performances at 2:30 o'clock on both Sundays.

Cowboy and cowgirl champions of the west will take part in steer riding, bulldogging, roping, bronco riding and other neck-risking stunts so popular with the range riders.

The circus portion will include aerial acts, acrobats, trained elephants, seals and horses, as well as a large contingent of clowns. Aerialists include such performers as the Charmaleens; Ben Mouton, who performs on a high swaying pole; Selden, the stratosphere man; Miss D'Arcy and the Californians.

4600 ATTEND FINAL CONCERT OF BEER AND PRETZEL SERIES

The last of the fall series of popular concerts was attended by 4600 persons who drank beer and ate pretzels and potato chips in the Convention Hall of Kiel Auditorium last night as a 62-piece orchestra played light opera airs and current hit tunes.

Vocal selections were by Miss Virginia Haskins, lyric soprano of the Chicago Grand Opera, substituting for Miss Dorothy Sarnoff of the Municipal Opera who was unable to appear because of illness.

Carl Rossow, member of the St. Louis Symphony Orchestra, who managed the three concerts presented this fall said a special beer and pretzel popular music program will be given at the Convention Hall New Year's eve. A series of eight or nine concerts are planned for next spring, Rossow said.

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BOARD SENDS DRAFTEES HOME

WASHINGTON COURTHOUSE, O., Oct. 12 (AP) — The Fayette county draft board, standing firm in its decision not to supply additional men for the armed forces until the Government acts to end major strikes, yesterday sent home nine 18-year-old youths who had been called for induction.

Col. Chester W. Goble, state director of Selective Service, has the case under consideration, but there was no indication what steps he might take.

Only One U. S. Plane in Air As Japs Unloaded Invaders

Continued From Page One.

was going north, to turn and come back down the coastal plain, pass Rosario and regain the comparative safety of our right flank stretching along the base of Lingayen Gulf.

As for Bonnett himself and his more northerly force, I ordered that they continue north to Bauang, get on the Naguilian Road which winds up the mountains to Baguio and then come back to us through a southern-bound mountain road known as the Kennon Road.

I made it plain that Bonnett must negotiate this circuitous route with as much speed as possible; that it was imperative (as I will explain a bit later) that he and his men be out of the Kennon Road by dark on the 22nd. Something went wrong. Bonnett went up the snaking Naguilian Road to Baguio all right, successfully evading the enemy force then coming down from Vigan. But he halted his men at Baguio for food and rest. I had no way of knowing that he did this, for I was even then planning a maneuver which might blunt the Jap force or lessen its effectiveness, but if the latter had to be the case I would have to sacrifice the Kennon Road—Bonnett's escape route.

My plan was to hit the south-bound Jap spearhead with the best-seasoned men in my command—the Twenty-Sixth Cavalry—and at the same time contain the forces which were landing in the vicinity of Damortis (on the eastern beaches and half-way down Lingayen Gulf). These later forces, linked with even more southerly landings, were the ones threatening to cave in the Eleventh's right flank near San Fabian.

The Twenty-Sixth got up to Damortis and hit the Japs landing there, and others coming from the North, with all it had. With a little more punch and fortune, the Twenty-Sixth might have sprayed the Japs all over the coastal plain. But the enemy called for planes, which strafed our men and horses without fear of aerial counter-attack. We lost more of our few first-class fighting men that day at Damortis, and a number

of fine horses, including my "Little Boy," who took a bullet through his head.

Another reason the Twenty-Sixth failed there was that the tank support I tried to give it fell far below expectations. The tanks, standard seven-ton light tanks of that day, were operating in my area but were under the independent command of Brig. Gen. James R. N. Weaver.

I asked that a company (16) of them be sent to Damortis to help the Twenty-sixth in its difficult and varied mission. Instead, only a platoon of five was sent, and it was not nearly enough. The platoon fought as well as it could against the Japs, whose light mortars and pie-pan mines were death on such tanks, especially when there were not many to contend with. Suffice it to say that those tanks should have been wholly mine, or not at all.

But on its alternate mission the Twenty-sixth more than made good. When it withdrew it succeeded in pulling the Japs to the eastward toward Rosario, fighting gallant delaying actions all the way.

As I foresaw, the Twenty-sixth backed across the Kennon road, and when the Japs followed they thus cut off Bonnett and his resting men. The Twenty-sixth continued its battling withdrawal until it reached and crossed the Bued River, below and east of Rosario.

Bonnett and his men were isolated somewhere up the sacrificed Kennon road. But the Eleventh's shaky flank, indeed our whole right side, would not now be crumpled.

The Twenty-sixth's withdrawal was made possible by a thousand acts of valor, but none exceeded

the courage of that of Maj. T. J. H. Trapnell, a fine football and polo player and a fine officer who had served under me when I was commander of the Third Cavalry before the war.

"Trap" commanded the Twenty-sixth's rear guard as it pulled the Japs eastward. Jap tanks were pressing him severely as he edged back. About halfway between Damortis and Rosario he came upon a wooden bridge over a deep, muddy stream, impracticable for tanks to ford. So he commanded a truck and jammed it sideways across the important little bridge. The Jap tanks were within range of him now and giv-

ing him everything they had. But he calmly took out his pistol, shot the carburetor off the truck's engine, set the thing on fire and got away—a feat for which he eventually was given the Distinguished Service Cross.

"Trap's" war was to end, and God knows what indignities began, when Bataan fell. He survived not only his imprisonment but also escaped from the sinking prison ship which carried Ganahl and so many others to their deaths a few short months before the end of the war.

From my new field headquarters Continued on Next Page.

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Frank Gervasi puts Byrnes and his men under the microscope—gives you hitherto unpublished yardsticks of their capabilities. You see why they were specially picked—why others like them will be picked to make the department the great mobilizer for lasting peace. Read *New Statesmen—New World*, in Collier's, out today.

Asia, jarred out of its submissive lethargy by the Japs, won't be satisfied just to jump out of the co-prosperity fire back into the imperialists' frying pan. *Brig. Gen. Carlos P. Romulo*, born in Malaya, states the case for a Malayan federation of two billion awakened people in his prophetic, informative article "Asia Must Be Free."

That roar of wings aloft this fall will be a joyous roar—not bombers, not fighters, but ducks. Mallards, redheads, canvasbacks—150 million

of them will be on the wing. Even if you don't hunt you'll want to read about one of our greatest conservation projects in Georges Carrouso's *Southward Passage*.

It's a gem-studded typical Collier's, cover to cover. ★ *Bill Mauldin*, whose army cartoons worked morale miracles, now blossoms as magazine author, in *Ex-G.I.* ★ How'd you like \$6,000 weekly for 15 minutes work Sunday afternoons? Read Margaret Shedd's article, *Danger And Death*. ★ Whatever your business you'll want to read *Shoes and Ships and Sealing Wax* by Phil Kelly and Bake Young. It's about Uncle Sam's sale of things he bought with a hundred billion of your taxes. ★ Her great, great grandmother took Indian scalps, now she takes Hollywood's, reports Hyatt Downing in *Star Without Glamor*. ★ One of war fiction's finest gems was written by a correspondent killed in the Pacific. Read John Cashman's *The Grenadier*. ★ What would any mother have done about *Franklin* in Edwin Lanham's story? Other grand fiction, and your tonic of hearty laughs with famous *Collier's Comics*.

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48-Hour Service for Veterans.
WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—
Veterans' Administration officials
yesterday proposed to give 48-hour
service eventually on veterans'

claims. Brig. Gen. H. B. Lewis,
director of co-ordination and plan-
ning, said that such speed would
be possible under the reorganiza-
tion plan announced recently.

INFANTILE PARALYSIS IS FATAL TO BOY, 7

Dean Scott Bringham Is
Fifth to Die From Disease
in Ferguson Since July 1.

Dean Scott Bringham, 7-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Bringham, 606 East avenue, Ferguson, died of infantile paralysis yesterday at Missouri Baptist Hospital. His death increased the number of poliomyelitis deaths there to five since July 1.

The Bringham boy became ill Aug. 3 and was taken to City Hospital for treatment in an iron lung. He was transferred to Missouri Baptist Hospital last month.

Last year he was a student of Miss Melba Symmonds, first-grade teacher at Central Elementary School, who died of the disease last month. Thirty pupils in her class who were sent home for a three-week observation period returned to school last Monday after walls of the classroom and cafeteria had been washed with an antiseptic solution and sprayed with DDT.

Dr. E. G. McGavran, St. Louis County Health Commissioner, said 23 cases of infantile paralysis have been reported in St. Louis County this year to date, but there is no epidemic in this area.

"There is no reason to anticipate an epidemic now because the peak of the infection period—the summer months—has passed. Now we expect only scattered cases," he said.

Seven cases are concentrated in Ferguson, and although concentration of the disease is unusual, it occurs frequently, he said.

ONE U. S. PLANE IN AIR AS JAPS UNLOAD INVADERS

Continued From Preceding Page.

ters at Alcala, on the Agno river just below the base of Lingayen gulf, I ordered the battered and weary Twenty-sixth Cavalry relieved by the Seventy-first Division, and sent the cavalrymen back to the village of Binalonan to lick their wounds. They had suffered about 150 men killed and wounded in the fighting from Damortis to the Bued, and one troop of about 100 men had been detached and stationed at Bontoc in the mountains to keep the Japs from moving up into Baguio by the Naguilan road.

On the same afternoon, Dec. 23, I telephoned MacArthur's headquarters, told him we had a brief breathing spell, and suggested that my right flank and the whole line could be strengthened if I could withdraw behind the Agno river. MacArthur sent immediate approval.

Then I told headquarters that I believed I could launch an attack from the Agno river line if I could have the services of my old Philippine Division. Headquarters directed me to submit my plans for the counter-attack.

"I'll get my plans there as soon as possible," I shouted into the phone. "But give me an answer now on whether I get the Philippine Division."

There was a little delay. Then the voice came back. "It's highly improbable," the voice said.

The bubble of my counter-attack ambitions was bursting. Any novice could see that without the Philippine Division there would be no attack. This division knew the essentials of combat. The Philippine Army divisions I was then preparing to string along the south bank of the Agno had neither the training, nor the equipment and discipline, for attack.

Nevertheless, on that night of Dec. 23 I was working on my counter-attacking plans—when a phone call from MacArthur's headquarters stopped everything. It was Pete Irwin calling.

"WFO-3 is in effect," Pete said. "It was a bitter pill to swallow, for War Plan Orange No. 3 meant the last ditch: the long-ago-planned desperation withdrawal to Bataan. I guess I must have been silent too long for Irwin on the other end of the line.

"You understand?" he asked. "Yes, I understand," I said quietly.

That was not all. MacArthur, I learned, was about to leave Manila and take his headquarters to Corregidor.

A soldier's world is where he is fighting. Mine was falling to pieces.

(TOMORROW: A warning for the future. The Japs hit hard and fast.)

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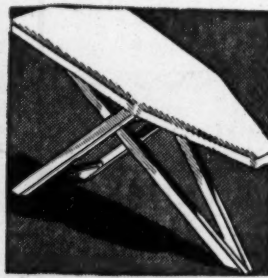
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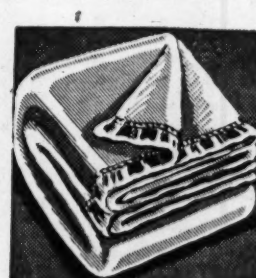
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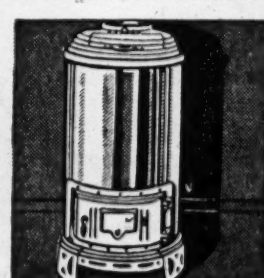
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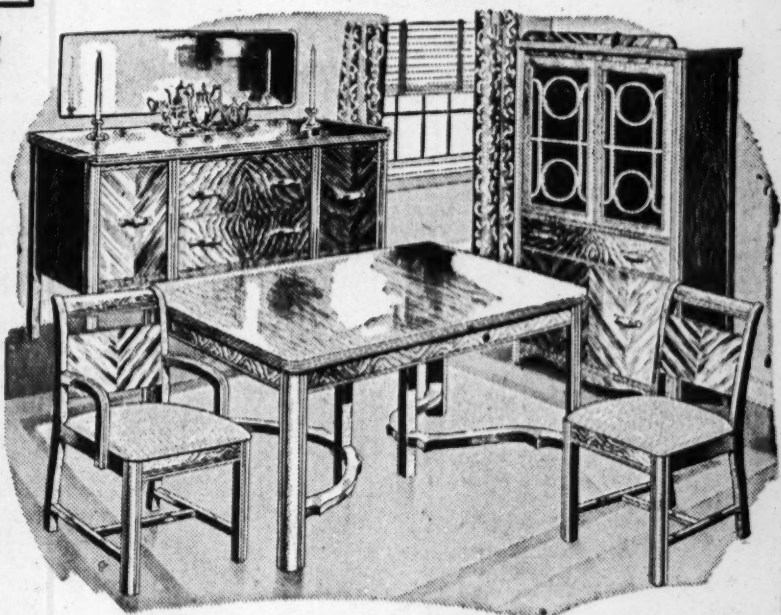
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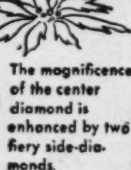
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Serious Disorders in Sicily. ROME, Oct. 12 (AP)—The Italian news agency A.N.S.A. reported today that serious disorders had occurred in Messina province in Sicily and that large reinforcements of carabinieri had been sent there from Palermo and Catania.

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10-YEAR SENTENCE ON GUILTY PLEA IN SERIES OF ROBBERIES

Horace Cecil Thornton, who admitted a series of 15 holdups when arrested last June 1, was sentenced yesterday by Circuit Judge Joseph J. Ward to serve 10 years in the penitentiary on his plea of guilty to five robbery charges.

Two of Thornton's associates pleaded guilty of assault with intent to rob. Leroy Hayes, who took part in three robberies, was sentenced to five years in Alton reformatory, and Fred Hillery Brewer, who participated in three holdups, was sentenced to three years in the reformatory.

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VETERAN OF FIRST B-29 RAID ON JAPAN IS HOME

Sgt. Hunter W. L. Woolcott's Plane Flew 2000 Miles on Three Engines.

St. Louisans' War Exploits

HUNTER W. L. WOOLCOTT, radio operator-gunner with the first group of Superforts to raid Japan, now discharged from service, yesterday told how his B-29 travels took him around the world.

Leaving Pease Lake, Me., with the original Superfort group in April of last year, he arrived in India six days later, going by way of Morocco and Persia. Before Japan could be reached by the big planes it was necessary to fly fuel and ammunition to an advanced base near Chungking.

Three preparatory 2200-mile round trips over the Himalaya mountains had to be flown for every raid against the enemy.

Woolcott, who ranked as staff sergeant, was in the second plane over the target in the initial Superfort raid on Yawata, Japan, June 15, 1944. "It was pitch-black," he related. "Eleven thousand feet below we could see the glow of flares dropped by the pathfinder plane and the much brighter searchlights. We saw one plane caught by the searchlights and shot down. It was the only plane lost over the target."

"Our own plane was caught by the lights in the 10-minute bombing run, but we dived out of it. The flak coming up at us looked like red and green streams of fire. We received no direct hit. When the shells exploded, as close as 20 yards from us, we saw a wink of light and felt a dull thud—that was all."

"A few Jap fighters followed us over the mainland in the morning light, but we landed safely, as did all 20 planes in our group. We had flown 3500 miles, and more than 2000 miles of that distance on three engines, since one had cut out."

"At first the men hated the Superforts. They were still in the experimental stage and there were many operational failures, but after the bugs were ironed out, we got to like them. We named our B-29 'Ramp Tramp'."

Woolcott participated in what he described as the longest bombing raid in history, which took the planes from the base near Calcutta to the island of Ceylon, and then to Palembang, Sumatra, a round trip of 4300 miles.

The raids on Japan were stepped up after the Superforts were moved from India in a mass flight to bases in the Marianas. Describing the fire raids on Tokyo, Woolcott said: "We would come in at 8000 feet, but even at that height the thermal updraft threw some planes out of control. Smoke got into the plane and made one cough. The light from the fires was so bright that one could read a newspaper by light reflected from the wings."

Woolcott returned to the United States after the Pacific by Superfort. He has been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross and the Air Medal with two Oak Leaf Clusters. His father, Lt. Col. Willard L. Woolcott, 757, York drive, is chief of staff of the prisoner-of-war division, Seventh Service Command.

Out of Navy After 5 Years. Five years and five months of service in the Navy ended this week for Warrant Officer George E. Dain, 5206A Lillian avenue, who was called to duty May 1, 1940. He had been in the Naval Reserve since 1921, and was the first reservist called from the St. Louis area.

As administrative officer to the senior medical officer on the submarine tender Bushnell, he served for a time in the Pacific. The ship carried enough spare parts to assemble virtually a complete submarine, he said today. Its cranes were powerful enough to lift one of the craft out of the water.

Arrivals and departures of the submarines were observed with a ceremony in which precedence, even over the skipper of the tender, was given to men who distributed mail and fresh fruits. Submarines which had made a "clean sweep," firing six torpedoes and accounting for six enemy ships, would come in with a broom attached to the periscope, after the fashion of Dutch sailors in the English Channel 300 years ago.

The most strenuous part of the five years was in the summer of 1940, when an effort was being made to recruit Navy personnel and the public still felt the war was far off, Dain said. He had been placed in charge of recruitment in the St. Louis area, and later of the electrical school for which training was given at Hadley Vocational School.

Writes History of Escort Carrier. Storekeeper 3-C Leo Felthauer Jr. has written his parents, who live at 3170A Ohio avenue, the war history of the escort carrier on which he traveled 160,000 miles. The ship, commissioned as the Coral Sea at the Kaiser shipyards in 1943, participated in 10 major

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actions. It was the first United States aircraft carrier to anchor in Japanese waters and the first to launch aircraft for landing on Japanese-held soil.

In the Philippine sea last October the carrier, which had been renamed the Anzio, was hit by a 110-mile-an-hour typhoon, rolling to 35 degrees. The end of the war found the ship 240 miles from Japanese shores. A sister ship, the Liscome Bay, was sunk by a Japanese submarine in action in the Gilbert islands.

Two St. Louisans Land at Tsingtao. Marine Corporals Louis J. Caimi and Karl L. Sandler of St. Louis landed with the first units at the Japanese-held port of Tsingtao.

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China, a delayed dispatch reported. Although made in a downpour of rain, the landing was without incident. The Marines went ashore in full battle dress as the heavy cruiser Louisville, flagship of the task force, stood guard. Cpl. Caimi is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mario Caimi, 4617 Macklind avenue, Cpl.

GOODYEAR
RECAPING
ONE-DAY SERVICE
 GOODYEAR Material
 GOODYEAR Workmanship
 GOODYEAR Guaranteed
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 OPEN 7 A. M. to 6 P. M.

Sandler is the son of Mrs. Catherine Sandler, 3214 Utah street. Veterans Await Redeployment. Tech. Sgt. Earl Deatherage of Route 4, Baden, and Cpl. Michael Knabe, 1906A Rutger street, who

were members of a quartermaster truck company which furnished supplies to American and allied troops in China over the Stilwell road, are reported at a redeployment camp in northern India.

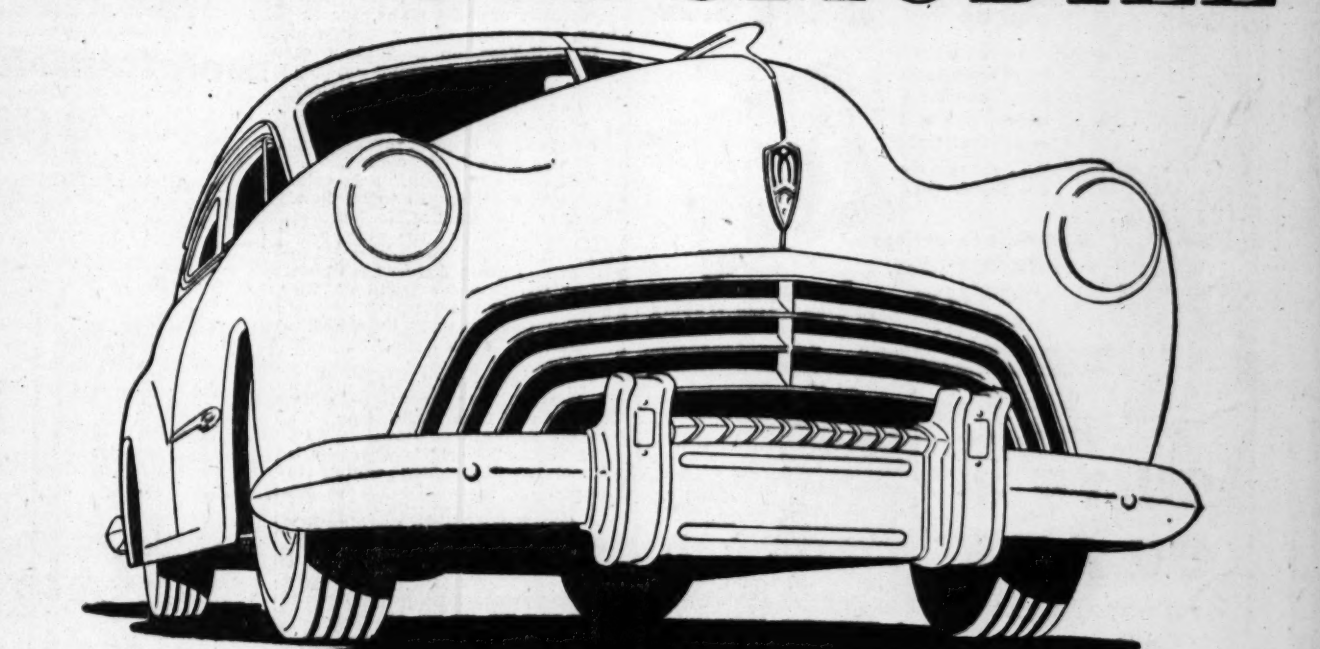
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STARTING TOMORROW... First St. Louis Showing OF THE NEW OLDSMOBILE



GATESWORTH HOTEL—UNION BLVD. AT FOREST PARK
2:00 P.M. UNTIL 11:00 P.M. DAILY • OCTOBER 13 THROUGH OCTOBER 26

For the first time in four years, a brand new car is on public display in this city, for everyone in St. Louis to see! Advance models of the 1946 Oldsmobile—featuring the new and finer General Motors Hydra-Matic Drive—are now being shown at the Gatesworth Hotel, Union Blvd. at Forest Park.

This new Oldsmobile is a distinctively new car in styling, features and performance. Its Hydra-Matic Drive has been improved as a result of combat experience in fast Army tanks. The new General Motors Hydra-Matic Drive shifts gears automatically through all four forward speeds. It eliminates the clutch pedal entirely. It provides new smoothness, new economy, and new

LOOK TO OLDS FOR ALL THAT'S NEW

driving ease. All you have to do to drive is simply "step on it... steer... and stop."

The first of the new Oldsmobiles will be going into production soon. Once production starts to roll, the Oldsmobile plants are prepared to turn out 1946 models with all possible speed, to help meet the nation's urgent need for new automobiles.

The new Oldsmobile with Hydra-Matic Drive will be well worth waiting for. But don't wait to see it. Come to the special showing at the Gatesworth Hotel now... Examine the newest product of America's Oldest Motor Car Manufacturer... And see for yourself how really new the coming new Oldsmobile will be!

SPONSORED BY OLDSMOBILE DEALERS OF METROPOLITAN ST. LOUIS

FOREST OLDSMOBILE CO. 2885 Delmar Blvd.	GREBE MOTOR CO., INC. 3409 So. Kingshighway Blvd.	TUCKER MOTOR CO. 3415 S. Grand Blvd.	SADLO-FABER MOTOR CO. 4332 Natural Bridge Ave.	FRED F. VINCEL CO. 3401 Washington Blvd.
Alton, Ill. ... WALZ MOTOR CO. 1101 S. East Broadway	East St. Louis, Ill. ... BARCROFT MOTOR CO. 1101 S. East Broadway	Granite City, Ill. ... WEISH MOTOR CO. 231 Madison Ave.	Webster Groves, Mo. ... JOHN F. VOLLMER, INC. 214 West Lockwood	
Belleville, Ill. ... H. & L. LUBNER MOTOR SALES 13 North Church Street	Edwardsville, Ill. ... KNETZER MOTOR SALES 204 St. Louis Street	St. Charles, Mo. ... CHARLES MOTOR CO. 1105 Clay Street	Wood River, Ill. ... RAY MOTOR CO. 49 East Alton and Edwardsville Road	
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DISCOVERIES?—You bet we've made them. Plenty of new merchandise has come in and we're expecting loads more. It's time to stop at Melcher-Schene's and get acquainted with our new variety of stock. Be a Columbus! Drop in today and make discoveries that will brighten your home and lighten your living!



Coal Hods
Galvanized
No. 17
69¢

For Storm Sash Ventilation
Storm Sash Adjusters Pr. **50¢**

Wood
Burning
HEATERS



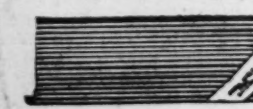
A fast heating stove for club house, garage or rubbish burning.

Small **3.49**
Medium **3.95**

TAYLOR HUMIDIGUIDE THERMOMETER
Shows temperature and humidity readings
49¢

RUBBER MATS
For drain board or new sidewalk in shower.
75¢

RUBBISH BURNER
Large size heavy gauge wire. With top, 34 inches high, 20 inches wide.
3.69



STAIR TREADS
With Nosing—24-in.
29¢



WEATHERMAN FORECASTER
Figures twing out of Swiss house to predict weather 8 to 24 hours in advance. Amazingly accurate.
1.98

MODERN LUCITE CORNER SHELVES
Single, **2.98**
Double, **3.19**

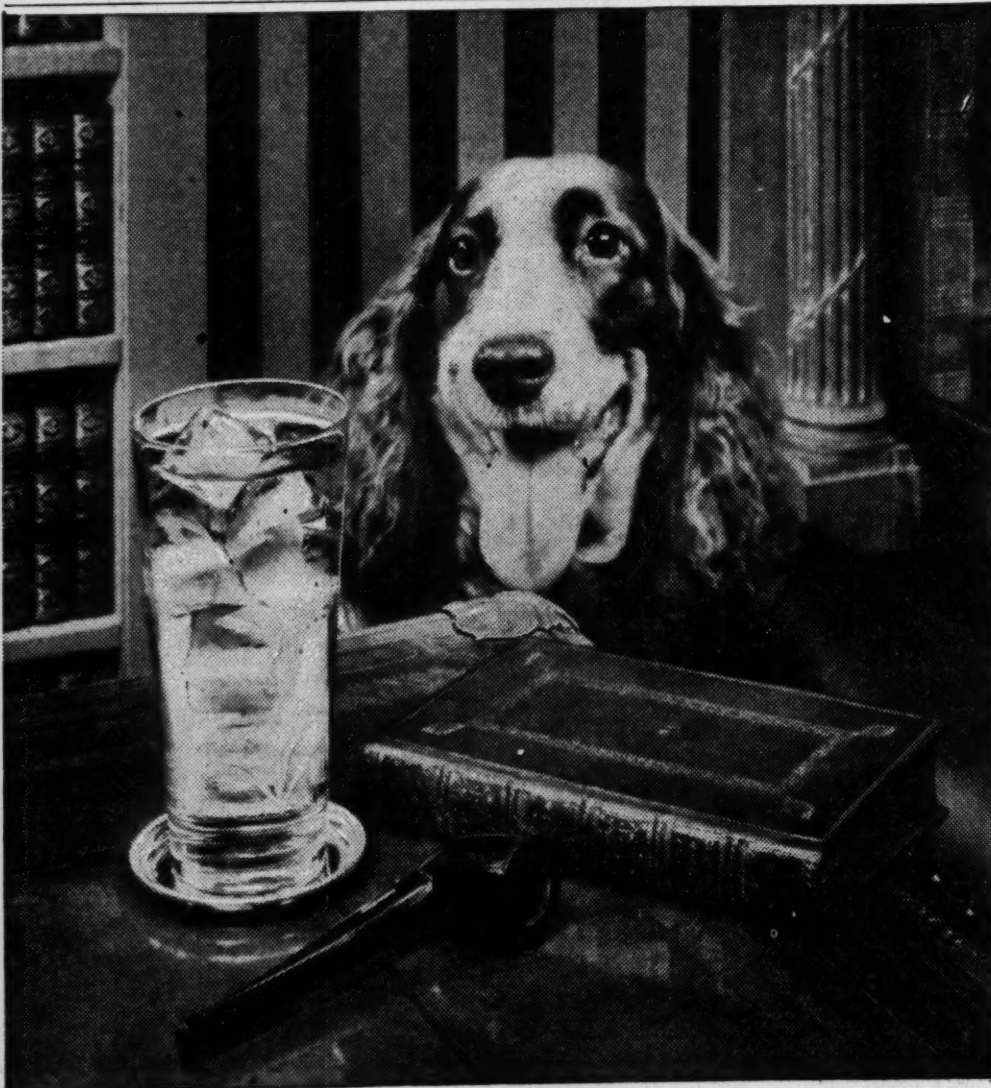
G. E. MAZDA BULBS
Incandescent, Fluorescent, Lumiline, 3-lite and flame-type. Many styles now coming back.



SILK EXTENSION CORD 8-ft.
59¢

MELCHER-SCHENE HARDWARE & LUMBER CO.
BUSY SINCE 1919
4800 NATURAL BRIDGE (15) EV. 6789

BUY VICTORY BONDS AND STAMPS



"Nice evening the boss is lining up for himself."

NEXT to a companion like Skippy, the pleasantest prop we can suggest for your fireside evening is a Calvert highball. For here's a pre-war quality whiskey that's definitely the real thing... so gloriously smooth and mellow it simply can't be imitated!

Little wonder that year after year, Calvert is reported "the whiskey most often asked for by name". So why not curl up tonight with your pipe book, and a Calvert highball?

But be sure you get Calvert... if you want the real thing.

CLEAR HEADS CHOOSE Calvert
It's the Real Thing

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof.
Calvert "Reserve"—65% Grain Neutral Spirits... Calvert "Special"—72½% Grain Neutral Spirits



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5¢ to 17½¢ a roll
GUARANTEED QUALITY
Includes patterns made to sell as high as 75¢ a roll
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Delivery NOW
Stok-A-Fire
De Luxe Model
Come in or phone for FREE DEMONSTRATION. See why STOK-A-FIRE is greatest improvement in automatic heating with fuel savings.
3 YEARS TO PAY \$249.90 INSTALLED IN ST. LOUIS
Stok-A-Fire Co.
4504 OLIVE BLVD.
Phone: PAR. 5678

TAVERN NON-RUB FLOOR WAX
EASY TO USE!
Dries in 30 minutes
with seal
Said to be the best

ST. LOUIS AREA NAVY MAN KILLED IN ACTION

Soldier Reported Drowned in France—Another Loses Life in Accident.

One St. Louis area service man today was reported killed in action, another was drowned in France and one was killed in a vehicle accident in Germany.

DEAD.
Lt. (jg) Jason A. Lodwick Jr., 30 years old, who was previously listed as missing, now has been reported killed in action May 27, when a Japanese suicide plane rammed the destroyer Braine off Okinawa. His aunt, Mrs. Eugene Hecker, lives at 13 North Clay avenue, Ferguson. His parents, formerly of St. Louis, now live at Pelham Manor, N. Y.

Cpl. Oliver P. Proctor, 27, was drowned in France Aug. 12. He was the husband of Mrs. Virginia Proctor, 1479 Stewart place, and the son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter O. Proctor, 4521 Ruskin avenue.

Pfc. Harry R. Edmonds, 21, infantryman, was killed Sept. 22 in a vehicle accident in Germany. His father, Harry Edmonds, lives at 1324 Illinois avenue, East St. Louis.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.
Irvin E. Orr — 4367 Delmar
Margaret M. — 3829 Paulbrook
James Dawson — 3655 Finney
Pearl Johnson — 2301 Delmar
Joseph E. Parrish — 3841 Quinine
Mrs. Mary M. O'Connell — Ferguson
Lance H. Abernathy — 3655 Flad
Wayne B. Christian — 3841 Quinine
Warden D. White — 5606 Vernon
Betty J. Richardson — Wayne City, Ill.
Rudolph H. Gierman — 3841 Quinine
Beatrice Oliver — 5461 Rosa
Robert E. Kinsten — 220 N. Kingshighway
E. H. Butler — 529 Bell
William B. Oberhaus — 3838A Louisiana
Klara A. Hollenbach — 4158 Grove
William J. Schattner — 3841 Quinine
Bonnie A. Clifton — St. Louis County
Gustav A. Brunner — 1008 Bittner
Thomas P. Fuhman — 757 Ponce
Willard L. Bertrand — Los Angeles, Cal.
Mrs. Ruth Phipps — De Soto, Mo.
Herbert M. Mueller — 1640 Macmillan
Doris L. Butler — 4960 Parkway
Thomas S. Lynch — 3611 N. 9th
Mildred Mahan — 803 Deatman
Arthur J. Hanft — Jennings
Kleanor D. Guillen — Jennings
Robert C. Souder — 3953 N. 21st
Dorothy V. Weigel — 3216 Caroline
John Rorka — Madison
Helen Wilkinson — 3953 N. 21st
Luther W. Horton — 6145 Manchester
Mrs. Marguerite E. Huneke 4517 Tower Grove

BIRTHS RECORDED.
Important to parents of children born in Greater St. Louis: If your names do not appear in the birth column within two weeks after the birth of your child, call the physician or midwife and insist that a record be sent to the Board of Vital Statistics, Room No. 10, Municipal Court Building.

DEATHS.
H. and A. Park, 2307 De Kalb.
J. and B. Miller, Savoyville, Ill.
D. and D. Goodwin, Ferguson.
B. and Miller, Normandy.
L. and C. Parker, Berkeley.
L. and G. Gordon, Overland.
L. and D. Hargis, 4655 Lee.
G. and G. Hollister, 4316 Parlin.
A. and V. Griffin, Overland.
H. and A. Kelly, 5222 Patton.
H. and Robert, 3729 Laclede.
H. and F. Story, 3539 Bell.
H. and D. Roberts, St. Louis County.
L. and E. Finken, 3208A Dakota.
P. and M. J. 4749 S. Broadway.
H. and C. Davis, 1919 Arsenal.
H. and C. Lev, 3312 Shenandoah.
W. and J. Lowery, 2125 S. 9th.
H. and D. Drew, 4252 Castelman.
H. and D. Ruck, Pattonville.
E. and J. Schellner, 3931A St. Louis.
N. and M. J. 4749 S. Broadway.
C. and M. Miller, 5223 Bluff.
N. and M. J. 4749 S. Broadway.
J. and J. Corley, 4970 Northland.
W. and G. Smith, Lakeland, Fla.
C. and M. Hatter, 1908 Coleman.
P. and P. Dirol, 4115 Fairground.
W. and L. Moore, 8125 Missouri.
W. and H. Stewart, 7121A S. Broadway.
E. and D. Rowan, 7012 Oak.
K. and H. Kite, 6043 Pernod.
H. and H. Phillips, 4541A S. Compton.
J. and J. Lewandowski, 1456A Monroe.
A. and D. Castro, 1807 N. Coleman.
GIBBS.
R. and E. Wiley, 1021A N. Vandeventer.
S. and C. Powell, 2150 Easton.
I. and D. Stranghorne, 3720 Lee.
C. and M. Oberlin, Ferguson.
E. and B. Schmidt, 2901A Ashland.
H. and R. Russell, 4930 Benton.
C. and A. Gove, Linn, Mo.
C. and E. Davis, 1414A Warren.
C. and J. Bond, 5619 Terry.
H. and A. Ross, 2023 N. 9th.
C. and M. Burns, Webster Groves.
C. and L. Woodall, 4164A Pleasant.
N. and A. Donahue, 3437 McKean.
N. and G. Hartmann, 4928 Pinkman.
F. and P. Tomlinson, Affton.
H. and V. Bochtors, 1218 Minisilp.
J. and M. Belle Paine, Eureka.
W. and G. Scholer, 3877 Bingham.
H. and G. Sterzik, 3248A Oregon.
L. and E. Key, Valley Park.
J. and H. Glorioso, Overland.
W. and A. Tomlinson, 3521A Louisiana.
C. and E. Wood, 4145 Grove.
J. and G. Slinger, 3236 Moranford.
Z. and H. Tarnish, 1514 McCasland.
C. and J. Collins, 3103 East.
L. and G. Walms, 4854A Delin.
H. and A. Oswalt, 7154 Manchester.
M. and W. Sutton, 4007 Lincoln.
G. and M. Waters, 1407A E. Grand.

BURIAL PERMITS.
Thomas J. Jones, 86, 5300 Arsenal.
Harry D. Marcus, 62, 5245 Northland.
Edward H. Peters, 64, 4655 Margaretta.
Peter Brun, 71, 2411 Easton.
Rudie Stark, 75, 2408A N. Newstead.
George T. Ryan, 54, Brentwood.
Cora Broch, 53, 4561 Shenandoah.
Chris Mueller, 71, Eureka.
Louise G. Hummer, 70, 3923 McRee.
Sadie Sherman, 64, University City.
Bena Hunter, 66, 1619 Delmar.
Ophelia Williams, 46, 1043 Eureka.
Edwin Brown, 45, 2602A P.
John A. Taylor, 45, 2834 Delmar.
Georgina Gilmore, 58, 2636 Butler.
Fredericks Kiel, 78, 2916 Greer.
Clara Heger, 48, 6547 Marcell.
Carrie Madlock, 65, 3928 Michigan.
Louise Gross, 86, 4084 Burgin.

First in St. Louis in the Sale of

STORM FLOOD

CUT FUEL BILLS UP TO 30%
with this most effective single form of insulation. Sizes for all standard windows. They fit right where the screens were.

GOODFELLOW LUMBER CO.
Goodfellow at Natural Bridge

Vitamin-and-Mineral-Enriched ENTERPRISE FLOUR
Finest all-purpose FLOUR for BREAD-CAKES-PASTRY

Mable C. Real, 80, Webster Groves.
Isaiah Clark, 74, Highland Mo.
George F. Block, 73, 2638 Ann.
Stella Hogan, 45, House Mills, Mo.

DIVORCES GRANTED.
Helen from Victor Ott.
Loris from William Enas.
Enna from Clyde Hallbrook.
Junita from Andrew Crain.
William from Manie Beard.
Kivlyn from William Miralin.
Ruth from Earl Brunton.
Frank from Irene Haake.
Lee from Lawrence Hardy.
La Vern from Harry Schroer.
Warren from Helen Becker.

TOPS FOR QUALITY
5¢
PEPSI-COLA
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottlers: PEPSI-COLA BOTTLERS OF ST. LOUIS (10)

FRANKLIN FURNITURE COMPANY
Eleventh & Franklin
Park Free Across Street • Open Nights Until Nine

Crib, Spring and Mattress
12.95
Large size, safety drop-side... finished in white. Complete.

Occasional Table
6.95
Attractive walnut finish over hardwood... large size... excellent value.

Baby Carriage
9.75
Sturdy canvas over folding steel frame. Foot brake, rubber tires, new type springs.

Steel Utility
29.50
Size 66½x24x15 inches... with 4 adjustable shelves, safety lock, two milled keys, finished in white or olive green.

Chilly, isn't it... why wait? Be sure, get YOUR

CIRCULATOR COAL HEATER
49.50
Heavy cast iron fire box, grate and frame... two-toned walnut colored porcelain coated steel cabinet that circulates the heat... a mighty good heater.
TRADE IN YOUR OLD HEATER

C. Lorena from Amelia Ciarnellin.
Alva L. from Harold Bates.
Richard from Sallie Warrall.
Mildred from George Robert.
Camilla from Franklin Copeland.
Clarence from Flossie McKinnon.
Lillian from Daniel Stewart.
Lena from Leonard Cummings.

Eula from James O'Bryant.
Enna from Vivian Clements.
Geraldine from Albert Kuenker.
Lorraine from Victor Farmer.
James from Peggy Tracy.
Bernice from Edward Hedgera.
Vivian from Roland Jett.
Minnie from Orville Brown.
Irene from Gardner Burch.
Lafayette from Nettie Taylor.

Give your floors the same lasting beauty so famous for cars. Use...
Self Polishing SIMONIZ FOR FLOORS

LIBERAL ALLOWANCES FOR YOUR OLD FURNITURE... AND NO INTEREST OR CARRYING CHARGES FOR EASY TERMS

TWO-PIECE Spring-Filled LIVING-ROOM SUITE
Fine modern design with built-in quality... hardwood frame with decorative parts nicely carved... Smartly tailored in long-wearing tapestry cover. Visit Franklin and compare values.
69.95

5-PIECE BREAKFAST SETS
29.50
Spacious table and four well-braced chairs. You'll like the size, the handsome finish and the sturdy construction. See this and many other outstanding values at Franklin. Trade in your old breakfast set.

ROLLAWAY BED OUTFIT
Bed, Spring, Mattress and Pair of Feather Pillows, Complete
24.50
Twin-size bed at low cost. Heavy angle steel frame with strong steel link spring, mattress and two feather pillows.

2'6" SIZE ROLLAWAY COMPLETE ONLY
12.95

STEEL BUNK BEDS
Springs, Guard Rail, Ladder, Complete
39.50
All-steel, finished in walnut. They are complete with springs, guard rail and ladder... you may use them separately as twin beds or double deck.

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Park Free Across Street • Open Nights Until Nine
200 MILES FREE DELIVERY

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In vases, it's "Ming"
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treasures that have stood the test of time

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KIEL AUDITORIUM
3 Performances, Oct. 24, 25, 26
Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo
Company of 125, headed by
ALEXANDRA DANILOVA, FREDERIC
FRANKLIN, NATHALIE KRASSOVSKA,
LEON DANIELIAN, others
Wednesday, Oct. 24, 8:30 P. M.
Thursday, Oct. 25, 8:30 P. M.
Friday, Oct. 26, 8:30 P. M.
"Concerto Barocco" (New), "Dances
Concertantes," "Frankie and Johnny"
(New), "Diversions" from Cop-
pelli."
Thursday, Oct. 25, 8:30 P. M.
"Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme,"
"Mozartiana" (New), "Schéhérazade"
Friday, Oct. 26, 8:30 P. M.
"Ballet Imperial," "Comedie Ballé-
tique" (New), "Afternoon of a Faun" (Re-
vival), "Le Bourgeois"
ORCHESTRA OF 50
SEATS NOW SELLING AT AUDITORIUM, 3004
Olive, and Auditorium
Popular Prices, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.44, \$3.00
For Benefit of People's Hospital Building
Fund
Jesse L. Johnson Presents
HAZEL SCOTT
Exotic Hollywood Movie Star
and Broadway Favorite
KIEL AUDITORIUM
ONE NIGHT ONLY
Thursday, Oct. 18
Tickets \$3.05, \$2.44, C. A. Deluxe Restaurant,
Wholesale Branch, W. C. C.
\$1.83, \$1.22

SHOWBOAT
GOLDEN ROD PRESENTS
"THE CONVICT'S DAUGHTER"
8:30 P. M. Every Evening
Foot of Locust St. Phone GA. 8075
Rates to Organizations

HAZEL SCOTT
Exotic Hollywood Movie Star
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KIEL AUDITORIUM
ONE NIGHT ONLY
Thursday, Oct. 18
Tickets \$3.05, \$2.44, C. A. Deluxe Restaurant,
Wholesale Branch, W. C. C.
\$1.83, \$1.22

TONIGHT at 8:30
The St. Louis Firemen Present
"The World's
Greatest
Indoor Show"

Thousand Thrills Million Laughs

WILD WEST RODEO and THRILL CIRCUS

THE ARENA - Nightly Until Oct. 21
Evening Performances at 8:30
5700 Oakland Ave. Sunday Matinees at 2:30 P. M.
Exciting contests of the range combined with breath-
taking thrills of Circus Dare-devils in ONE BIG SHOW!
Gen. Admission 60c Res. Seats 60c
Send Mail Orders to Firemen's Ticket Office, Arcade Bldg., St. Louis

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THEATRE-6th & MARKET
EXOTIC
Mickey Jones
WITH
BENNY MOORE
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XTRA DELUX VODVIL
CONTINUOUS MATINEES
12:15-4 P. M. 1 P. M. 8:30 P. M.
BIG MIDNITE JAMBOREE SAT. BURLESQUE
Phone CA. 1423

FAMILY URGED TO HELP VETERAN ADJUST SELF

He May Be Restless at First or Want to Loaf a Bit, Conferees Say.

Family readjustment is the first step in the veteran's return to civilian life, speakers at the week-long St. Louis Mental Hygiene conference said last night. A round-table discussion by seven speakers mentioned these problems facing the home-coming service man.

He may want to loaf a bit. He will be restless, and his restlessness may make him a "job-jumper," at first. His wife or others may have to bear the brunt of his bitterness from war experiences. He will have to overcome fear and a sense of insecurity about the future. His change from uniform may raise doubts in him about his future reception. He may have idealized his family while away, and must get back to reality.

Suggestions by Panel. Suggestions offered by the panel to those who stayed at home included:

Be patient; give him time. He may want to loaf a bit. Don't criticize a man if he takes the wrong job, or tries out a few. Interest him in leadership activities in the community. The mother should not try to enforce the old rule. Consult family agencies, a clergyman or a psychiatrist for special problems.

Participants were Dr. Daniel W. Badal, psychiatrist, instructor, Washington University; Paul T. Belaser, general manager St. Louis Provident Association and Children's Aid Society; Robert W. Lindberg, program director Young Men's Christian Association; the Rev. Leo C. Byrne, assistant to the president, Catholic Charities of St. Louis; L. Clark McNeill, Washington University law student, former army chaplain; John P. Sullivan, also a law student and former tank officer, and Mrs. Mabel Curtis, tenant relations adviser, Carr Square Village Negro housing project; Julia B. Cohn, president, Family Service Society of St. Louis county, was moderator.

Psychiatric Problems Next. Psychiatric problems will be discussed at another meeting to-

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POSITIVELY LAST 3 TIMES
Nights, 8:30-11, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.44
Week, 8:30-11, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.44

Tobacco Road
WITH JOHN BARTON
WEEK COMM. SUN. EVE. SEATS NOW
LEO CARRILLO
IN PERSON
"THE BAD MAN"
Tues. 8:15, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.44, \$3.05
Wed. 8:15, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.44, \$3.05

IT'S TOMMY TUCKER TIME
AT THE
KIEL AUDITORIUM
TUESDAY NITE-OCT. 16th
Tommy Tucker in person; his orchestra; Dan Brown; The Three Time-Timers; Big Hollywood Floor Show with Ed Wilson of KWK as Master of Ceremonies.
TICKETS ON SALE AT
ARCADE TICKET OFFICE-812 OLIVE
AEOLIAN BOX OFFICE-1004 OLIVE

MOVIE TIME
AMBASSADOR
"State Fair" at 10:30, 12:45, 2:30, 5:00, 7:25, 9:45
Cartoons, at 12:25, 2:35, 4:45, 7:05, 9:15.

FOX
"Walt of the Pecos" at 12:45, 3:24, 6:06 and 8:48
Cartoons, at 1:00, 4:32, 7:14 and 9:56.

LOEW'S STATE
"Over 21" at 10:30, 1:15, 4:15, 7:00, 9:45
Booked on Suspicion" at 12:12, 3:07, 6:02 and 8:57.

MISSOURI
"Rhapsody in Blue" at 12:30, 3:25, 6:10, 9:00

ORPHEUM
"Bedside Manner" at 10:30, 1:10, 4:10, 7:10, 10:10
"Delightfully Dangerous" at 11:37, 2:37, 5:37, 8:37.

SHUBERT
"The Enchanted Forest" at 12:30, 3:40, 6:50, 10:00
Cartoons, at 2:10, 8:25.

ST. LOUIS
"Out of the World" at 6, 9:30
"Back to Bataan" at 8:15

ART THEATRE
"Fantasia" at 8:15 P. M.

LIONEL HAMPTON
And His Orchestra
Dance-Concert
Kiel Auditorium
(Convention Hall)
TONIGHT
Doors Open 7:30 P. M.
Dancing Till 1:00 A. M.
Ticket Sale at
Auditorium Box Office

DINE & DANCE
Most Colorful Spot in St. Louis
BLACK FOREST
6432 GRAVOIS FL. 1930
"Unique Atmosphere"
EXCELLENT DINNERS

Top o' the Town
5600 DELMAR (12)
2 SHOWS * DANCING NIGHTLY
* JACK LA BELLE, M. G.
* HELEN WICKERS * JERRY LAIN
* MARY BROWN, VOCALIST
No Cover or Min. Res.
The Show Spot of St. Louis

DINE AND DANCE NIGHTLY
EL AVION
On Manchester Road
3 Miles West of Lindbergh
Featuring OLIE SANDEL'S Music
DANCING
Chicken, Steak & Italian Dinners
Mixed Drinks
TE. 3-2780
Open 5 Days FOR DINNER
One Show Night

The Senate
Restaurant & Cocktail Lounge
513 OLIVE ST. (1)
IRV. GREEN
AND HIS TRIO
EXCELLENT FOOD
Air-Conditioned

ARE YOU STILL TRYING
to
TREAT YOUR OWN SCALP?
May I examine your scalp?
Free? Monday & Friday 11 a. m. to 9 p. m. Phone appointment.
A. G. Cline SCALP SPECIALIST
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WONDERLAND
We teach you to skate without falling.
Join our skating club now.
5425 EASTON
CALL RO. 2490

night at 8 o'clock, at the St. Louis Medical Society, 3839 Lindell boulevard, by Dr. John M. Murray of Boston, former consultant to the air forces, and Mrs. Edith M. Stern of Washington, a writer.
The conference will end tomorrow with a luncheon at 12:30 o'clock at Hotel DeSoto.

EVERY SAT. NITE
DANCE & SKATE
All for One Admission
DOWNS ROLLER RINK
8600 S. Broadway
SKATING NIGHTLY 7:30 to 10:30

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BIG BEND at GREENWOOD
Maplewood-St. 3004
CHICKEN, STEAK, SEA-FOOD
OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAYS

Harry "Woo-Woo" Stevens
Harold Boyd & "Jigawag"
SYLVIA and CHRISTIAN
40 Club

WARREN VON DER AHE
Piano and Solovox
FLOERKE
GRAND & FLOISSANT GA. 5540

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Entertaining
Nightly
BILL MAGNINIS
and His Merry Crew
MARTIN HESS
MEL BAY
JACK PAYNE
In the
Crows Room
from 9:00 P. M.

HOTEL KINGS-WAY
Opp. Forest Park

Entertainment
Music by Tommy
and Orchestra
COCKTAIL HOURS
SAT. 4 TO 7 P. M.
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Ray ROGERS Gabby HAYES
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Richard DIX JANIS CARTER "POWER OF THE WHISTLER!"

MELBA MICHIGAN
Grand and Miami
Gertrude Michael, "THREE'S A CROWD!"
David Reed, "YOUTH ON TRIAL!"

CINDERELLA VIRGINIA
5117
Charles Derringer, "From the Ladies, Starts 6 P. M. Joanne BAKER and Lew LAYTON, "A SPORTING CHANCE!"

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Rosemary Lane, "SING ME A SONG OF TEXAS!"
Marjorie Ransome, Elyse KNOX, "ARMY WIVES!"

STUDIO SAVOY
6337 Natural
Jack OAKIE, "THAT'S THE SPIRIT!"
Rosemary Lane, "SING ME A SONG OF TEXAS!"

SOUTHWAY
9736 S. Only 1 Show, Nothing Twice George SANDER, "PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY," "BLONDE RANSOM" & "Policing Germany."

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Joan Blondell, Wm. Bendix, "DON JUAN QUILLIGAN," Kirby Grant, "PENTHOUSE RHYTHM."

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QUEENS
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Jim Brannon, Nina Foch, "I LOVE A MYSTERY," Lois Collier, "PENTHOUSE RHYTHM," Golden Toll Company Refused.

BREMEN SALISBURY
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Kirby Grant, Lois Collier, "PENTHOUSE RHYTHM!"
Jim Brannon, Nina Foch, "I LOVE A MYSTERY!"

PAULINE
5419
Wally Brown, Bela Lugosi, "ZOMBIES ON BROADWAY!"
East Side Kids, "DUCKS OF NEW YORK—GLASSWARE."

ROBIN
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Yvonne De Carlo, David Bruce, "SALOON WHERE THE BELL TUNG!"
"DANCED!" Philip Terry, Audrey Long, "PAN-AMERICAN!"

JANET
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Smiley BURNETTE, "CALL OF THE ROCKIES!"
Charles STARRETT, "RIDING THROUGH NEVADA!"

LOWELL
4030 N. Broadway
Lee Tracy, Nancy Kelly, "RETRAYAL FROM THE EAST," Robert Lowery, Marjorie Weaver, "FASHION MODEL."

BRIDGE
4889 Natural
Lee Tracy, Nancy Kelly, "RETRAYAL FROM THE EAST," Robert Lowery, Marjorie Weaver, "FASHION MODEL."

MELVIN
3913
Peter Lawford, Donald Crisp, "SON OF LASSIE," Wm. Boyd & Hepburn Candy, "FALSE COLORS."

BEVERLY
3140 Olive
CLARK GABLE & LORETTA YOUNG
"CALL OF THE WILD!"

OVERLAND
2140 Olive
ALAN JONES, GRACE McDONALD, "HONEYMOON AHEAD," Cartoon.

OSAGE
Kirkwood, Mo.
Elyse KNOX, "A WAVE, A WAVE AND A MARINE," News, Cartoon

OSAGE
Kirkwood, Mo.
Robt. Young, Laraine Day, "THOSE ENDERING YOUNG CHARMS," Dorothy Lamour, Arturo de Cordova, "A MEDAL FOR BENNY!"

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JOHN • GENE • WILLIAM • A BELL FOR ADAMO? At 7:15
ALEXANDER • GERALDINE • WILSON! in Technicolor Starts 7 P. M.

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Kent Taylor, Margaret Lindsay, "ALASKA," Buster Crabbe, "WILDHORSE PHANTOM!"

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JOHN CARRADINE "BLUEBEARD," "LAND OF THE OUTLAW"

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CE. 4341
EDW. G. ROBINSON
"BARBARY COAST," "MACHINE GUN MAMA"

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Errol Flynn, "OBJECTIVE BURMA," June Story, "END OF THE ROAD," SHORTS.

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Dorothy Lamour, Arturo de Cordova, "A MEDAL FOR BENNY."

BRENTWOOD
Veronica Lake
Edwin "BRING ON THE GIRLS!" In
2529 Brentwood
Walt Disney's "THE THREE CABALLEROS" (Col., Gtn. & News)

MARYLAND
1880
Dennis Morgan LARRY, "THE VERY THOUGHT OF YOU"
Sixth & Broadway
JOAN BLONDEL "DON JUAN QUILLIGAN"

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9415 S. Broadway
Gail Russell, Joel McCrea, "THE UNSEEN,"
Donald Cook, Virginia Gray, "BLONDE RANSOM."

NEW MERRY WIDOW
7th & Chestnut
Elisha Cook Jr., Lawrence TIERNEY, "DOLLINGER,"
Claudette Colbert, Warren WILLIAM, "IMITATION OF LIFE."

PEERLESS
1918 S. Broadway
Frank Jinks, Robin Raymond, "ROGUE'S GALLERY,"
Tim Holt, "COME ON, DANGER," "Mammoth Mystery Island."

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BEAUTIFUL BALLROOM
BUBBLES BECKER
and His Orchestra
SUNDAY MATINEE DANCING 2-3:30 P. M.
GALLOP! NIGHTLY FRIDAY MONDAY • CHEROKEE • TOWN CIRCUS

Chiang Gives Party for Yanks.
CHUNGKING, Oct. 12 (AP)—Two hundred officers and men from United States Army headquarters were entertained last

night at a farewell party by Generalissimo and Mrs. Chiang Kai-shek. American headquarters will start functioning Oct. 16 at Shanghai and headquarters here will be closed.

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(Rosedale)

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities

FRANCE BLOCKING FOUR-POWER PLAN TO CONTROL REICH

Continued From Page One.

re-established. The council, therefore, decided the first two departments should be in those fields.

The French veto effectively blocked these efforts at breaking down the artificial economic barriers which were erected when Germany was divided into four zones. Moreover, it is symptomatic of an unwillingness to agree to any kind of centralized German authority.

The French, who have never subscribed to the Potsdam declaration, take the position that if large chunks of land can be lopped off Germany in the east, the same thing might well be done in the west.

Political experts here do not believe France's moral or physical position is strong enough to permit it to block the three other Allies if they agree on their general policies for treating Germany as an economic unit.

These experts predict that if the French will not back down, they eventually will be forced to withdraw from the occupation of Germany. It is recalled that the Russians always wanted three-power rule. They could now point to the present situation as an example of the impracticability of four-power rule.

STATEMENT OF U. S. PROBLEM

By EDWARD P. MORGAN
The Chicago Daily News-Post, Special Radio. Copyright, 1945.

BERLIN, Oct. 12—American policy for Germany is caught on the horns of the following dilemma: which is worth more, a perfect score on de-Nazification or the saving of German lives?

At the moment pressure sits heavily on the former, but military government officials, sensitive to criticism from home, fear that the emphasis will suddenly shift as human suffering becomes more visible this winter and will leave them holding the sack.

Spurred by the belated revelation of the political scandal in Bavaria, which cost a lot of Nazis their jobs and Lt. Gen. George S. Patton his Third Army command, for condoning the situation, the military government is now straining to make up for lost time in a purge of party members, big and little, from industry throughout the American zone.

Admittedly, this is peeling down industrial efficiency and will mean less roofing, less window glass—less of almost everything—for German civilians.

The British already have decided to do everything possible to keep the Germans in their zone from dying this winter. American officials are inclined in the same direction, but the heat is still on to kick out the Nazis regardless of how much it may damage operations.

One way in which the Americans are trying to approach the problem is by operating on two plans—a short-term one to face this winter's emergency and a long-range one which will fit more tightly the Potsdam requirements for liquidating Nazism.

2 HOUSE MEMBERS FOR POLICY REVISION

By PAT FRANK
(Copyright, 1945.)

BUDAPEST, Oct. 12—Drastic revisions in American policy as to occupied Europe, the Middle East and Palestine will be recommended to the House Foreign Affairs Committee by Representative Karl E. Mundt (Rep.), South Dakota, and Frances P. Bolton (Rep.), Ohio, who are completing a tour of 20 countries as a congressional investigating committee.

The two Representatives told this correspondent today they would urge joint Allied administration of all former enemy countries, and that they would also urge the American public to take a stronger hand, and to play a more important role, in international problems.

In addition, the pair said, they would recommend to the Foreign Affairs Committee that the United States assume equal authority and responsibility with the Soviet Union in the administration of Poland, Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, while they would also advocate that Russia administer Japan on an equal basis with the United States.

The South Dakota Congressman remarked that "a joint Allied effort won the war and dictated the surrender. Only a joint occupation and a joint administration can insure the peace."

The two Representatives added

that they would also recommend abolishment of the zone system of occupation in Germany and Austria, a system which, Mrs. Bolton declared, "is the greatest single factor weakening our successful occupation of those countries."

They asserted that the experiment in Berlin, where a four-power Allied control commission administers the entire city after one policy, is working out better than they had dared to hope.

"If the Berlin experiment continues to work out," Mundt said, "its system should be extended to every other country which now is occupied, or where trouble develops. The Berlin experiment must work out. If it fails, the results will be indescribable."

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- ★ good gas range
- ★ cabinet base
- ★ felt base rug
- ★ 32 pc dinner set

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on easy terms
no carrying charges

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EXCHANGE STORE
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Veterans' Dinner for Draft Board.
JERSEY CITY, N. J., Oct. 12 (AP)—Six Jersey City veterans back from the European and Pacific war zones have invited members of their selective service board to dinner Oct. 24. The menu: C and K rations garnished with trimmings served to men in combat areas.

HAIRWAYS

This seven-foot Watussi chief has a hairway to make him even taller. In our country we like the modern way, the "JERIS-WAY." To have easy to comb, well-cared-for hair, kept free from loose dandruff, massage scalp daily with

JERIS
HAIR TONIC
AT DRUG COUNTERS AND BARBER SHOPS

WHAT A WHISKEY! It has a rich, full flavor! Fine body! Superb aroma! Yet—it's light as a feather ... smooth as silk ... mixes like a million! Your first sip will tell you—here's the whiskey you've been waiting for!

WANTED!
by **Fleischmann**
Good Judges of Good Whiskey
to try a Fine Old Brand!

Wouldn't You Like to Serve a Whiskey that has the Full, Ripe Richness of the World's Finest, Most Limited Brands? If you would, now you can! Read why!

NICH AS GOLD! And—it's super-smooth! In all your life you've never met up with such a combination of round, full, ripe taste ... fine body ... delicate aroma.

THIS invitation is written for the few men who are really good judges of good whiskey: : : who can appreciate a whiskey that is as gloriously rich, creamy and delicious as the world's finest, most limited brands—and who do not need anything more to confirm them in their judgment.

We set out several years ago to see if we could make such a whiskey. We spared no expense. We experimented. We drew from the world's choicest reserves. We selected the finest grains, and backed them up with the world's most delicate skill.

The result is—**Fleischmann's Preferred**, one of the world's most remarkable whiskeys. Velvety! Creamy! Full! Delicious! We can offer **Fleischmann's Preferred** only in limited amounts, because our facilities have been devoted to the war effort ... but if your dealer has **Fleischmann's Preferred**, try it! You'll always be glad you did!

FLEISCHMANN'S
PREFERRED
BLENDED WHISKEY

The straight whiskeys in this product are 4 years or more old, 35% straight whiskeys, 65% neutral spirits distilled from grain, 90 Proof.

The Fleischmann Distilling Corporation
Peekskill, N. Y.

AND IT'S 90 PROOF, TOO!

SAVE & INVEST SAFELY \$1 STARTS AN ACCOUNT

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SAVINGS AND LOAN ASS'N.
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For Soft, Shining Hair He Will Adore!

You know what fine cleansing crèmes do for your skin—cleansing gently but thoroughly, softening, smoothing—helping you to look younger and more adorable. Now you can get this same wonderful crême cleansing care for your hair—an entirely new idea in shampooing! Your hairdresser—who knows what's newest and best in her field—uses and advises crême shampoo. And now you can prove to yourself, that Rayve Crême Shampoo gives your hair the careable softness, fascinating sheen and highlights, the "young" look men admire. Get Rayve Crême Shampoo today! In handy tube or jar. Only 60 cents—all toilet goods counters.

(Ask for RAYVE)

RAYVE
THE NEW PINK CRÈME SHAMPOO

TERMINATION INVENTORY SALE

The following termination inventory is offered for sale on an "as is-where is" basis. Material now stored in our warehouse at Shelbyville, Illinois. Arrangements for inspection may be made by calling Shelbyville 650. Purchasing Department. Letter bids addressed to the company, will be received until October 20. All bids subject to approval of War or Navy Department:

2,696 Lbs. .064 Phosphor Bronze Wire, in coils
70,200 Lbs. .064 80/20 Hard Low Brass Wire, in coils.
5,457 Ea. Wood Boxes, with lids, rope handle, (12 1/4 x 11 9/16 x 12 1/4).
1,066 Ea. Wood Cases with lids, 42 1/4 x 8 1/2 x 9.
5,873 Ea. Corrugated Cases, Plain, 275 lb. Test, (41 1/2 x 8 x 6 1/2).
990 Ea. Corrugated Cases, Plain, 200 lb. Test, (42 1/2 x 8 x 9).
8,185 Lbs. 1/2 x .020 Steel Strapping, Galvanized, in coils.
10,608 Galvanized Seals for 1/2 Strapping.
1,810,000 Hotchkiss Commercial Standard Staples.
265,880 Ea. Nicopress Sleeves, 18-1-C, 1 1/4" long. (National Telephone Supply Co.).
13,416 Ea. Nicopress Sleeves, 18-2-G, 1 1/4" long.
261,900 Ea. Nicopress Sleeves, 18-1-C Regular.
8,425,000 Hub BPOL Staples, (Acme Staple Co.).
1,497,500 49-D Staples (Acme Staple Co.).
43,880 No. 40 Non-slip Galvanized Car Seals. (Chicago Car Seal Co.).

STA-RITE Ginnie-Lou, Inc.
Shelbyville, Illinois

FOR SALE
Termination Inventory

Item 1. Paper Shipping Bands with Steel Rings; Approximately 54.5 Gross Tons.

Item 2. Steel and Cast Iron Parts; Approximately 253 Gross Tons.

Item 3. Assorted Yellow Pine Lumber Cut to Lengths:
Approximately 1,500 pieces 2"x4"x14 1/4"
Approximately 5,950 pieces 2"x4"x19 1/2"
Approximately 4,750 pieces 2"x4"x35 3/4"

Invitations to bid, including complete description of all items offered, may be obtained by wiring or writing American Stove Company, 2001 S. Kingshighway, St. Louis 10, Missouri.

Sealed bids on the above, where is, as is, will be received up to five (5) P. M. (Central time) Friday, October 19, 1945. Bids must be accompanied by certified check for 75% of bid offer. Balance due on exact weight determination.

Equipment may be inspected on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, October 15, 16, and 17, ten (10) A. M. to three (3) P. M.

AMERICAN STOVE COMPANY
2001 So. Kingshighway Blvd.,
St. Louis 10, Missouri

Sale is subject to termination regulations of the St. Louis Ordnance District.

BUY VICTORY BONDS AND STAMPS

Cards and Yanks Have More Stars Returning Than Other Teams

Cubs Seek Marion for Shortstop

CHICAGO, Oct. 12 (AP)—The Chicago Cubs may put up \$150,000 to plug their shortstop hole with Marty Marion, and the Detroit Tigers are going to be made over like the misus' last year's hat, but when they open next year's baseball grab bag, it's the Cardinals and Yankees who are most likely to pop out. (Note—Sam Breadon, Cardinal president told a friend in Chicago to wager \$5000 he wouldn't sell Marion.)

As a matter of fact, the St. Louis larpers and the Bronx bombers have better teams coming back from the wars than either of this year's pennant winners fielded in the 1945 world series, which featured probably the two weakest clubs in the history of the post-season classic.

Any team that can sell Mr. Shortstop himself—the aforementioned Marion—and still figure as favorite to gallop to the pennant, must have the dice loaded. Which is the prettiest spot Cardinal President Breadon's in right now, what with a parade of returning veterans and Red Schoendienst already packed and ready to move in from the outfield to fill Marty's shoes.

Cubs Weak at Shortstop. Although they lost to the Tiger thumping, shortstop is about the only big hole the Cubs had in the series. They had a set of outfield boys, headed by Handy Andy Pate and an otherwise workmanlike inner defense featuring the flailing of Stan Hack and Phil Cavarretta. Despite Mickey Livingston's 364 belling, they were wanting somewhat in catchers, but Clyde McCullough's back from the Navy now to share the job with Mickey. Pitchers like Hank Borowy, Hank Wyse, Claude Passeau and Speedy Paul Erickson give them a running start for next year.

In fact, the Cubs were probably the closest thing to a pre-war ball club in the big time under Jolly Cholly Grimm's classy leading. However, they've got to put a cork in the short field, and it was kind of an open secret at the series (note—to everybody but Breadon) that the Cards had polished up Marion and set him on the counter with that \$150,000 price tag. The Cubs and Giants were supposed to be window shopping, and with Cub Owner Phil K. Wrigley's bankroll not suffering from financial anemia at last reports, Marty may be hanging his hat here next spring.

The Tigers, on the other hand, are going to need to be redone from cellar to attic. Criticizing a series winner is like saying Beethoven couldn't write music, but the fact remains that except for the elbows, the old men who did such a grand job winning the pennant and the series had their last fancy fling this year.

Disappearing Tigers. That will mean one more record added to the pile chalked up in this series. For, never before in history has a complete outfield, probably the entire infield except second base, the catcher and a couple of hurlers disappeared from a series winner over the following winter.

The outer garden will no doubt be held down next year by Dick Wakefield, Barney McCoskey and Pat Mullin, returning from the service. Jim Bloodworth, Walt Evers and Johnny Lipon will be back to see if they fit the infield pattern. Birdie Tebbette, the catching needler, comes home to replace Paul Richards, 37-year-old hero of the series' seventh game. Don't be surprised if Hank Greenberg, the one "hot man" of the series, makes a welcome return to first base. He can't play the outfield any more, and the whispy was all Brien's tough-talking Rudy York goes on the block this winter.

Comeback Yankees. The Yankees, meantime, get back just about the entire Murderers' Row that made any other American League club just second best for so long. Ole Dimaggio and Tommy Henrich for the outfield; Buddy Hassett (or Johnny Sturm) and Joe Gordon and half-pint Phil Rizzuto and Bill Johnson for the infield; Bill Dickey and Rollie Hemsley behind the plate and Lefty Marius Russo heading a deck of pitchers. You can hear the rest of the league shuddering already.

The Cardinals will have so much talent they'll probably have to field an "A" and a "B" entry in the 1946 campaigning. Johnny Beasley, Alpha Brazil and John Grodzicki are just three of the throwers back on the firing line. Jim Brown and Frank Crespi come home to the infield and Walker, Cooper to the catching job. But Billy Southworth's toughest job will be trying to find out how he can play Stan Musial, Terry Moore, Harry Walker, Danny Litwiler and Enos Slaughter in the outfield in the same time, along with what he has now.

Mangrum Heads Army Golf Tourney, 4 Strokes

BIARRITZ, Oct. 12 (AP)—Cpl. Lloyd Mangrum held a four-stroke lead today over a field of 134 golfers in the Army's inter-theater golf tournament, shooting a three-under-par 65 on the first 18 holes yesterday.

In second place to the European theater professional titleholder was Pfc. William Franpis, Portland, Ore., amateur, who came in with 68. Lt. Matt Koval, Philadelphia professional, and Storekeeper First Class John Chambers, Chicago amateur, were tied for third at 70.

Pfc. Jimmy McHale, E.T.O. amateur champion, finished with 74 and Pfc. Jack Munger, a favorite from the Middle East, shot a 71.

SHORT WAVES

One or two ill-propped cars may be included in the field when the famed INDIANAPOLIS Motor Speedway races are resumed next Memorial day.

The announcement was made by CAPT. ED. DIE RICKEN-BACKER, president of the track who also said that work on repairs to the track would be begun soon. Plans include rebuilding of a couple of grandstands, a complete paint job, the cleaning of the track and whatever else needs to be done.

He predicted record speeds in the '46 event due to engine improvements developed during the war.

OHIO STATE has lost its 1944 All-America guard, BILL HACKETT. Coach Carroll Widdoes said the player's physician had advised him not to play again after an examination showed Hackett had not fully recovered from injuries suffered in an automobile accident last spring. The football player who returns to college after discharge from the armed forces is better on the gridiron and in the classroom as well, in the opinion of COACH RAY MORRISON of Temple U. "Service does something to them," he said, "the boys come back more mature—they know what they want to do and they do it."

Good news for the winter track season. . . . LITTLE JOHNNY FULTON, who ran some good races in 1944, is back from a year in Panama and has entered HARVARD business school. . . . Promoter Mike Jacobs is a clerk at the COCK, the British champion, a match with Light-Heavyweight Champion GUS LESNEVICH in December or January. . . . A pair of ex-players claimed as juveniles for a total of \$4000 but whose combined earnings now stand at a cool \$498,055, have a chance tomorrow to lay claim to the 1945 handicap division title. . . . They are D. J. STYMIE and Mrs. Ed Mulrenan's six-year-old FIRST FIDDLE. . . . Handicapper John B. Campbell makes them split the honors as top-weighted for the \$50,000 added mile and five furlong Gallant Fox Handicap, richest prize of the Jamaica meeting.

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Hunters Facing Duck Shortage, On Opening Day

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Oct. 12—There are numbers of blue-wing teal in the state in scattered small bunches on farm ponds, streams and sloughs, Charles H. Callison, of the Missouri Conservation Commission, reported today. Wood ducks, which breed in Missouri, will be found in comparative abundance along some of the larger streams, although wood ducks are of only passing interest to most hunters as the limit is one.

Callison added that some pintails have appeared in northern parts of the state, and that there probably will be a few mallards present, but no large flight is expected on opening day. Duck shooting, he said, rarely is good on opening day or during the early part of the waterfowl season in Missouri.

Jump-shooters who visit ponds and pot-holes for blue-wing teal probably will have the best luck, Callison forecast.

No concentrations of waterfowl are reported on the Lake of the Ozarks. A few Canada geese have been reported in north central Missouri.

Few Ducks in Illinois. PEORIA, Ill., Oct. 12—Peoria duck hunters are looking forward with optimism over the prospects of good duck hunting this fall. Not very many ducks are reported in this area now but reports from the northlands indicate that there will be plenty of them heading in this direction once the weather changes.

A few mallards and teal have already arrived, but the numbers are considered light. If the birds are driven from the north before the feeding grounds in the area freeze the ducks will be plentiful.

The biggest worry confronting the hunter in this region is the high water of the Illinois which apparently is jeopardizing the feeding grounds. While the river is far from flood levels it is considered too high, by hunters, for good hunting.

Jones Kayoes Suggests.

AKRON, O., Oct. 12 (AP)—Vine Jones of New York knocked out Oscar Suggs of Newport, R. I., last night in 2:40 of the ninth frame of their scheduled 10-round headliner at the Army. Jones weighed 154 and Suggs 152.

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Duck Hunters!

The Post-Dispatch will publish daily a weather outlook for the benefit of duck hunters. This is the first report, to be supplied each day by the United States Weather Bureau.

Clear to partly cloudy weather prevails over the northern plains states and adjacent Canada this morning. Cooler weather has overspread most sections, but temperatures are generally near the seasonal average, except somewhat below in extreme eastern areas.

Unseasonably warm weather prevails in the Canadian provinces of Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and even the Yukon territory. There has been no precipitation of consequence during the past 48 hours, except in the district of Mackenzie, where light snow is falling today.

The outlook is for a continuation of partly cloudy and mild weather during the next several days, with a likelihood, however, of Showers by Tuesday over Montana and the Dakotas.

"Duck weather" outlook not too good, in fact poor.

Sunrise tomorrow, 6:09 a.m.; sunset, 5:26 p.m.

Tigers Get Gifts Of Fans; Rookie Draws Auto

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Dellastatious to Start for Tigers

AMES, Ia., Oct. 12—Missouri University's Tigers will open their Big Six Conference football season here tomorrow afternoon, greatly strengthened by the addition of Bill Dellastatious to their starting lineup, and their game with the Iowa State Cyclones figures to be a toss-up.

Iowa State, unexpectedly tied by Kansas, 13-13, in a Big Six match last week, is physically fit and keyed up to stay in the conference title hunt.

The Tigers have been plagued with injuries, but came back after

lapsed defeats at the hands of Ohio State and Minnesota to upset Southern Methodist, 10-7, last weekend. Simpson is bringing a 37-man squad to Ames for tomorrow's game.

Leonard Brown, Jack O'Connell and Lloyd Brinkman have been named to start in the Missouri backfield with Dellastatious.

Steelers Add Two.

HERSHEY, Pa., Oct. 12 (AP)—The Pittsburgh Steelers, practicing for their game against the Washington Redskins Sunday at Pittsburgh, announced addition of two players, just released from the Army Air Corps. One is Hubbard (Red) Law, a guard from Texas State Teachers' College; the other, Tom Pace, former University of Utah star. Pace was bought from the Chicago Bears.

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add soda, gardenias and cheerios...
and there's not a crowd, it's

RETAIL SALES GAIN; 4 TO 9 PCT. OVER 1944

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (AP)—Retail sales in the nation rose slightly this week over the preceding week and were estimated at from 4 to 9 per cent over a year ago, Dun & Bradstreet reported today.

Shoppers were undisturbed by unfavorable weather, the business research firm said, and demand continued strong, particularly for fall styles in women's apparel.

The retail report is a rise in price goods sales, with formal fabrics favorites, and nylon converted chate fabrics being grabbed up as fast as offered.

Most food products were in greater supply. Brown sugar, tablet sugar and confectioners' sugar increased in supply, but stable granulated sugar remained scarce.

Regional price increases in retail volume were: New England 3 to 7, East 4 to 9, Middle West 6 to 10, Northwest 4 to 8, South 2 to 5, Southwest 8 to 12, Pacific Coast 2 to 6.

ST. LOUIS RETAIL REVIEW.

Weekly tabular retail review of St. Louis, prepared by Dun & Bradstreet.

More favorable weather conditions brought additional shoppers into the business districts last week with the result that retail sales moved ahead of the business district averages as well as last year this time.

Further improvement was noted in the food supply situation with both the quantity and variety of foods steadily increasing. The supply of soap products continued short, with soap powders particularly being sought by anxious customers almost as quickly as they were placed on the shelves.

Wholesale volume continued to hold to high levels, both when compared with the prior period and a year ago. Business continued brisk in the textile market, with many houses reporting demand exceeding supply. Men's suits continued scarce, with dress suits being particularly hard to find. There was little improvement in the supply of shoes, pillow cases and hosiery.

Industrial output held close to the level of the week earlier and remained below that of last year. The number of unemployed workers showed little change as more jobs were being offered. Strikes were affecting production in a few instances but these were not of serious proportions.

**WARTIME RULES ON NEWSPRINT
END DEC. 31; PAPER SHARES UP**

MONTREAL, Oct. 12 (AP)—Price trends were irregular today on the Stock Exchange up to the final hour. Papers, which were subjected early to a sell off in spots, turned upward after announcement wartime rules on newsprint would end Dec. 31.

TORONTO, Oct. 12 (AP)—Heavy trading in some of the junior issues lifted volume today close to the 3,000,000 share mark. A few issues showed substantial gains at the close. The gains were firm to strong generally and other groups took minor index losses.

OIL STOCKS INCREASE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (AP)—The Bureau of Mines reported that stocks of domestic and foreign crude petroleum totaled 224,573,000 barrels on Oct. 4, a net increase of 2,186,000 barrels for the week. Domestic crude increased 2,667,000 barrels; foreign crude decreased 481,000 barrels.

Daily average production was 3,621,000 barrels, a decrease of 736,000. Runs to date averaged 3,409,000, a decrease of 403,000.

Stocks, by grade or origin, and change from previous week (in thousands of barrels):

Pennsylvania grade 2130, inc. 55; other domestic 1444, inc. 138; foreign 1283, dec. 969; dec. 15; Illinois-Indiana 14,347, inc. 684; Arkansas 2735, inc. 123; Texas 3273, inc. 211; Gulf Coast Louisiana 9485, dec. 11; Louisiana 1777, inc. 365; New Mexico 6534, dec. 244; Oklahoma 35,738, dec. 307; Texas 10,762, inc. 185; West 52,449, dec. 596; Gulf Texas 32,010, inc. 1695; Texas 27,406, dec. 1095; California 17,006, dec. 422; foreign 3245, dec. 481; heavy in California 4441, inc. 118.

VEGETABLES AND FRUIT

ST. LOUIS PRODUCE MARKET, Oct. 12—Market as reported by the St. Louis Daily Market Reporter.

POTATOES—Early.
ONIONS—Firm.
BEANS—Higher.
CABBAGE—Easy.
CAULIFLOWER—Firm.
LETTUCE—Strong.
SPINACH—Strong.
APPLES—Firm.
GRAPES—Firm.

POTATOES—100 lbs. West white No. 1 \$2.75 @ 3.05; No. 2 \$2.50 @ 2.75; No. 3 \$2.25 @ 2.50; No. 4 \$2.00 @ 2.25; No. 5 \$1.75 @ 2.00; No. 6 \$1.50 @ 1.75; No. 7 \$1.25 @ 1.50; No. 8 \$1.00 @ 1.25; No. 9 \$0.75 @ 1.00; No. 10 \$0.50 @ 0.75; No. 11 \$0.25 @ 0.50; No. 12 \$0.00 @ 0.25.

ONIONS—50 lbs. No. 1 \$2.00 @ 2.10; No. 2 \$1.75 @ 1.85; No. 3 \$1.50 @ 1.65; No. 4 \$1.25 @ 1.40; No. 5 \$1.00 @ 1.15; No. 6 \$0.75 @ 0.90; No. 7 \$0.50 @ 0.65; No. 8 \$0.25 @ 0.40; No. 9 \$0.00 @ 0.25; No. 10 \$0.00 @ 0.25; No. 11 \$0.00 @ 0.25; No. 12 \$0.00 @ 0.25.

BEANS—100 lbs. No. 1 \$3.00 @ 3.25; No. 2 \$2.75 @ 3.00; No. 3 \$2.50 @ 2.75; No. 4 \$2.25 @ 2.50; No. 5 \$2.00 @ 2.25; No. 6 \$1.75 @ 2.00; No. 7 \$1.50 @ 1.75; No. 8 \$1.25 @ 1.50; No. 9 \$1.00 @ 1.25; No. 10 \$0.75 @ 1.00; No. 11 \$0.50 @ 0.75; No. 12 \$0.25 @ 0.50.

CABBAGE—100 lbs. No. 1 \$1.00 @ 1.10; No. 2 \$0.90 @ 1.00; No. 3 \$0.80 @ 0.90; No. 4 \$0.70 @ 0.80; No. 5 \$0.60 @ 0.70; No. 6 \$0.50 @ 0.60; No. 7 \$0.40 @ 0.50; No. 8 \$0.30 @ 0.40; No. 9 \$0.20 @ 0.30; No. 10 \$0.10 @ 0.20; No. 11 \$0.00 @ 0.10; No. 12 \$0.00 @ 0.10.

CAULIFLOWER—West erts \$2.00 @ 2.50; North erts \$2.50 @ 3.00; East erts \$3.00 @ 3.50; West erts \$3.50 @ 4.00; North erts \$4.00 @ 4.50; East erts \$4.50 @ 5.00; West erts \$5.00 @ 5.50; North erts \$5.50 @ 6.00; East erts \$6.00 @ 6.50; West erts \$6.50 @ 7.00; North erts \$7.00 @ 7.50; East erts \$7.50 @ 8.00; West erts \$8.00 @ 8.50; North erts \$8.50 @ 9.00; East erts \$9.00 @ 9.50; West erts \$9.50 @ 10.00; North erts \$10.00 @ 10.50; East erts \$10.50 @ 11.00; West erts \$11.00 @ 11.50; North erts \$11.50 @ 12.00; East erts \$12.00 @ 12.50; West erts \$12.50 @ 13.00; North erts \$13.00 @ 13.50; East erts \$13.50 @ 14.00; West erts \$14.00 @ 14.50; North erts \$14.50 @ 15.00; East erts \$15.00 @ 15.50; West erts \$15.50 @ 16.00; North erts \$16.00 @ 16.50; East erts \$16.50 @ 17.00; West erts \$17.00 @ 17.50; North erts \$17.50 @ 18.00; East erts \$18.00 @ 18.50; West erts \$18.50 @ 19.00; North erts \$19.00 @ 19.50; East erts \$19.50 @ 20.00; West erts \$20.00 @ 20.50; North erts \$20.50 @ 21.00; 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East erts \$270.00 @ 270.50; West erts \$270.50 @ 271.00; North erts \$271.00 @ 27

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

FRIDAY, OCT. 12, 1945

HELP WANTED—MEN, BOYS

AND H. C. Handy and help; steady work; steady experience. Box 175, Post-Dispatch.

ACCOUNTANT—Controller for a reputable food manufacturer; excellent salary; located close to St. Louis in city of 20,000; must be experienced in cost accounting and branch accounting; must be able to handle all phases of the business. Box 175, Post-Dispatch.

ACCOUNTANT—Must be thoroughly familiar with Federal and General Motors accounting systems; must travel 5 days a week; good salary; excellent experience. Box 175, Post-Dispatch.

TOUR CO., 2201 Locust.

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Dr. Bush Urges Military To Make Use of Scientists

Continued From Page One.

of new equipment to be used for field testing, and in critical situations for actual use against the enemy. Such an organization must be in the hands of trained enthusiasts, and, although linked at all levels with all branches of the services, it should report directly to an officer on the very top level of command who has the training, vision, and competence to direct the broad formulation of new weapons and devise the techniques by which they should be employed. This will make it a main staff function to co-ordinate research, procurement, and requirements—a job which can be done only by men who thoroughly understand all three.

Science Link for Services.

Third: There should be a genuine scientific interlinkage between the services.

In these days, when technical liaison between the two services is so complete and functioning so effectively, it is hard to realize that there was a time not so long ago when the two services were completely insulated from each other in certain technical areas. The failure to have technical co-operation at all levels was not only wasteful and short-sighted, from the point of view of technical progress, but harmful to adequate preparation for the defense.

This problem of technical interlinkage between the services is only incidental to the important, broader problem of adequate interrelation between the services on all subjects. The technical problems of the services are not the same, yet they overlap broadly. The fact that the problems and points of view of the services differ to some extent would be a distinct advantage in any interchange of

ideas. This cross-fertilization of ideas between two groups, each with its own particular set of problems, has long been established as an essential prerequisite to successful research. Scientific achievement on one set of problems can often furnish the key to progress on a broad front.

Civilian-Military Partnership.

Fourth: There should be some form of partnership between civilian scientists and the military.

An improved form of civilian collaboration with the military on military research should be worked out. This may be done within the services or outside of them, by means of a civilian scientific body with both the power and the funds to initiate research.

The problem of working out within the services a status for civilian scientists and technical men is particularly acute. American practice has been to insert such civilians at various levels. As a result, civilians have had to report directly to the uniformed personnel at the level to which they were attached. In spite of notable individual exceptions, this practice does not attract into the services scientific and technical men of the highest caliber.

One solution to the problem lies in the great expansion of the offices of the secretaries in peace, with a civilian branch devoted to research and development. This has its distinct advantages. It can be carried to the point where there is a full structure, on basic research, on far-reaching developments, in civilian hands, within the control of the department itself, but in parallel with the current improvement of existing weapons by the bureau and services.

Another approach lies in revised

organization within the existing branches of the services to achieve more effective use of their civilian employees. The emphasis should be on an essential professional partnership between scientists and military men.

A third approach lies in expanding and improving the services' system of contracting with private laboratories for research tasks. It is important that contractors be given a free hand to carry out such tasks in accordance with their own conception of what should be done. In the last analysis, it is the effort and the particular talent of the skilled civilian scientists that should be sought. That effort and that talent will only suffer if the services seek to substitute their own ideas and instructions or the ideas and instructions of their lower echelons for that of the skilled technical men in the contractor's employ.

Civilian Group Necessary.

Which of these or other approaches should be adopted by itself, or in combination with others, must depend in the last analysis on what our postwar military structure may turn out to be; on whether the position of the scientist within the services is improved, and on whether the overall organization for research and development within the services is adequate.

Regardless of what the internal organization of the services may be, it is desirable to have outside of the services themselves a civilian body with authority and funds to conduct research on matters which have military significance.

In the meantime, there should be a Research Board for National Security under the National Academy of Sciences, to bridge the gap between the termination of the Office of Scientific Research and Development and the eventual creation of an independent agency under mandate from the Congress. The Office of Scientific Research and Development is a temporary war agency. It was established for a war purpose and as such was properly organized on a basis of highly centralized authority. As presently set up, it should go out of existence at the end of the war. Any new organi-

zation, either interim or permanent, should be organized on a more representative basis and definitely for its peacetime purposes.

An independent civilian body having both authority and funds would ably supplement the efforts of the services with the freshness of approach and independence of mind which is invaluable to successful research. For nearly 30 years the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics has been such a body. That committee, of which it was my privilege to be chairman for several years, supervises and directs the scientific study of the problems of flight in

the closest of co-operation with both the Army and the Navy. If it had not been for this committee, our country would not have been in the strong position in which it found itself in aeronautical matters at the beginning of this war.

We must face the fact that, although research on military problems and military weapons is largely a military matter, it is not entirely so. The job is primarily one for the trained professional scientist and engineer. It is a mistake to believe that, since science has military importance, scientific research should be run exclusively by military men.

5109 Blind Illinoisans Aided. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Oct. 12 (AP) — Blind assistance payments totaling \$176,088.87 and averaging \$34.47 were received by 5109 Illinois persons in September, the Illinois Public Aid Commission reported.

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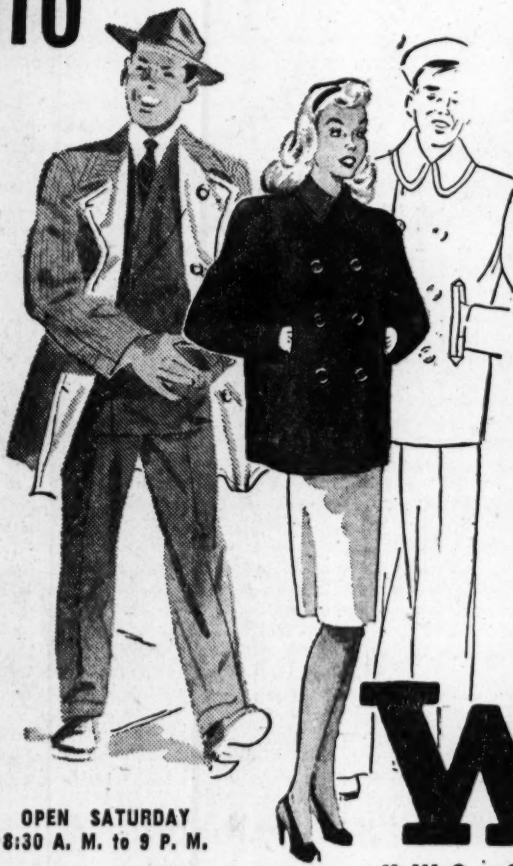
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Vol. V., No. 1. Published by Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co.
Milwaukee 1, Wis.

Backbone of Iron

A TRIBUTE TO THE Iron and Steel Industry

THIS COUNTRY has an iron constitution and sinews of steel. Which sounds figurative but isn't. Our good way of life starts in a steel mill. We are run by iron and fed by iron. We ride on iron and win wars with iron. No wonder we are strong with all that iron in our system.

Of course we are fortunate to have tremendous deposits of iron ore in this country. Not every nation is blessed with the same great natural resources.

There's a good deal of iron in Japan but most of it was dropped on her by avenging bombers. Lack of iron was one of the reasons she folded up. Lack of iron in Japanese ground—and in Japanese backbone.

For it isn't just iron deposits that make a nation strong. Nor is it simply good luck that our iron and steel have made us the greatest world power. The same iron was in the ground when the Indians ran the country.

It was the ambition, enterprise and iron will of tough settlers that gave them the guns and axes with which to push on into America's plains and forests. Where the Indians were satisfied to carve an uncertain existence with a chip of flint stuck into the cleft end of a stick, our pioneer ancestors dug out and hammered out the grand steel tools that won an empire—tools good to this day, true of edge and hardy as the men who used them.

The blacksmith set up his

anvil and bellows in every outpost of log cabins. Americans with steel tools in their hands and iron courage in their hearts tackled a wilderness of forests, swamps, turbulent streams and sage-brush.

Freedom and civilization as we know them were not nurtured gently in the sunshine of benevolent aims and hopeful dreams. They were wrested from stubborn Nature by the enterprise and grit of hard, determined men who relied on themselves and on steel weapons of peace and war.

To this day, there's something about iron that challenges an American's resourcefulness and genius for making things. He likes metal that can be forged and tempered, and which will stand up under strains and endure. Give him a chunk of good steel and he can make anything out of it from a watch-spring to a battleship.

Iron is our industrial backbone.

In large measure, the standard of living that tops the world starts down in an iron mine, pours endlessly from foundries and rolling mills—gives us shiny steel trains and automobiles, sharp-edged farm tools, the steel skeletons we hang skyscrapers and bridges on, the steel ribs for roads, our steel washing machines, a million-and-one other conveniences and luxuries!

And steelmen are still saying, "You haven't seen anything yet."

Based on past performance, we're ready to believe them. For their invaluable part in building and protecting America... for their readiness to tackle and conquer the even greater, tougher jobs ahead—Allis-Chalmers honors the men and women of the Iron and Steel Industry!

In this editorial and on the air—Allis-Chalmers is proud to honor the Iron and Steel Industry for its great contribution to American Good Living

Tune In The Boston Symphony

Serge Koussevitzky, Conductor

KXOK Saturday, Oct. 13, 8:30 P. M., C. S. T.

ALLIS-CHALMERS

Nothing to Read

"So I Picked Up The Funny Paper---"

By Dick Terry

A MAN who is accustomed to reading himself to sleep at night is likely to go to weird lengths when he finds himself in a strange room in a strange place with nothing to read.

He is like a dope fiend without dope. As a result, he is likely to read anything he can get his hands on, from the telephone directory to old laundry lists which people leave in dresser drawers. I have known men positively to devour the rules of the house which are posted in most hotel rooms, and I recall a confirmed bedtime reader telling me once, with a strange gleam of triumph in his eye, of the treasure he once unearthed in a small-town hotel room, just when he had decided all was lost and was about to give up. Having gone through the room, the closet and the desk, he turned with faint hope to the dresser. In the bottom drawer his eyes alighted on an old newspaper which had been used to line the drawer. It was covered with dust and so brittle with age that he had to handle it with the most loving care to keep it from falling to pieces in his hands. But with rapidly beating heart he lifted it out, took it to bed with him, and read himself into a blissful sleep on items which had been of purely local interest several years before.

AS AN old bedtime reader I could sympathize with him. I can sympathize with him even more after an experience that overtook me several nights ago in a little hotel in South Dakota, where I read myself to sleep with the two most widely divergent and incongruous pieces of literature a man can ever hope to encounter. I'm still trying to figure out how they got where they were. One was a copy of a magazine called "Modern Beauty Shop" for November 1943, and the other was a funny paper printed—believe this or not—in Spanish. At least I think it was Spanish. It looked a lot like the Spanish to which I was briefly exposed in high school.

I tackled "Modern Beauty Shop" first, and tried my best to get interested in the complicated explanations, written for beauty shop operators, of how to pin up rows of curls around a woman's head to achieve various effects. I learned how to roll and pin curls for an upswept hair-do, and how to bring about the effect which is so much in favor with members of the Women's Army Corps. You know, that brisk, yet feminine effect. But somehow I couldn't bring myself to care. So in desperation, I turned to the funny paper printed in Spanish.

It was the "suplemento Especial" of a paper called "La Razon" printed in La Paz, Bolivia. How it found its way from La Paz to a little hotel in South Dakota is something about which I would prefer not to speculate. It had eight pages of comics, but Buck Rogers and his friends were the only set of characters who looked familiar, so I turned to them as one would to old friends.

THE TITLE, "Buck Rogers," was in English. But from then on things rapidly began to get out of hand. This was followed by the words, "en el siglo 25." That I took to mean, "in the twenty-fifth century." The first panel showed what apparently were Buck and someone named Buddy falling off a cliff. The cliff was thousands of feet high and they were falling into an Amazonian-looking stream. Buck was saying, "Adios, Buddy" and Buddy was saying, "Oh Buck, adios." This struck me as being a remarkable bit of restraint under the circumstances. The next panel showed them still falling, which indicates to you how high the cliff was, and then in the third panel we find a huge trap door in the ground, being operated by a couple of men with green hides. A note in the corner of the panel said "mas abajo" and one green man was saying to the other green man, "I den toda la presion como ordenaron arriba," which I took to mean "here they come" since he was pointing skyward. The other green man replied, "I muv bien, es tamos listo!" I worked with that awhile but finally gave it up and went to the next panel where I found that the green men had opened the huge trap door, which emitted a lot of smoke and the sound, "Powfff" (obviously the Spanish for powfff!) and that Buddy and Buck and his friends had fallen right on into it. A note in the corner of the panel said, "Los hombres que calan se sienten de nuevo suspendidos en el aire," which of course made everything perfectly clear. In the meantime one of the green men was exclaiming, dramatically, "I pueden cerrar, pepa rene!" which is the natural thing to say, of course, when people fall through big trap doors in the ground. I'd say the same thing.

NOW WE FIND Buck and Buddy and their friends in a sort of underground cavern, which causes Buck to exclaim, with some feeling, "I ahora comprendo todo . . . un gas some tido a presion para amortiguar la caida," thus proving himself to be a clean limbed American youth who will stand for no nonsense. Buddy apparently feels the same way, because he answers, quick as a flash, "deja que le contemps esto al Dr. Huer!"

Just how a Dr. Huer got into this thing I don't know. I couldn't find anyone among the characters who looked as if he might be named Dr. Huer, so I went on to the next panel where the boys are being marched through some more underground passages. Someone is saying, "Oiste eso Buck? I el reptilologo . . . Brrrrr!!!" to which someone else replies, "I calmos sin danar-nos, pero sabe dios cual es la suerte que nos espera!" which is obviously just a lot of small talk, since nothing is really going on.

In the next of last panel we find Buck and Buddy sitting on a bench surrounded by guards. Buck turns to Buddy and remarks, casually, "I menomal Buddy, vamos a ser juzgados" which I took to mean something like, "If you ask me buddy, we're in one hell of a spot." To which Buddy replies, "icuando digamos nuestra odisea, nos liberaran," or, "you said a mouthful, Buck." In the last panel we find Buck and Buddy being hailed before some kind of a chief who has green skin and a couple of dragons chained to either side of his throne. Buck and Buddy look at one another with what might be termed mild perplexity as the chief says, in a loud voice, "iculpables!! Iy sentenciados a muerte!!"

Well, as I said, that was several nights ago, and I haven't been to sleep yet. If anyone has a copy of the suplemento especial of La Razon, for heaven sake send it to me so I can find out how Buck and Buddy got out of that little mess, and then get some sleep.

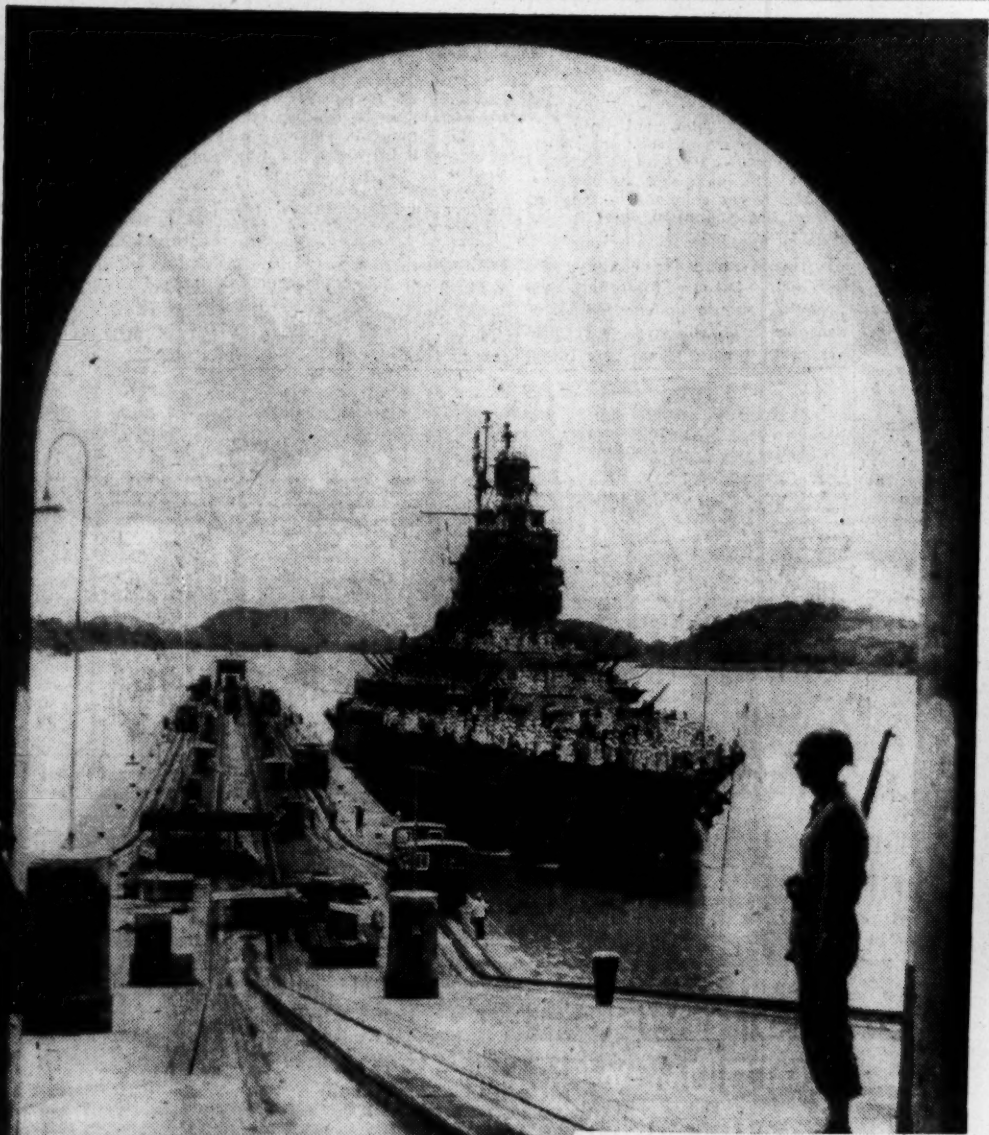


'FORGOTTEN WIVES'

English wives of American service men parading in London before the American embassy yesterday in a demonstration in which they demanded transportation to the United States.

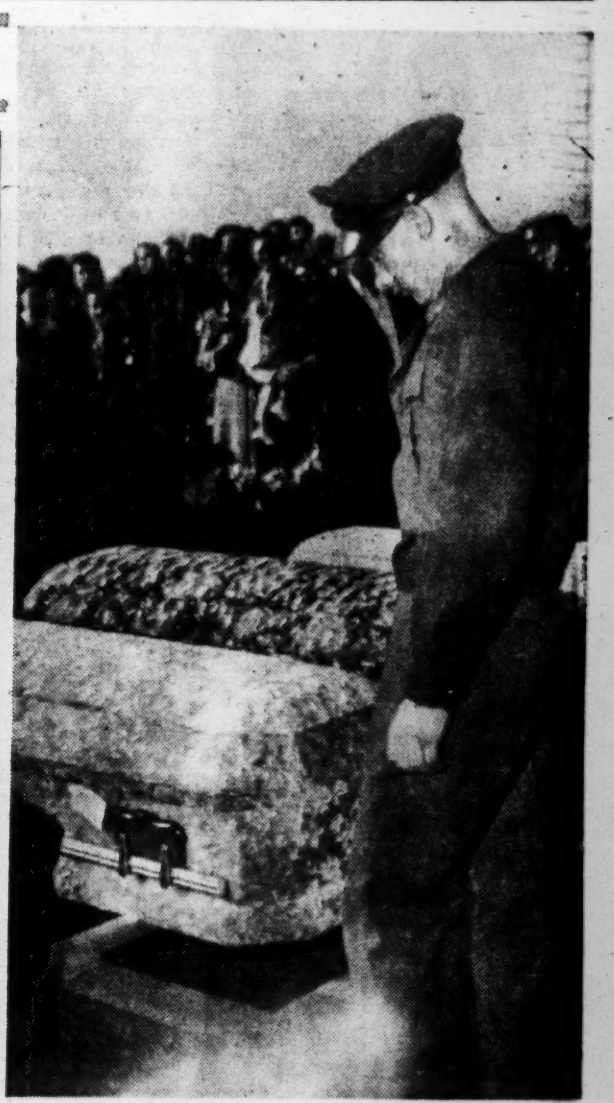
—Associated Press Wirephoto.

Battleship Mississippi Home From War



The U.S.S. Mississippi, en route to an Atlantic port for Navy Day ceremonies Oct. 27, prepares to enter Pedro Miguel lock in the Panama canal. With other warships from the Pacific the big battle wagon passed through the canal Oct. 8.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



SOLDIER'S FAREWELL

Dry-eyed Pvt. William H. Garrett of Waverly, Ky., stood with head bowed at the graveside as mother, father and six brothers and sisters were buried yesterday. He was flown back from France by the Army to attend the funeral of his entire family, killed when the Garrett automobile hit a bus.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



DRAFT OVERTAKES BOY DAIRY FARMER

Lawrence R. Povis, 20 years old, and his widowed mother drafted this month. He was deferred during the war to tend the 30 cows. A brother who helped him was drafted a year ago, and is now in Germany.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



PRIZE WINNER

This painting, "Sentimental Moment," by Philip Guston, a member of the faculty at Washington University School of Fine Arts, won the first prize of \$1000 at the Carnegie Institute art exhibit at Pittsburgh, Pa. The works of 350 American artists are shown in the exhibit, which opened yesterday and will continue through Dec. 9.

—Associated Press Photo.



MEDAL FOR OBJECTOR

President Truman placing a Congressional Medal of Honor around the neck of Cpl. Desmond T. Doss of Lynchburg, Va., the first conscientious objector to win the nation's highest award for valor. Doss served as a medical corpsman on Leyte and Okinawa and was wounded several times. Although he refused to fight he was often in the thick of the battle, ignoring his own danger to care for the wounded. Doss was one of 15 ground troopers who received the Medal of Honor today at the White House.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



TEAR GAS BREAKS UP MOTHERS' PARADE

Another incident in Argentina's turbulent political situation occurred Oct. 5 when police in Buenos Aires broke up a demonstration of mothers protesting against the arrest of 5000 students throughout the country for opposing the Peron-Farrell government. A puff of white tear gas floats over Avenida de Mayo while civilians take cover.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



NEW INTER-AMERICAN CENTER

The St. Louis Regional Inter-American Center yesterday opened new offices in suite 602 of the Commerce Building, 419 Olive street, the occasion being marked by ceremonies and an inspection by a large number of visitors including many Latin Americans. From left, Luis Fernandez Macgregor, consul of Mexico; W. L. Hemingway, president of Mercantile Commerce Bank & Trust Co. and president of the Center's board of governors; Miss Sofia Dihigo, Cuban consul; Mrs. Macgregor, wife of Mexican consul; Mrs. Virginia McDarby, chairman of the Center's Good Neighbor committee, and Mayor Alois P. Kaufmann who served the punch during his visit.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

Dear Martha Carr:

I HAVE been married for 20 years to a jealous man. We have three children, and they are all disgusted with the way their father acts. Lately it has been worse. We just bought a home and he has decided to be jealous of our next-door neighbor, a man who doesn't even speak to me. I can't even look out the window or the door that he doesn't swear I am looking for this man. My husband is also jealous of our pastor. This man is one of the finest people I have ever known. He is more than 30 years older than I am and would be shocked and disgusted if he knew my husband's suspicions of him. Is my husband crazy? Shall I leave him? I have always had a good reputation. My husband's attitude frightens me. I feel he may do something violent. I can't talk about this state of affairs to outsiders. I try to go my usual way and be as pleasant as I can, but inside I am scared to death. What shall I do?

Such jealousy usually begins with a man's lack of confidence in himself, a fear that he is in some way unable to keep his wife happy. Usually if the wife will act so as to convince her husband that he is mistaken, that she does love him, that for her he is all a wife could desire in a husband, the jealousy ceases. Sometimes, however, jealousy can take on the aspect of something more serious. Talk your husband's behavior over with your family doctor. It may be he will be able to help, or will think psychiatric treatment in order, and will refer you to the proper source.

★ ★ ★

Dear Martha Carr:

I AM A GIRL 17, and very unhappy. My mother whips me and wishes me dead. I am working and paying my board and even help with the housework before I go to work each day. I am dating a nice fellow but mother objects to him because I don't always get in right on the dot of when she thinks I should. I work from 2:30 p.m. to about 8 p.m. Mother expects me to come straight home from work immediately but I do like to stop and get a little something to eat, or maybe just a soda, first. She seems to be even jealous of that. I have some nice friends and she won't let me talk to them or go out with them. What can I do so my life will be happier?

DOWNHEARTED.

Your mother should not lay hands on you, of course. I am quite sure she doesn't wish you dead—though you may wish it yourself, tragic-fashion, as some young people do when dramatizing themselves and their troubles. More than likely you and your mother need to come to an understanding. You are young and it is natural for her to worry when you don't come home promptly after work. Why not explain to her that you are usually hungry and feel the need of food after work, and agree to be home by 9:30 or so, according to how far from home your work happens to be. Your friends may not be the kind she approves of, and you can discuss also what she objects to about them, and see if you can't make other friends of whom she will approve. At work, in your neighborhood and your church you should find nice young people whose backgrounds are like your own, and to whom your mother would not object. If you will make a friend of your mother, will try to see her point of view, and she will try to understand yours, you will be much happier.

Social Problems

By Emily Post

ONE whose own picture is seen often in the rotogravure section asks: "Is it good taste to wear bracelets over the long gloves so often seen today with the short-sleeved dresses? Also, is it always proper to keep on gloves for dancing if one wants to, regardless of what sort of clothes are worn? I always do this, but I wonder, because so many don't."

This question is interesting because here in America, it formerly was thought to be just as vulgar to put one's bracelets over one's gloves as to wear one's rings over gloved fingers, but actually they always have been worn by royalty—which certainly would seem to set a sufficiently good example. Your impulse to keep your gloves on is quite right. It is never in best taste to see people dancing with them off on any occasion that can be called formal.

★ ★ ★

DEAR MRS. POST: If a boy wants a studio picture of a girl and she has one taken expressly for him, would it be wrong for her to let him pay for it?

Answer: If they're engaged and he orders it and she goes and sits at his request, it would be quite all right, but not otherwise.

Health and Beauty

By Patricia Lindsay

FACE and neck stretching will benefit a woman in many ways for it tones up important muscles, stimulates the blood stream, rests overworked facial muscles.

When any part of your body is not used it deteriorates. As it deteriorates it grows old in feeling and looks. You do not want this to happen to your face, do you? Yet many women do not use all the muscles of their faces and necks. They should give them systematic stretchings.

One famous neck and face stretch is presented us by a physician who has interested himself in effective beauty exercise for women. Here it is:

★ ★ ★

STAND BEFORE MIRROR so that you can see the movement of your facial muscles. Throw your head back slightly and make your neck taut (tense). By working your lower jaw try to stretch your neck. Push your lower jaw out right, out left, out front. Wiggle it.

The purpose of this exercise is to tense practically every muscle of your face and neck. Do it 10 times the first day and work up to 50. When you finally do it correctly you will notice that your breasts move as you move your lower jaw—you will then have made elastic some muscles which are very seldom exercised. Your face will be more free of lines.

★ ★ ★

LORRA MILLER, show girl of the screen, recommends this to relax tired neck and shoulder muscles. Stand with hands behind back, head nicely poised. Slowly and in rhythm rotate head clockwise and then counterclockwise—chin always leading. You can do it sitting down, too.

Aching Feet Should Get Attention

By Sylvia Stiles

ACHING feet make bad dispositions, so for both your physical comfort and mental attitude prompt correction of this all too common complaint is in order. Correction of disabilities of the foot forms an important part of the orthopedic surgeon's daily task.

Popularity of arch pads or supports and foot plates creates the impression that arch supports are a panacea for all troubles of the foot. Bunions and corns are equally as popular and a foot expert with a special shoe or salve is handy at most stores. In some cases I have no doubt that this is an honest effort to bring relief, while in others it falls short of its intentions on account of the inability of the laity to understand the mechanism of the normal and the pathologic foot.

The function of the foot is to serve as a support for the weight of the body and to act as a lever in raising and propelling the body forward in walking and running. The muscles of the leg supply the power and the head of the metatarsal bones serve as a fulcrum on which the weight is lifted. The foot contains the main arches composed of bones and supported by ligaments and muscles. The anatomy and function of the two arches must be understood to treat foot disabilities correctly.

The movements of the foot and ankle are most important in the recognition and treatment of various foot ailments. Time and space preclude discussing the various disabilities of the foot, but the common everyday garden variety of foot disability may be classified under "static disturbances of the feet."

Incorrect shoes, inadequate muscle and ligament support, excessive body weight and excessive exercise are some of the major causes of foot strain. Flat feet and arthritis of the toes are conditions frequently seen. This much is certain: tired, aching feet reflect their misery throughout the body, depress mentally and tire you physically. To get an intelligent evaluation of your foot disability you should consult an orthopedic surgeon.

DR. EDWARD WHITE ROBERTSON.

Your Stars

By Marion Drew

WHAT TO EXPECT TOMORROW.

Sun in Libra.

General Tendencies—Still another day when slow motion appears to get the best results. Tomorrow being Saturday, there should be time for going over the odds and ends around the house which you have been putting off, or for getting out stray bits of correspondence which fit into no other schedule. Do not set your heart upon gay times this evening—the moon with Saturn is apt to bring about disappointing results, particularly where young people may be concerned and hospitality is a necessity.

If Tomorrow Is Your Birthday. We astrologers have a hard time when it comes to talking about matters of health. Both custom and legal rulings prevent us from going into detail, even when matters are very clear to us. The best we can do is to give a few hints, so I will say to you that this is a time when you should not neglect your physical condition. See that slight illnesses are cared for properly and, above all else, avoid situations which contain dangerous or violent factors. Enough said.

Tomorrow's Watchword—The subject of houses and housing comes very close to me because I am just now living in a new one. "Better one's house be too little one day than too big all the year round," is one of the old English proverbs. And then there is another, "He that buys a house ready wrought, has many a kin and nail for naught." An elastic seems the best—one which can accommodate any number of visitors and then slide back into its proper shape again when they have left you.

My Neighbor Says:

Chopped dried fruits, combine with nuts, moisten with honey or corn syrup and use as a filling for. To lighten coarse elbows plunge them into a cut lemon, rinse with clear water and apply cold cream.

ADVERTISEMENT



We're gittin' ready to tie you in knots and stitches with luffs TONITE 9 P.M. KMOX Jimmy Durante-Garry Moore in THE REXALL DRUG RADIO SHOW

The New Cocktail and Dinner Dresses

Glitter, Glean and Glamour Characterize Winter's Dress-Up Clothes

By Sylvia Stiles

GLITTER, gleam and glamour characterize the dress-up clothes appearing in St. Louis shops for the winter social season. There's a tendency toward short-skirted dresses but once these are well launched upon a busy era, count upon the long-skirted themes to become popular again.

You can choose between short-sleeved and long-sleeved models for the late cocktail and the dinner hour. The long sleeves share honors with the short ones and look equally as impressive due to the elaboration of handsome trimming and rich materials. Likewise low necklines rival high ones and again the choice doesn't make much difference in the formal qualities of a costume.

The favorite material is crepe and black is preferred to colors. Satin is high in fashion's favor, used for parts of frocks for entire dresses or suits. This glittering material appears most often in black, but look for a subtle shade of taupe and for dove gray to contribute elegance to the evening hours. Rayon jersey that drapes beautifully also is being used extensively, sometimes for an entire dress and again in combination with a sheer woolen with a crepe texture.

If draped themes become you, this is the season to invest in an figure-swathing short dinner dress. The drape may be caught at one side, arranged like panniers or caught into a bustle treatment. Those tunic dresses which have bustle backs are decidedly youthful in appearance, and especially flattering to slender figures.

Since the all-black dress is liked best for dress-up wear, jet sequins are the trimming used most extensively. Sometimes they appear as bandings and again they are applied as insets or borders. The bodice and peplum covered entirely of the sequins illustrate a significant trend used by some of our foremost designers. Sequin sleeves are a handsome note on



THE BLACK CREPE COCKTAIL DRESS, ABOVE, HAS EPAULET SLEEVES OF JET SEQUINS CUT OUT TO SHOW A GLIMPSE OF WHITE SHOULDERS.

THE DRESSY LITTLE BLACK DRESS AT LEFT, DESTINED TO SHINE THESE FALL EVENINGS, IS A NEW YORK STYLE WITH A BUSTLE ROW.

SLEEK SATIN-FINISHED CREPE, RIGHT, WITH THE SHINY SIDE USED FOR THE DIAGONAL BANDS ON THE BODICE AND SKIRT, IS A CONTRIBUTION TO A DRESSY FALL AND WINTER SEASON.



otherwise simple dresses while the sequin studded midriff is a striking means of calling attention to the waistline.

The dress which depends upon drapery rather than ornamentation for its appeal calls for handsome jewelry. Not for many years have we seen such elaborate brooches, necklaces and pins. Many of them are made of precious jewels so their price marks

run into the hundreds of dollars—a factor which does not seem to deter shoppers in their search for impressive costume accents.

Every well-dressed woman thinks of the costume-complete in choosing any dress, whether for simple daytime wear or for important evening occasions. Besides the proper costume jewelry, she purchases a handsome pair of suede gloves, sandals or pumps that are

dainty in appearance and a hat that is most elaborate. Some stunning black feather hats are being featured by St. Louis milliners. The fur hat with matching muff or bag is another elegant addition. Satin draped turbans and gay flower trimmed types also are to be considered, providing that they are sufficiently big and bulky to get some attention when worn with an elegant dress.

Take My Word for It

By Frank Colby

British Speech.

FROM A.G.S., Pittsburgh: Colby, you're wrong! You refer to the "affected speech of the British." But you should know that the most beautiful English is spoken by graduates of Oxford. Instead of continually advising Americans to "speak American" (debased tongue!) you should hold up to them the good example of pure British speech!

Answer: Sorry, I have not referred to British speech as "affected." But I have sought to reform those Anglomaniacs among us who have the preposterous idea that American speech is vulgar and that British speech is "pure." Also, I shall continue to ridicule those Americans of the Haw-Haw school whose "I have been aghast at the valet disaster at the chancery" speech pattern looks down its nose at honest normal Americans.

As for Oxford speech, this is what Britain's leading playwright, George Bernard Shaw, said in a letter to the Times, as reported by H. L. Mencken in his masterful book, "The American Language" (published by Alfred A. Knopf): "An Oxford accent is considered by many graduates of that university to be the perfection of correct English; but unfortunately over large and densely populated districts of Great Britain it irritates some listeners to the point of switching off, and infuriates others so much that they smash their wireless sets because they cannot speak the Oxonian. If he (King George) delivered a single broadcast in an Oxford accent his people would rise up that very day and proclaim a republic."

Also, in the preface to Pygmalion, Shaw declares: "The English have no respect for their language, and will not teach their children to speak it. It is impossible for an Englishman to open his mouth without making some other Englishman hate or despise him."

My new pamphlet, DEBUNKING THE BROAD A, explodes the theory that such pronunciations as "ahsk, ahfter, chahnce, rahther," are either the sign of culture or are preferred by the dictionaries. For a free copy of this important monograph, send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Frank Colby, in care of the Post-Dispatch.

Macaroni Grill

Two cups macaroni, four tablespoons butter or margarine, three tablespoons flour, two and a half cups milk, two cups grated American cheese, one teaspoon salt, one eighth teaspoon pepper, one cup stuffed olives, sliced.

Cook macaroni. Make white sauce with butter or margarine, flour and milk. Add cheese (reserving enough for garnishing) and salt and pepper. Stir until cheese is melted. Add olives. Arrange macaroni on warm serving dish. Pour sauce over it. Garnish with cheese. Arrange tomatoes on buttered toast rounds. Place dish under broiler and broil until cheese garnishing is nicely browned.

Upside-down cakes require no frosting.

How It Started

By Jean Newton

"KETCHUP"—It's Chinese!

THE researcher into the beginnings of American words is surprised to discover that ketchup, which has always been regarded as native as apple pie, turns out to be Chinese!

"Ketchup," "catchup" or "cat-sup," as it is variously written, is the anglicized version of the Chinese kochiap or ketsiap. There is also the Malay ketchup which is sometimes claimed to be the source word of the American ketchup; but the Malay member is believed by experts to be of Chinese origin.

An interesting sidelight on the story of the word "ketchup" is that at one time its origin was given in many dictionaries as the alleged Japanese kitjap. The fact is according to reliable authority in the matters, that kitjap is an impossible word for the Japanese language. The error arose because Japanese was substituted for Javanese!

American ketchup is made from a base of tomatoes. The Chinese ketchup is a condiment sauce of a brine of pickled fish or shell-fish. The word "ketchup" first appeared in English Literature in 1711.

Clear Onion Soup

Two pounds veal bones, one and a half pounds onions, two teaspoons salt, three quarts cold water.

Wash bones. Peel and slice onions thin. Place all in large kettle. Add salt and water. Bring to boiling point and boil hard five minutes. Reduce heat and simmer one and a half hours. Strain.

Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

SOUTH'S redouble in today's deal was a terrific gamble, but at least it was a well considered one, and it had the unquestionable virtue of being successful!

East, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH		SOUTH	
♠ 64	♥ 107	♠ 8932	♥ KQ108532
♦ 107	♣ KQ108532	♦ 8932	♣ A94
♠ 64	♥ 107	♠ 8932	♥ KQ108532
♦ 107	♣ KQ108532	♦ 8932	♣ A94

The bidding:
East South West North
Pass 1 no-trump Double 3 no-trump
Double Redouble Pass Pass
Pass

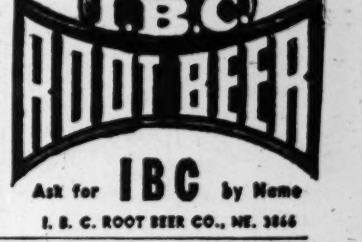
West led his fourth highest club. South won, cashed the spade ace, then ran off dummy's seven diamonds. With the redoubled contract already home, and since West had discarded two spades, South now decided to go all out, and instead of taking the spade king and being satisfied with one over-trick, he finessed for the spade queen and garnered 800 extra points.

This was extremely gratifying from the North-South point of view, and it became a great deal more gratifying—psychologically speaking—when analysis disclosed that a heart lead with a club return would have given the defenders no fewer than nine tricks, for a 2200-point penalty! South shuddered just from having it pointed out to him!

It goes without saying that sound bridge does not encompass the possibility of going down 2200 points, but even at the risk of "sticking" my own neck, I must say that there was considerable logic in South's bold action. He knew, of course, that North's leap to three no trump, right over West's double, could not possibly be "honest"—with a generally good hand, North certainly would have preferred to redouble, or even to pass and "wait"—but the very assurance that North had made that bid on a long minor suit gave South two strong reasons for redoubling. First, he could fill out either clubs or diamonds, and therefore could expect to run North's suit. Second, failure to redouble would very probably send North scurrying for four diamonds or four clubs, whichever it happened to be, and South would not dare go to game.

Finally, there was the reasonable hope that even if the opponents could defeat three no-trump, West might not hit the killing lead.

Save cake and cookie crumbs and use in bread puddings and Brown Betty recipes to save as much as half the sugar.



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I. B. C. ROOT BEER CO., INC. 1944

DANNY KAYE
IS OVERSEAS...
but he's still
dealing
Aces!

Tune in EASY ACES
on the **Pabst Blue Ribbon Show**
TONIGHT 9:30
CENTRAL OVER KMOX

Remember? This is the night for the **GINNY SIMMS** show!

It's on your memo pad already, if you've heard BORDEN'S GREAT NEW GINNY SIMMS SHOW before! It's thirty minutes of music and fun... with Ginny and her special guest star—RUDDY VALLEE! Listen! KMOX, 6:30 P. M.

—sent you by

Borden's

We're gittin' ready to tie you in knots and stitches with luffs TONITE 9 P.M. KMOX Jimmy Durante-Garry Moore in THE REXALL DRUG RADIO SHOW

It's NEW! BETTER!

Said Mary Jones to Betty Brown: "Don't let faded dresses get you DOWN. Re-dye them ALL and go to TOWN—Use new ALL-FABRIC TINTEX!"

So Betty Brown went out to buy That new ALL-FABRIC TINTEX dye. Now all the men give her the EYE—Thanks to new ALL-FABRIC TINTEX!

*These gay Tintex dyes are being sung in radio stations from coast to coast!

All-fabric TINTEX
America's Quality Tints & Dyes

A Scientific Miracle!
Dyes every fabric made! —even "Celanese!"

YOU can be "eye-catching," too—even in last year's wardrobe—if you re-dye those faded wearables with the new, better, All-fabric Tintex! This modern dye is guaranteed to dye every fabric made, even "Celanese." One dye that dyes all fabrics... ends fabric confusion and guesswork! Over 50 colors! Insist on All-fabric Tintex, in the familiar Gray Box! It's America's finer dye!

America's Quality Dyes
STILL ONLY
10¢ & 15¢
Available at all your favorite stores

GUARANTEED BY PARK & TILFORD

GRIN AND BEAR IT—By Lichty



"Coming home a hero and adjusting himself to the fact that he's just a husband will be a little hard on the lad!"

HENRY—By Carl Anderson



ROOM AND BOARD—By Gene Ahern



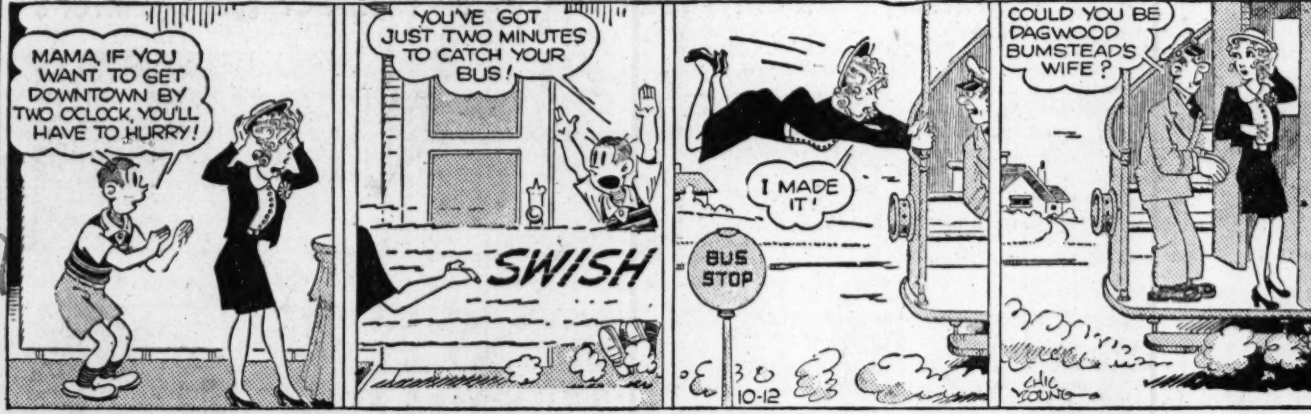
DONALD DUCK—By Walt Disney



Believe It or Not! by Ripley



BLONDIE—By Chic Young



LI'L ABNER—By Al Capp



NANCY—By Ernie Bushmiller



BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane



JANE ARDEN—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



CHIEF WAHOO—By Saunders and Woggon



KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola



CRANBERRY BOGGS—By Don Dean



PRIVATE BREGER—By Dave Breger

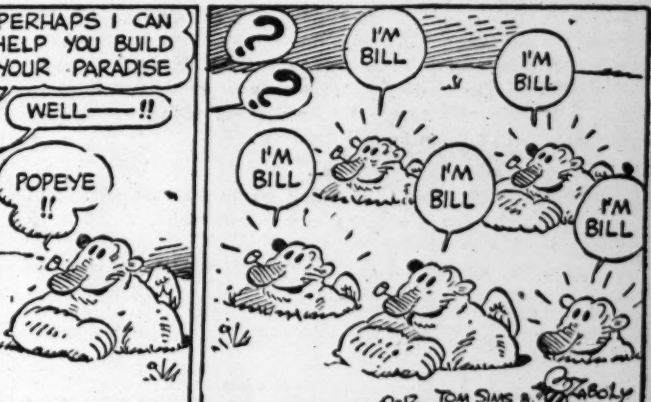


"Hey! How many times do I gotta tell you—you won't get home no quicker'n the rest of us!"

MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



POPEYE—



SUNFLOWER STREET—By T. Little and T. Sims

